



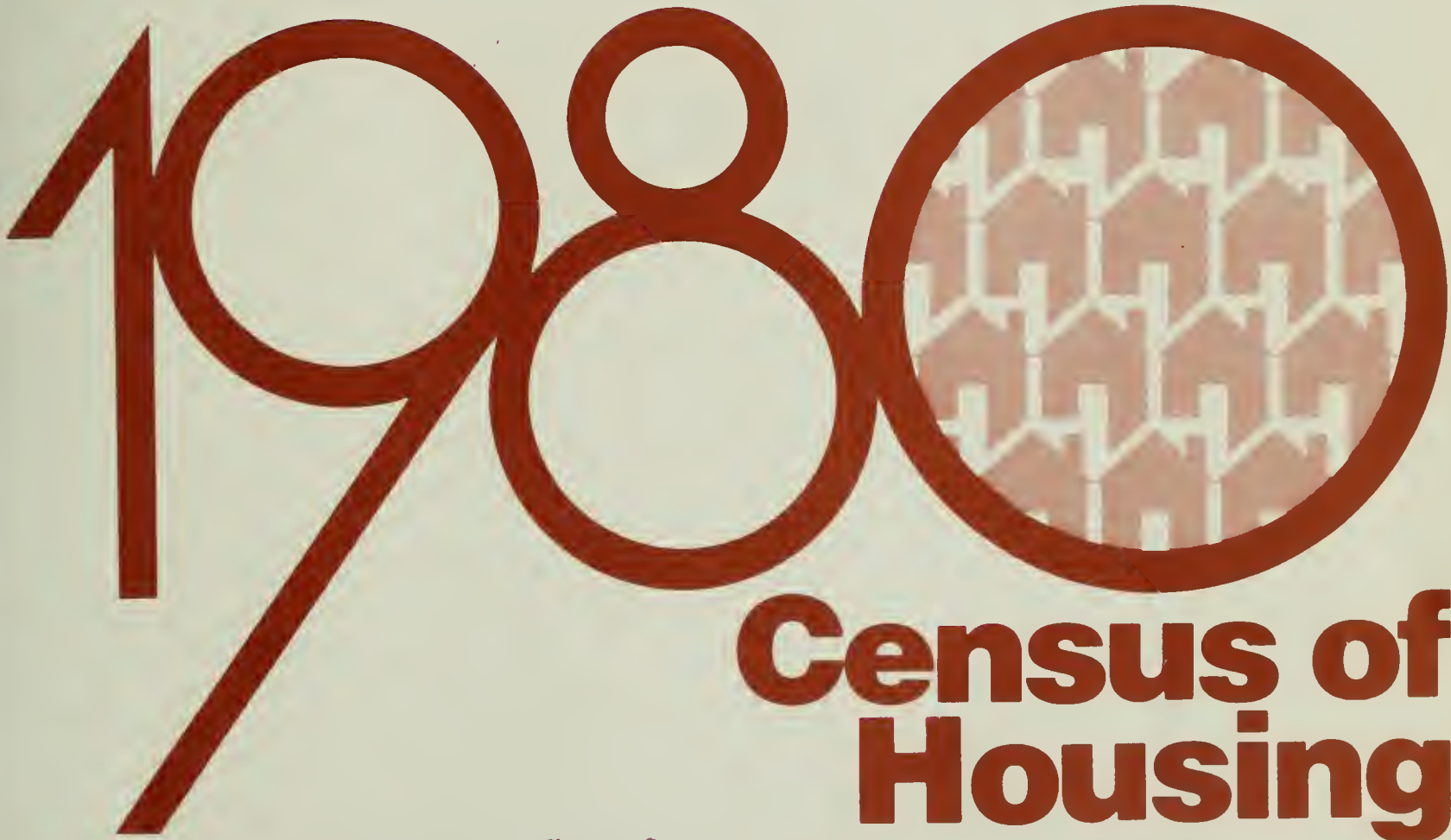
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# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

**ABILENE, TEX.**

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA



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# 1980

## Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

**ABILENE, TEX.**

HC80-2-58

Issued November 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce  
 Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary  
 Robert G. Dederick,  
 Under Secretary for  
 Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
 C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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**HOUSING DIVISION**  
**Arthur F. Young, Chief**

## Acknowledgments

Many persons participated in the diverse activities of the 1980 census. These acknowledgments generally reflect staff during the post-census data publication process. The Bureau was guided by Director, **Bruce Chapman** and Deputy Director, **C. L. Kincannon**. Primary direction of the data publication program was performed by **William P. Butz**, Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by **Peter A. Bounpane**, Assistant Director for Demographic Census, in conjunction with **Barbara A. Bailar**, Associate Director for Statistical Standards and Methodology, **Howard N. Hamilton**, Acting Associate Director for Information Technology, **James D. Lincoln**, then Associate Director for Administration, and **Stanley D. Moore**, Associate Director for Field Operations. The Director's staff was assisted by **Sherry L. Courtland**. Direction of the census enumeration and early processing activities was provided by **Vincent P. Barabba**, former Director; **Daniel B. Levine**, former Deputy Director; and **George E. Hall**, former Associate Director.

Responsibility for the overall planning, coordinating, processing, and publication of the 1980 census was in the Decennial Census Division under the direction of **Stanley D. Matchett**, Chief, assisted by **Rachel F. Brown** and **Roger O. Lepage**, Assistant Division Chiefs. The following Branch Chiefs were responsible for support services: **Donald R. Dalzell**, **H. Ray Dennis**, **Stephen E. Goldman**, **Dennis W. Stoudt**, and **Richard R. Warren**.

Responsibility for developing the housing portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content, designing the tabulations, and preparing this report was in the Housing Division under the supervision of **Arthur F. Young**, Chief; **Leonard J. Norry**, Assistant Chief; and **William A. Downs**, Chief, Decennial Planning and Data Services Branch. This report was prepared by **Robert W. Bonnette**, **Carol A. Comisarow**, **Richard G. Knapp**, and **Charles N. Moore**. Important contributions were made by **Carmina F. Young**, Special Assistant.

Administration support was provided by the Administrative Services Division, **Robert L.**

**Kirkland**, Chief, and **William C. Fanning**, Assistant Chief.

Computer processing was performed in the Computer Services Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Chief, **James E. Steed**, **George M. Bowden**, and **Joseph J. Sferrella**, Assistant Chiefs.

Questionnaire processing procedures were developed in the Decennial Processing Staff, **James S. Werking**, then Chief, under the direction of **Harry O'Haver**, then Assistant Chief. The clerical coding and microfilming of the sample questionnaires were performed at three decennial processing locations as follows: Data Preparation Division, **Don L. Adams**, Chief; Jeffersonville Processing Office, **Robert L. Kirkland**, then Processing Manager; New Orleans Processing Office, **Robert L. Allen**, Chief; and Laguna Niguel Processing Office, **Robert N. Scheller**, Chief.

User services were provided by the Data User Services Division under the supervision of **Michael G. Garland**, Chief, **Marshall L. Turner, Jr.**, and **Paul T. Zeisset**, Assistant Chiefs.

Data collection activities were supervised in the Field Division by **Lawrence T. Love**, Chief, under the direction of **Richard Blass**, **Charles Hancock**, and **George T. Reiner**, Assistant Chiefs, with the assistance of the directors and assistant directors of the Bureau's regional offices.

Geographic programs and plans were developed in the Geography Division under the direction of **Robert W. Marx**, Chief; **Joseph J. Knott** and **Silla G. Tomasi**, Assistant Chiefs; and **Donald I. Hirschfeld**, Special Assistant.

Publications editing, design, composition, and printing procurement were performed by the staff of the Publications Services Division, **Raymond J. Koski**, Chief; **Milton S. Andersen**, **Arlene C. Duckett**, and **Gerald A. Mann**, Branch Chiefs.

The Statistical Methods Division was largely responsible for weighting sample data and

producing variance estimates. This work was supervised by **Charles D. Jones**, Chief; **Susan M. Miskura** and **Robert T. O'Reagan**, Assistant Chiefs. Important contributions were made by **David H. Diskin**, **Milton C. Fan**, **Thomas W. Harahush**, **Robert S. Jewett**, **J. Kim**, **Teresa A. Passalacqua**, **Charles E. Talbert**, **John H. Thompson**, and **Henry F. Woltman**.

The system design, technical specifications, assembly, and installation of the FOSDIC and Automated Camera Technology System were the responsibility of the Technical Services Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Acting Chief, and **Robert J. Varson**, Branch Chief.

Many other persons participated in the various activities of the 1980 census. For a list of key personnel, refer to the *History of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing*, (PHC80-R2).

### Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

1980 census of housing. Volume 2, Metropolitan housing characteristics.

HC80-2-  
Issued August 1983—

1. Housing—United States—Statistics. 2. Households—United States—Statistics. 3. United States—Census, 20th, 1980. I. United States. Bureau of the Census. II. Title: Metropolitan housing characteristics.

HD7293.A6114 312'.9'0973 81-607957  
AACR2

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Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
1	U.S. Summary	41	Rhode Island	77	Atlanta, Ga.	114	Charleston-North Charleston, S.C.
2	Alabama	42	South Carolina	78	Atlantic City, N.J.	115	Charleston, W. Va.
3	Alaska	43	South Dakota	79	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.	116	Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C.
4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.	117	Charlottesville, Va.
5	Arkansas	45	Texas	81	Bakersfield, Calif.	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
6	California	46	Utah	82	Baltimore, Md.	119	Chicago, Ill.
7	Colorado	47	Vermont	83	Bangor, Maine	120	Chico, Calif.
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	84	Baton Rouge, La.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia	86	Bay City, Mich.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	88	Bellingham, Wash.	125	Columbia, Mo.
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	126	Columbia, S.C.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	128	Columbus, Ohio
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	93	Birmingham, Ala.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	95	Bloomington, Ind.	132	Danbury, Conn.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	133	Danville, Va.
21	Maine	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	97	Boise City, Idaho	134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
22	Maryland	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	98	Boston, Mass.	135	Dayton, Ohio
23	Massachusetts	63	Alexandria, La.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
24	Michigan	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	100	Bremerton, Wash.	137	Decatur, Ill.
25	Minnesota	65	Altoona, Pa.	101	Bridgeport, Conn.	138	Denver-Boulder, Colo.
26	Mississippi	66	Amarillo, Tex.	102	Bristol, Conn.	139	Des Moines, Iowa
27	Missouri	67	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	103	Brockton, Mass.	140	Detroit, Mich.
28	Montana	68	Anchorage, Alaska	104	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	141	Dubuque, Iowa
29	Nebraska	69	Anderson, Ind.	105	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	142	Duluth-Superior, Minn.
30	Nevada	70	Anderson, S.C.	106	Buffalo, N.Y.	143	Eau Claire, Wis.
31	New Hampshire	71	Ann Arbor, Mich.	107	Burlington, N.C.	144	El Paso, Tex.
32	New Jersey	72	Anniston, Ala.	108	Burlington, Vt.	145	Elkhart, Ind.
33	New Mexico	73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	109	Caguas, P.R.	146	Elmira, N.Y.
34	New York	74	Arecibo, P.R.	110	Canton, Ohio	147	Enid, Okla.
35	North Carolina	75	Asheville, N.C.	111	Casper, Wyo.		
36	North Dakota	76	Athens, Ga.	112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa		
37	Ohio			113	Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, Ill.		
38	Oklahoma						
39	Oregon						
40	Pennsylvania						

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149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
		195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
156	Flint, Mich.			236	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	272	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
157	Florence, Ala.	196	Johnstown, Pa.	237	Medford, Oreg.	273	Orlando, Fla.
158	Florence, S.C.	197	Joplin, Mo.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.			275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	199	Kankakee, Ill.				
		200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.- Miss.	276	Panama City, Fla.
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	242	Midland, Tex.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
165	Fresno, Calif.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	243	Milwaukee, Wis.		
		206	Lafayette, La.	244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
166	Gadsden, Ala.	207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.	245	Mobile, Ala.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
167	Gainesville, Fla.	208	Lake Charles, La.			283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	246	Modesto, Calif.	284	Phoenix, Ariz.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	247	Monroe, La.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.			248	Montgomery, Ala.		
		211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.	249	Muncie, Ind.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
171	Grand Forks, N.Dak.- Minn.	212	Laredo, Tex.	250	Muskegon-Norton Shores- Muskegon Heights, Mich.	287	Pittsfield, Mass.
172	Grand Rapids, Mich.	213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	251	Nashua, N.H.	288	Ponce, P.R.
173	Great Falls, Mont.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	289	Portland, Maine
174	Greeley, Colo.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
175	Green Bay, Wis.			254	New Bedford, Mass.		
		216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	255	New Britain, Conn.	291	Portsmouth-Dover- Rochester, N.H.-Maine
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.			292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
178	Hagerstown, Md.	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	220	Lima, Ohio	258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
180	Harrisburg, Pa.					296	Racine, Wis.
		221	Lincoln, Nebr.	259	New Orleans, La.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
181	Hartford, Conn.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
182	Hickory, N.C.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.			299	Redding, Calif.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	261	Newark, N.J.	300	Reno, Nev.
184	Houston, Tex.	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	262	Newark, Ohio		
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio			263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	301	Richland-Kennebec- Pasco, Wash.
		226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	302	Richmond, Va.
186	Huntsville, Ala.					303	Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, Calif.



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305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.					365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.		
309	Sacramento, Calif.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
310	Saginaw, Mich.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
		329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.					370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.		
314	Salem, Oreg.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.	333	Shreveport, La.	353	Topeka, Kans.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
		334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	354	Trenton, N.J.	373	Williamsport, Pa.
		335	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	355	Tucson, Ariz.	374	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.					375	Wilmington, N.C.
317	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah	336	South Bend, Ind.	356	Tulsa, Okla.		
318	San Angelo, Tex.	337	Spokane, Wash.	357	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	376	Worcester, Mass.
319	San Antonio, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	358	Tyler, Tex.	377	Yakima, Wash.
320	San Diego, Calif.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	378	York, Pa.
		340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.			380	Yuba City, Calif.
322	San Jose, Calif.	342	Stamford, Conn.	361	Victoria, Tex.		



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C. General Enumeration and Processing Procedures . . . . .	C-1
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## Introduction

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### GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

### CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.



### DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

### SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

### SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

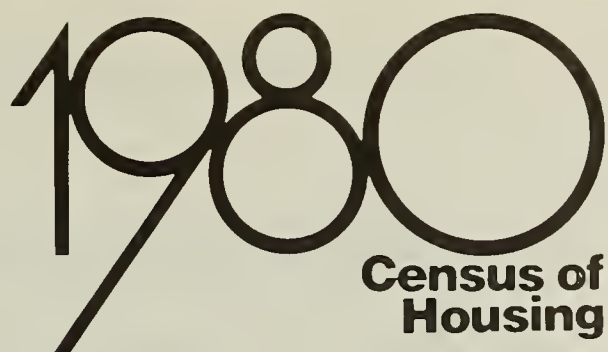
The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.





# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

## ABILENE, TEX.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

HC80-2-58

### Contents

#### Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

	Page
<b>Index of Tables</b> —shows the pages on which the tables for each geographic area appear and the pages on which data for the various race/Spanish origin householders appear . . . . .	IX
<b>List of Tables</b> —shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables . . . . .	X
<b>Table Finding Guide</b> —shows the tables in which the various subject cross-classifications presented in the report appear . . . . .	XII
<b>Map</b> —Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places . . . . .	XIV

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Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

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		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish Origin
		Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages
SMSA total . . . . .	A	1 to 12	—	—	—	—	13 to 23
Abilene . . . . .	B	24 to 35	—	—	—	—	36 to 46

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(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

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# Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
<b>OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Condominium . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Rooms . . . . .	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit . . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms . . . . .	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Units in structure . . . . .	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built . . . . .	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure . . . . .	—	2	—	—	—	—
<b>PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Plumbing facilities . . . . .	1	2	3	4	—	—
<b>EQUIPMENT AND FUELS</b>						
Heating equipment . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available . . . . .	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel . . . . .	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Value . . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs . . . . .	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income . . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent . . . . .	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent . . . . .	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income . . . . .	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income . . . . .	1	—	3	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Household type by age of householder . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level . . . . .	1	2	—	—	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White . . . . .	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black . . . . .	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut . . . . .	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander . . . . .	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin . . . . .	58	59	60	61	62	63



**Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number**

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
<b>OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Condominium . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Rooms . . . . .	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit . . . . .	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms . . . . .	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
<b>STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Units in structure . . . . .	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Plumbing facilities . . . . .	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>EQUIPMENT AND FUELS</b>							
Heating equipment . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Value . . . . .	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs . . . . .	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income . . . . .	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent . . . . .	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income . . . . .	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income . . . . .	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Household type by age of householder . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income . . . . .	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level . . . . .	7	8	9	—	11	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White . . . . .	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black . . . . .	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut . . . . .	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander . . . . .	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin . . . . .	64	65	66	67	68	—	—



#### CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

#### NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.





Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## The SMSA

	Total	less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>26 939</b>	<b>2 714</b>	<b>4 701</b>	<b>5 645</b>	<b>4 525</b>	<b>2 896</b>	<b>2 005</b>	<b>2 833</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>30 800</b>	<b>37 500</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>	<b>19 788</b>	<b>1 412</b>	<b>2 895</b>	<b>4 008</b>	<b>3 503</b>	<b>2 304</b>	<b>1 719</b>	<b>2 529</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>34 100</b>	<b>41 000</b>
Married-couple families	923	33	148	355	219	58	53	57	—	—	—	27 600	30 500
15 to 24 years	4 036	144	443	920	888	525	347	598	93	69	9	35 000	40 700
25 to 34 years	3 817	168	439	614	711	535	336	656	169	155	34	39 600	46 100
35 to 44 years	7 144	498	955	1 295	1 158	852	730	894	377	276	109	36 900	44 800
45 to 64 years	3 868	569	910	824	527	334	253	324	66	42	19	24 500	31 600
65 years and over	1 576	286	332	316	229	169	64	115	37	9	19	24 900	31 200
Male householder, no wife present	109	10	18	32	22	16	7	4	—	—	—	27 700	30 500
15 to 24 years	282	14	38	37	53	53	17	59	5	—	6	39 800	43 400
25 to 34 years	168	22	14	51	38	17	8	6	12	—	—	29 400	33 900
35 to 44 years	400	102	88	53	41	46	18	22	20	5	5	20 900	30 900
45 to 64 years	617	138	174	143	75	37	14	24	—	4	8	18 800	25 200
65 years and over	5 575	1 016	1 474	1 321	793	423	222	189	64	36	37	21 700	27 100
Female householder, no husband present	58	2	9	16	14	4	—	13	—	—	—	35 700	36 200
15 to 24 years	345	36	61	126	77	22	8	15	—	—	—	25 600	27 200
25 to 34 years	457	31	91	104	97	41	43	29	—	10	11	30 300	39 200
35 to 44 years	1 714	235	475	407	217	175	78	51	38	17	21	22 500	30 000
45 to 64 years	3 001	712	838	668	388	181	93	81	26	9	5	19 300	23 500
65 years and over	52.3	65.8	60.5	52.7	46.8	48.1	49.3	44.7	49.1	48.5	51.9	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>	<b>3 675</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>38 400</b>	<b>43 800</b>
1979 to March 1980	6 958	416	923	1 357	1 309	768	555	1 022	339	202	67	36 200	43 500
1975 to 1978	4 578	442	930	932	777	494	314	390	152	122	25	29 800	36 500
1970 to 1974	6 046	723	1 079	1 189	940	755	534	531	133	96	66	30 300	36 300
1960 to 1969	5 682	974	1 421	1 424	814	413	234	199	73	91	39	22 000	28 200
1959 or earlier													
<b>ROOMS</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>12 200</b>	<b>18 800</b>
1 to 3 rooms	3 882	1 073	1 360	900	318	132	56	24	5	7	7	16 400	19 200
4 rooms	9 126	881	1 875	2 683	1 845	828	481	417	83	22	11	26 300	29 400
5 rooms	7 928	387	963	1 450	1 620	1 282	922	1 096	134	61	13	37 200	39 700
6 rooms	3 258	72	204	375	526	450	364	841	251	147	28	50 000	54 100
7 rooms	2 115	35	123	136	167	180	178	455	333	350	158	71 700	78 000
8 or more rooms	5.5	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.4	7.2	7.8	8.5	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>16 200</b>	<b>17 500</b>
None	600	283	170	69	40	21	4	3	—	—	10	10 700	18 100
1	8 009	1 569	2 464	2 208	1 102	382	111	106	34	26	7	19 900	22 300
2	15 464	770	1 834	3 065	3 044	2 238	1 672	2 081	411	276	73	36 600	41 000
3	2 560	80	168	270	317	247	182	597	325	255	119	60 600	65 900
4	270	8	43	28	17	8	36	46	36	30	18	59 000	67 200
5 or more													
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>	<b>3 038</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>1 057</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>60 500</b>	<b>64 100</b>
1975 to March 1980	1 285	26	74	117	219	161	163	304	146	70	5	54 600	55 600
1970 to 1974	5 779	195	577	993	1 117	961	638	871	218	153	56	40 100	45 200
1960 to 1969	8 306	489	1 400	2 339	1 879	1 003	499	402	98	143	54	29 600	34 300
1950 to 1959	3 794	763	1 148	970	477	186	94	75	45	29	7	19 900	23 800
1940 to 1949	4 737	1 183	1 416	1 068	568	187	93	124	50	35	13	18 000	22 800
1939 or earlier													
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>	<b>3 417</b>	<b>1 104</b>	<b>1 029</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>15 800</b>	<b>21 200</b>
Less than \$5,000	4 174	709	1 254	1 106	489	328	108	116	35	23	6	20 800	24 800
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 075	214	504	694	395	96	75	82	5	10	—	23 600	26 700
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 972	187	444	541	388	170	118	106	10	8	—	26 100	29 300
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 081	282	758	941	901	537	342	291	11	13	5	30 600	32 900
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 720	105	377	832	894	560	365	443	100	16	28	36 300	40 800
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 245	75	250	593	862	704	529	905	238	74	15	45 500	48 100
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 010	26	70	213	243	234	279	563	224	136	22	57 100	59 800
\$50,000 or more	1 245	12	15	52	71	132	116	263	170	286	128	77 300	89 200
Median	\$17 064	\$6 682	\$10 335	\$14 115	\$18 667	\$21 649	\$23 928	\$27 989	\$34 524	\$48 902	\$61 423	...	...
Mean	\$20 711	\$8 957	\$11 988	\$15 925	\$19 696	\$23 430	\$26 109	\$30 742	\$41 552	\$60 868	\$95 758	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>	<b>15 732</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>1 941</b>	<b>3 242</b>	<b>3 105</b>	<b>2 032</b>	<b>1 424</b>	<b>2 186</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>36 700</b>	<b>43 600</b>
With a mortgage	5 569	161	787	1 291	1 122	693	445	569	197	224	80	34 100	43 200
Less than 15 percent	2 996	125	351	576	632	405	239	467	150	47	4	37 000	41 800
15 to 19 percent	2 374	86	248	412	514	320	216	359	136	64	19	38 700	45 200
20 to 24 percent	1 672	31	213	293	310	210	185	311	83	36	—	39 600	44 100
25 to 29 percent	775	18	85	148	96	112	107	164	15	23	7	43 000	46 600
30 to 34 percent	2 227	124	232	503	426	269	220	310	65	36	42	35 600	43 600
35 percent or more	119	11	25	19	5	23	12	6	6	12	—	39 500	43 000
Not computed	18.7	19.5	17.4	17.8	18.4	18.8	20.5	20.8	19.2	14.5	14.4	...	...
Median	11 207	2 158	2 760	2 403	1 420	864	581	647	154	145	75	21 900	29 100
Not mortgaged	5 372	812	1 217	1 178	774	449	349	330	119	102	42	24 700	32 200
Less than 10 percent	2 157	361	476	542	305	192	100	143	22	8	8	23 500	28 900
10 to 14 percent	1 315	359	366	235	136	95	39	67	—	5	13	18 500	24 800
15 to 19 percent	671	160	198	103	55	73	34	37	6	5	—	18 700	25 600
20 to 24 percent	533	135	189	119	43	7	30	—	5	5	—	15 900	20 500
25 to 29 percent	291	83	102	51	14	22	7	7	—	5	—	15 000	21 300
30 to 34 percent	741	190	181	168	93	19	22	46	2	15	5	20 000	26 600
35 percent or more	127	58	31	7	—	7	—	17	—	—	7	14 600	30 700
Not computed	10.4	13.3	11.5	10.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>	<b>26 795</b>	<b>2 609</b>	<b>4 667</b>	<b>5 640</b>	<b>4 525</b>	<b>2 896</b>	<b>2 005</b>	<b>2 833</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>31 000</b>	<b>37 700</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	918	188	290	270	102	52	5	11	—	—	—	19 200	21 100
1.01 or more persons per room	144	105	34	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	9 500
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
1.01 or more persons per room	26 920	2 700	4 701	5 640	4 525	2 896	2 005	2 833	806	587	227	30 900	37 500
Heating equipment	19 374	472	2 124	4 025	3 894	2 640	1 887	2 767	793	556	216	37 800	44 700
Central heating system	24 370	2 042	3 978	4 884	4 289	2 784	1 959	2 821	799	587	227	32 800	39 400
Air conditioning	12 845	164	659	1 490	2 420	2 158	1 721	2 676	779	564	214	47 800	53 800
Central system	2 925	1 005	767	606	221	122	64	74	19	24	23	16 000	22 200
Income in 1979 below poverty level	10.9	37.0	16.3	10.7	4.9	4.2	3.2	2.6	2.4	4.1	10.1	...	...
Percent below poverty level													

Table A—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>14 593</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>1 872</b>	<b>2 709</b>	<b>2 965</b>	<b>2 325</b>	<b>1 333</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>1 042</b>	<b>221</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	7 158	191	604	1 292	1 670	1 202	819	352	274	174	580	235
15 to 24 years	2 065	66	160	492	570	417	222	47	27	6	58	226
25 to 34 years	2 748	50	161	460	649	482	332	169	126	59	260	241
35 to 44 years	989	8	92	119	272	151	116	48	43	58	82	244
45 to 64 years	1 015	41	114	160	150	116	120	81	78	34	121	245
65 years and over	341	26	77	61	29	36	29	7	—	17	59	176
Male householder, no wife present	3 017	227	565	577	552	471	233	103	80	27	182	205
15 to 24 years	1 000	62	240	179	192	178	39	28	26	15	41	200
25 to 34 years	933	37	125	152	185	188	139	10	35	5	57	238
35 to 44 years	342	17	61	40	73	55	22	46	6	7	15	233
45 to 64 years	480	58	76	129	93	41	27	5	13	—	38	183
65 years and over	262	53	63	77	9	9	6	14	—	—	31	150
Female householder, no husband present	4 418	572	703	840	743	652	281	221	81	45	280	196
15 to 24 years	940	48	81	217	245	175	49	75	13	—	37	227
25 to 34 years	907	14	57	222	210	240	78	36	18	5	27	237
35 to 44 years	493	28	77	141	96	37	51	49	6	—	8	199
45 to 64 years	811	102	150	142	119	111	76	31	13	7	60	188
65 years and over	1 267	380	338	118	73	89	27	30	31	33	148	125
Median age	31.2	63.1	40.4	29.0	28.7	28.1	29.8	33.6	33.5	41.0	37.8	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	8 781	370	950	1 524	1 992	1 693	942	487	315	176	332	236
1975 to 1978	3 808	293	514	877	721	478	314	131	94	46	340	203
1970 to 1974	1 171	181	204	223	167	127	57	49	20	19	124	181
1960 to 1969	546	92	145	73	67	25	20	3	6	5	110	137
1959 or earlier	287	54	59	12	18	2	—	6	—	—	136	118
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	426	110	110	127	22	12	9	—	5	7	24	137
2 rooms	1 078	150	333	226	181	108	28	5	7	9	31	161
3 rooms	3 158	388	633	814	586	423	100	51	12	10	141	178
4 rooms	4 573	217	516	861	969	896	502	215	115	25	257	229
5 rooms	3 227	100	156	428	716	576	474	240	161	81	295	255
6 rooms	1 603	22	68	207	378	265	190	129	109	65	170	260
7 or more rooms	528	3	56	46	113	45	30	36	26	49	124	242
Median	4.1	3.1	3.3	3.7	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.4	4.7	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979	14 593	990	1 872	2 709	2 965	2 325	1 333	676	435	246	1 042	221
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 413	975	1 832	2 689	2 935	2 325	1 321	676	418	246	996	221
0.50 or less	7 654	699	1 091	1 266	1 395	1 275	657	352	232	147	540	219
0.51 to 1.00	5 794	238	580	1 129	1 359	955	610	273	164	92	394	228
1.01 to 1.50	618	—	111	180	113	52	45	44	17	7	49	198
1.51 or more	347	38	50	114	68	43	9	7	5	—	13	191
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	180	15	40	20	30	—	12	—	17	—	46	175
0.50 or less	77	4	12	1	22	—	—	—	11	—	27	213
0.51 to 1.00	65	11	22	13	2	—	6	—	6	—	5	120
1.01 to 1.50	19	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	7	240
1.51 or more	19	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	7	155
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 079	559	564	651	527	275	98	65	55	15	270	171
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 990	553	559	632	517	275	98	65	44	15	232	170
1.01 or more persons per room	353	5	81	124	65	18	5	8	11	—	36	187
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	89	6	5	19	10	—	—	—	11	—	38	177
1.01 or more persons per room	13	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	175
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	490	133	138	135	22	12	9	—	5	7	29	134
1	4 491	561	977	1 163	769	670	146	22	13	19	151	177
2	6 154	261	613	1 046	1 386	1 049	724	378	184	47	466	233
3	3 172	35	110	343	712	566	450	240	216	155	345	272
4	274	—	34	22	68	28	4	32	17	18	51	243
5 or more	12	—	—	—	8	—	—	4	—	—	—	244
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	7 632	495	1 071	1 417	1 615	993	548	294	255	143	801	213
2	1 610	158	315	432	349	81	48	44	66	25	92	183
3 and 4	983	81	151	242	217	81	72	53	32	15	39	200
5 to 9	822	94	129	151	60	164	139	64	18	—	3	231
10 to 49	1 411	69	69	197	264	323	281	119	25	36	28	263
50 or more	1 382	78	88	117	207	513	203	94	33	27	22	265
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	753	15	49	153	253	170	42	8	6	—	57	226
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980	2 164	93	89	94	408	558	424	135	187	96	80	283
1970 to 1974	1 563	124	70	187	310	330	199	201	58	32	52	258
1960 to 1969	2 991	194	227	485	679	514	398	154	106	46	188	238
1950 to 1959	3 573	170	490	805	877	552	215	112	44	32	276	210
1940 to 1949	2 165	177	443	526	463	221	71	34	26	10	194	186
1939 or earlier	2 137	232	553	612	228	150	26	40	14	30	252	161
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3	14 421	990	1 845	2 648	2 939	2 320	1 333	670	435	215	1 026	221
4 or more	172	—	27	61	26	5	—	6	—	31	16	169
With elevator	164	—	27	61	26	5	—	6	—	31	8	169
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent	2 640	322	582	540	478	395	147	72	82	22	...	188
15 to 19 percent	2 223	100	392	511	461	349	191	127	73	19	...	213
20 to 24 percent	2 072	150	163	378	484	400	249	130	50	68	...	236
25 to 29 percent	1 706	131	103	309	385	346	242	89	56	45	...	240
30 to 34 percent	1 168	131	84	231	293	203	159	26	23	18	...	220
35 to 49 percent	1 656	79	209	292	369	327	214	76	62	28	...	238
50 percent or more	1 948	67	317	414	456	285	123	151	89	46	...	221
Not computed	1 180	10	22	34	39	20	8	5	—	—	1 042	202
Median	24.4	22.3	19.4	23.8	25.5	25.1	26.6	25.4	26.1	26.6	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	14 567	990	1 863	2 702	2 965	2 325	1 333	676	435	246	1 032	221
Central heating system	9 554	382	492	1 385	2 229	2 028	1 218	640	418	240	522	251
Air conditioning	12 352	776	1 457	2 159	2 507	2 021	1 244	650	424	230	884	228
Central system	6 014	171	248	588	1 147	1 374	923	525	365	230	443	272



Table A—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	33 442	4 279	5 138	2 609	2 420	5 134	4 507	5 222	2 497	1 636	17 044	20 944	3 598
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	24 636	1 190	2 879	1 874	1 792	4 284	3 952	4 851	2 343	1 471	20 332	24 207	1 333
15 to 24 years	1 147	49	105	203	159	258	210	146	8	9	15 893	16 986	64
25 to 34 years	4 922	107	339	349	330	1 185	1 118	1 092	281	121	20 605	22 054	214
35 to 44 years	4 740	101	205	257	262	837	878	1 320	599	281	23 899	27 377	202
45 to 64 years	9 085	316	712	497	612	1 371	1 402	1 956	1 306	913	23 380	29 335	401
65 years and over	4 742	617	1 518	568	429	633	344	337	149	147	11 039	15 194	452
Male householder, no wife present	2 174	528	393	131	214	323	232	186	87	80	12 909	15 763	341
15 to 24 years	175	6	22	23	40	46	20	13	5	—	14 781	15 927	15
25 to 34 years	404	22	41	33	31	106	80	53	32	6	17 847	19 768	12
35 to 44 years	230	17	26	4	42	46	26	33	20	16	18 148	21 356	22
45 to 64 years	564	86	136	24	31	79	95	57	13	43	15 338	18 601	59
65 years and over	801	397	168	47	70	46	11	30	17	15	5 129	10 102	233
Female householder, no husband present	6 632	2 561	1 866	604	414	527	323	185	67	85	6 910	10 521	1 924
15 to 24 years	96	14	33	4	26	14	5	—	—	—	10 625	10 038	19
25 to 34 years	420	93	162	58	27	48	23	3	—	6	8 777	10 080	112
35 to 44 years	515	92	93	105	31	87	53	38	—	16	11 726	25 513	137
45 to 64 years	2 005	453	544	253	186	217	184	114	21	33	10 054	12 563	410
65 years and over	3 596	1 909	1 034	184	144	161	58	30	46	30	4 801	7 300	1 246
Median age	52.1	70.8	65.9	53.6	53.5	44.3	43.2	44.4	49.5	51.4	...	...	66.4
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	4 563	277	480	339	376	889	894	772	336	200	19 509	22 263	336
1975 to 1978	8 966	650	928	729	614	1 652	1 353	1 866	737	437	19 713	22 585	668
1970 to 1974	5 824	731	868	396	383	901	809	892	517	327	17 677	21 417	645
1960 to 1969	7 067	956	1 309	517	397	915	862	1 128	571	412	16 835	22 611	722
1959 or earlier	7 022	1 665	1 553	628	650	777	589	564	336	260	11 166	15 921	1 227
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	33 220	4 156	5 110	2 585	2 404	5 116	4 504	5 217	2 492	1 636	17 121	21 031	3 487
1.01 or more persons per room	1 170	60	145	143	132	252	177	145	66	50	17 169	19 802	215
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	222	123	28	24	16	18	3	5	5	—	4 577	7 928	111
1.01 or more persons per room	32	20	2	2	—	5	3	—	—	—	4 167	7 504	22
Heating equipment	33 423	4 268	5 138	2 609	2 415	5 134	4 504	5 222	2 497	1 636	17 050	20 951	3 587
Central heating system	23 768	1 703	2 854	1 702	1 651	3 817	3 707	4 557	2 274	1 503	20 186	24 320	1 478
Air conditioning	30 119	3 487	4 400	2 237	2 164	4 640	4 221	4 943	2 404	1 623	17 770	21 815	2 956
Central system	15 701	884	1 366	827	947	2 248	2 604	3 534	1 903	1 388	22 761	28 098	775
Vehicles available	32 275	3 419	4 906	2 600	2 392	5 116	4 501	5 208	2 497	1 636	17 558	21 535	2 888
1	8 642	2 271	2 563	931	641	1 043	540	380	191	82	8 965	11 453	1 585
2 or more	23 633	1 148	2 343	1 669	1 751	4 073	3 961	4 828	2 306	1 554	20 925	25 222	1 303
House heating fuel	33 423	4 268	5 138	2 609	2 415	5 134	4 504	5 222	2 497	1 636	17 050	20 951	3 587
Utility gas	25 414	3 479	4 099	2 074	1 903	4 001	3 314	3 709	1 796	1 039	16 325	19 970	2 858
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 265	484	667	293	220	532	374	406	195	94	14 642	17 290	385
Electricity	4 135	198	262	209	233	511	731	1 030	482	479	24 322	30 325	229
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	28	2	9	—	—	—	8	—	6	3	21 500	39 724	—
Other	581	105	101	33	59	90	77	77	18	21	14 682	16 843	115
Median rooms	5.4	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.2	7.0	...	...	4.8
Specified owner-occupied housing units	26 939	3 417	4 174	2 075	1 972	4 081	3 720	4 245	2 010	1 245	17 064	20 711	2 925
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage	15 732	906	1 567	1 041	1 089	2 777	2 731	3 281	1 483	857	20 806	24 268	1 029
Less than \$200	3 707	535	800	369	335	652	447	401	126	42	13 414	15 664	535
\$200 to \$249	2 390	112	236	251	149	564	415	485	133	45	18 711	19 999	132
\$250 to \$299	2 073	84	190	156	212	381	370	447	192	41	20 036	21 515	115
\$300 to \$349	1 831	59	158	89	121	407	360	365	178	94	20 768	23 258	97
\$350 to \$399	1 153	23	71	63	63	254	216	257	114	75	21 104	25 916	24
\$400 to \$499	2 208	70	56	56	173	316	511	579	282	165	23 435	27 700	79
\$500 to \$599	1 136	—	40	33	17	112	237	393	185	119	26 133	37 743	18
\$600 to \$749	749	12	11	7	19	80	110	245	169	96	28 419	36 412	18
\$750 or more	485	11	5	—	—	11	65	109	104	180	31 239	56 778	11
Median	\$293	\$181	\$198	\$230	\$264	\$273	\$319	\$342	\$399	\$478	...	...	\$196
Not mortgaged	11 207	2 511	2 607	1 034	883	1 304	989	964	527	388	11 174	15 719	1 896
Less than \$50	1 138	589	325	81	50	42	32	19	—	—	4 882	6 642	416
\$50 to \$74	2 541	913	716	258	217	228	86	89	32	2	7 263	9 356	726
\$75 to \$99	2 724	531	812	304	260	391	212	131	63	20	10 156	12 297	368
\$100 to \$124	1 916	266	408	199	210	191	244	246	105	47	13 512	17 334	216
\$125 to \$149	1 146	95	190	74	91	216	224	165	58	33	17 181	19 111	79
\$150 to \$199	1 083	72	105	90	33	195	135	210	132	111	21 435	26 444	53
\$200 to \$249	390	23	35	15	22	27	28	55	101	84	31 540	38 773	20
\$250 or more	269	22	16	13	—	14	28	49	36	91	33 319	46 319	18
Median	\$93	\$68	\$83	\$90	\$92	\$99	\$117	\$125	\$152	\$191	...	...	\$68
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage	15 732	906	1 567	1 041	1 089	2 777	2 731	3 281	1 483	857	20 806	24 268	1 029
Less than 15 percent	5 569	9	54	119	184	761	1 070	1 635	984	753	27 692	35 923	13
15 to 19 percent	2 996	20	166	178	229	719	555	766	310	53	21 472	23 044	18
20 to 24 percent	2 374	2	248	245	201	521	502	490	118	47	19 662	20 887	45
25 to 29 percent	1 672	32	257	187	192	345	344	245	66	4	17 154	18 075	32
30 to 34 percent	775	42	160	76	74	177	141	100	5	—	15 653	16 323	38
35 percent or more	2 227	682	682	236	209	254	119	45	—	—	7 763	9 210	764
Not computed	119	119	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—2 363	119
Median	18.7	50+	31.8	24.6	23.3	19.4	17.7	15.0	12.5	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	11 207	2 511	2 607	1 034	883	1 304	989	964	527	388	11 174	15 719	1 896
Less than 10 percent	5 372	50	537	508	618	948	897	899	527	388	20 120	25 083	45
10 to 14 percent	2 157	247	911	359	214	311	72	43	—	—	9 624	10 596	192
15 to 19 percent	1 315	417	654	124	47	39	20	14	—	—	6 330	7 254	271
20 to 24 percent	671	329	296	28	4	6	—	8	—	—	5 075	5 753	190
25 to 29 percent	533	422	109	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 833	4 047	286
30 to 34 percent	291	241	45	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 651	3 640	188
35 percent or more	741	678	55	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 567	2 747	597
Not computed	127	127	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—739	127
Median	10.4	26.8	14.2	10.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	28.3



Table A—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## The SMSA

	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	15 590	3 106	3 991	2 008	1 623	2 104	1 234	1 006	319	199	10 869	13 026	3 268
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	7 856	626	1 635	1 148	1 039	1 370	885	780	230	143	13 749	16 131	971
15 to 24 years	2 158	196	579	456	316	336	118	128	23	6	11 667	12 909	271
25 to 34 years	2 943	134	580	399	456	595	362	310	64	43	14 465	16 056	305
35 to 44 years	1 153	91	121	141	161	212	190	181	43	13	16 563	17 989	156
45 to 64 years	1 183	115	221	119	50	183	206	154	65	70	17 184	19 935	173
65 years and over	419	90	134	33	56	44	9	7	35	11	9 229	17 400	66
Male householder, no wife present	3 113	632	874	418	295	397	246	139	67	45	10 302	12 354	572
15 to 24 years	1 012	203	383	169	95	56	74	32	—	—	9 074	9 801	253
25 to 34 years	964	63	250	140	126	191	66	67	53	8	13 075	15 094	63
35 to 44 years	347	55	36	24	29	72	86	24	2	19	16 475	17 388	35
45 to 64 years	499	147	105	79	36	66	20	16	12	18	9 777	12 796	124
65 years and over	291	164	100	6	9	12	—	—	—	—	4 621	5 394	97
Female householder, no husband present	4 621	1 848	1 482	442	289	337	103	87	22	11	6 571	8 202	1 725
15 to 24 years	953	350	369	85	59	49	22	13	6	—	6 387	7 565	406
25 to 34 years	944	173	435	130	86	81	15	24	—	—	8 832	9 381	228
35 to 44 years	510	166	140	92	39	54	12	—	7	—	8 482	8 941	180
45 to 64 years	852	234	285	61	74	103	41	38	7	9	8 094	11 432	206
65 years and over	1 362	925	253	74	31	50	13	12	2	2	4 122	5 533	705
Median age	31.8	50.8	29.1	28.4	29.0	30.9	34.0	33.3	37.5	46.5	...	...	37.8
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	9 146	1 589	2 548	1 214	993	1 178	694	601	203	126	10 898	13 181	1 800
1975 to 1978	4 146	641	976	586	513	697	360	267	69	37	11 945	13 198	719
1970 to 1974	1 265	397	255	122	78	163	134	77	20	19	9 695	13 621	358
1960 to 1969	643	322	129	37	20	33	34	46	8	14	4 995	10 328	279
1959 or earlier	390	157	83	49	19	33	12	15	19	3	6 863	10 092	112
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 386	3 013	3 949	1 966	1 617	2 098	1 219	1 006	319	199	10 930	13 105	3 172
0.50 or less	8 152	2 036	2 162	914	784	939	602	435	154	126	9 731	12 433	1 629
0.51 to 1.00	6 204	844	1 539	855	750	1 027	522	457	137	73	12 102	13 868	1 164
1.01 to 1.50	668	82	120	137	56	99	87	73	14	—	12 409	14 403	207
1.51 or more	362	51	128	60	27	33	8	41	14	—	10 083	12 774	172
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	204	93	42	42	6	6	15	—	—	—	6 500	7 078	96
0.50 or less	89	55	13	6	6	—	9	—	—	—	2500—	5 717	50
0.51 to 1.00	72	33	8	25	—	6	—	—	—	—	6 071	6 604	33
1.01 to 1.50	24	5	8	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	8 581	13
1.51 or more	19	—	13	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	9 327	13 348	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Heating equipment	15 564	3 089	3 991	2 008	1 616	2 104	1 234	1 004	319	199	10 874	13 038	3 251
Central heating system	9 985	1 409	2 418	1 266	1 138	1 537	916	831	293	177	12 302	14 758	1 531
Air conditioning	13 100	2 392	3 270	1 696	1 424	1 825	1 076	930	288	199	11 309	13 617	2 444
Central system	6 289	774	1 519	699	794	951	568	599	250	135	12 980	15 788	779
Vehicles available	14 098	2 149	3 646	1 946	1 568	2 045	1 234	994	319	197	11 611	13 845	2 434
1	7 573	1 661	2 605	1 121	815	776	277	222	76	20	9 168	10 387	1 645
2 or more	6 525	488	1 041	825	753	1 269	957	772	243	177	15 509	17 858	789
House heating fuel	15 564	3 089	3 991	2 008	1 616	2 104	1 234	1 004	319	199	10 874	13 038	3 251
Utility gas	11 019	2 385	2 873	1 408	1 185	1 435	874	553	214	92	10 447	12 215	2 542
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	873	174	174	81	79	147	96	101	21	—	12 737	13 554	176
Electricity	3 564	506	910	492	352	522	254	346	84	98	11 860	15 311	497
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 045	2
Other	106	22	34	27	—	—	10	4	—	9	9 643	18 162	34
Median rooms	4.1	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.0	4.8	...	...	3.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	14 593	2 920	3 759	1 897	1 526	1 977	1 148	926	273	167	10 814	12 867	3 079
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Less than \$100	2 266	1 080	495	231	131	159	68	71	18	13	5 557	8 523	1 016
\$100 to \$149	2 284	536	815	323	185	182	140	70	18	15	8 831	10 203	573
\$150 to \$199	3 199	495	1 017	473	351	449	252	127	28	7	10 462	11 644	588
\$200 to \$249	2 819	324	727	430	453	520	188	134	34	9	12 084	12 885	378
\$250 to \$299	1 700	99	261	198	247	341	244	213	51	46	15 528	18 337	121
\$300 to \$349	682	56	85	59	32	144	107	137	37	25	18 589	19 696	62
\$350 to \$399	375	36	47	44	34	39	49	61	26	39	18 958	22 064	51
\$400 to \$499	136	7	13	—	5	6	5	66	29	5	28 906	40 472	12
\$500 or more	90	10	16	6	—	17	15	11	10	5	19 412	20 785	8
No cash rent	1 042	277	283	133	88	120	80	36	22	3	9 244	10 874	270
Median	\$181	\$121	\$171	\$179	\$206	\$214	\$220	\$260	\$288	\$293	...	...	\$131
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$100	990	638	183	65	48	34	2	15	5	—	4 202	5 854	559
\$100 to \$149	1 872	611	600	248	128	144	76	47	7	11	7 796	9 308	564
\$150 to \$199	2 709	539	996	380	287	256	117	92	18	24	9 077	10 624	651
\$200 to \$249	2 965	454	847	493	326	440	248	133	24	—	10 920	11 881	527
\$250 to \$299	2 325	219	483	294	365	428	273	183	51	29	13 640	15 324	275
\$300 to \$349	1 333	73	181	201	202	347	147	121	52	9	15 105	16 645	98
\$350 to \$399	676	55	117	39	49	156	87	134	21	18	17 759	18 473	65
\$400 to \$499	435	37	46	38	28	29	88	68	50	51	21 674	24 813	55
\$500 or more	246	17	23	6	5	23	30	97	23	22	27 375	33 006	15
No cash rent	1 042	277	283	133	88	120	80	36	22	3	9 244	10 874	270
Median	\$221	\$156	\$197	\$220	\$240	\$257	\$266	\$295	\$320	\$375	...	...	\$171
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than 15 percent	2 640	27	140	222	258	466	567	589	209	162	21 742	24 942	63
15 to 19 percent	2 223	57	344	348	299	630	323	184	38	—	15 418	15 901	77
20 to 24 percent	2 072	136	432	375	412	533	96	84	4	—	13 064	13 244	159
25 to 29 percent	1 706	151	545	399	334	180	64	33	—	—	10 984	11 167	185
30 to 34 percent	1 168	176	642	228	81	23	18	—	—	—	8 393	8 533	247
35 to 49 percent	1 656	379	1 018	180	54	25	—	—	—	—	7 218	7 190	439
50 percent or more	1 948	1 581	355	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 206	3 265	1 503
Not computed	1 180	413	283	133	88	120	80	36	22	5	7 946	10 044	406
Median	24.4	50+	32.2	24.2	22.0	18.7	14.6	13.0	10.3	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>15 732</b>	<b>3 707</b>	<b>2 390</b>	<b>2 073</b>	<b>1 831</b>	<b>1 153</b>	<b>2 208</b>	<b>1 136</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>293</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person -----	1 346	626	194	150	109	51	95	50	46	25	212
2 persons -----	4 492	1 228	721	553	538	269	647	248	178	110	277
3 persons -----	3 681	714	588	561	453	361	441	291	164	108	298
4 persons -----	3 743	544	504	485	490	288	724	360	232	116	335
5 persons -----	1 594	323	255	200	156	135	227	111	87	100	306
6 persons -----	578	168	82	72	45	42	53	60	36	20	277
7 persons -----	189	50	28	31	40	7	12	9	6	6	277
8 or more persons -----	109	54	18	21	—	—	9	7	—	—	201
Median -----	3.05	2.50	2.98	3.09	3.09	3.21	3.32	3.43	3.42	3.50	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>13 019</b>	<b>2 586</b>	<b>1 965</b>	<b>1 720</b>	<b>1 588</b>	<b>1 004</b>	<b>1 992</b>	<b>1 061</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>308</b>
15 to 24 years -----	851	108	132	165	152	91	124	49	17	13	307
25 to 34 years -----	3 706	488	537	513	392	360	704	379	232	101	340
35 to 44 years -----	3 332	514	467	370	410	273	542	336	230	190	338
45 to 64 years -----	4 327	1 106	653	598	571	251	557	277	190	124	284
65 years and over -----	803	370	176	74	63	29	65	20	6	—	209
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>738</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>274</b>
15 to 24 years -----	87	27	9	19	9	5	12	—	6	—	270
25 to 34 years -----	223	20	30	31	14	22	39	24	18	25	388
35 to 44 years -----	114	20	19	39	6	7	5	8	10	—	273
45 to 64 years -----	187	45	43	47	10	15	18	9	—	—	256
65 years and over -----	127	73	14	9	25	—	—	—	6	—	178
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>1 975</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>208</b>
15 to 24 years -----	54	2	9	11	10	—	9	8	—	5	325
25 to 34 years -----	304	139	28	49	38	18	12	5	15	—	223
35 to 44 years -----	369	91	78	40	50	52	7	—	—	11	269
45 to 64 years -----	751	368	132	93	49	16	50	14	13	16	203
65 years and over -----	497	336	63	15	42	16	19	—	6	—	171
Median age -----	41.8	50.5	43.0	40.4	41.9	37.3	38.1	37.8	38.5	39.9	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	3 153	242	196	339	446	301	614	386	383	246	409
1975 to 1978 -----	5 637	606	882	755	671	552	1 118	596	267	190	343
1970 to 1974 -----	3 000	1 014	581	423	342	155	296	95	62	32	242
1960 to 1969 -----	3 227	1 398	623	514	335	132	131	46	37	11	217
1959 or earlier -----	715	447	108	42	37	13	49	13	—	6	183
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms -----	244	122	25	23	13	43	9	5	4	—	200
4 rooms -----	1 464	776	272	204	76	48	56	21	11	—	191
5 rooms -----	5 278	1 755	914	705	583	358	610	187	118	48	248
6 rooms -----	5 075	843	868	783	622	367	807	395	282	108	303
7 rooms -----	2 177	175	218	256	356	197	441	266	177	91	371
8 or more rooms -----	1 494	36	93	102	181	140	285	262	157	238	472
Median -----	5.7	5.0	5.5	5.6	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.4	6.4	7.5	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 -----	2 612	92	77	128	172	192	687	559	409	296	493
1970 to 1974 -----	915	50	80	78	119	125	250	96	74	43	402
1960 to 1969 -----	4 444	830	731	661	671	389	653	226	186	97	300
1950 to 1959 -----	5 036	1 652	976	794	550	284	476	203	59	42	244
1940 to 1949 -----	1 411	641	281	160	153	72	69	27	8	—	211
1939 or earlier -----	1 314	442	245	252	166	91	73	25	13	7	244
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 -----	556	501	34	5	10	6	—	—	—	—	131
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 941	1 161	491	207	64	5	7	6	—	—	183
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	3 242	1 208	729	646	397	149	111	2	—	—	228
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	3 105	584	589	519	581	409	351	50	22	—	287
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 032	169	327	331	271	230	566	115	23	—	335
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 424	49	153	181	191	110	422	256	50	12	406
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	2 186	35	66	164	218	144	524	450	434	151	488
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	652	—	—	9	93	69	126	131	121	102	521
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	442	—	—	11	6	24	88	106	78	129	587
\$150,000 or more -----	152	—	—	—	—	7	13	20	21	91	750+
Median -----	\$36 700	\$21 300	\$29 100	\$32 800	\$37 200	\$40 300	\$51 700	\$64 000	\$69 000	\$96 600	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent -----	5 569	1 996	1 225	888	503	251	402	132	70	102	232
15 to 19 percent -----	2 996	553	481	411	474	272	453	215	104	33	306
20 to 24 percent -----	2 374	322	258	254	370	201	484	241	170	74	348
25 to 29 percent -----	1 672	198	169	199	158	194	293	261	112	88	379
30 to 34 percent -----	775	108	56	85	49	61	152	97	116	51	420
35 percent or more -----	2 227	502	189	217	264	167	390	190	171	137	339
Not computed -----	119	28	12	19	13	7	34	—	6	—	302
Median -----	18.7	14.1	14.8	16.7	19.3	21.2	22.4	24.6	26.2	26.9	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>15 727</b>	<b>3 707</b>	<b>2 385</b>	<b>2 073</b>	<b>1 831</b>	<b>1 153</b>	<b>2 208</b>	<b>1 136</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>293</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	60	43	7	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	177
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	10 920	1 494	1 523	1 342	1 384	885	2 005	1 090	734	463	340
Other built-in electric units -----	452	95	71	91	39	43	68	23	—	22	283
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 925	855	357	322	180	110	87	8	6	—	215
Other means -----	2 370	1 220	427	318	223	115	43	15	9	—	197
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>14 506</b>	<b>3 212</b>	<b>2 098</b>	<b>1 916</b>	<b>1 679</b>	<b>1 084</b>	<b>2 168</b>	<b>1 115</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>301</b>
Central system -----	9 028	726	1 118	1 109	1 123	804	1 867	1 070	733	478	377
1 or more individual room units -----	5 478	2 486	980	807	556	280	301	45	16	7	213
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>15 727</b>	<b>3 707</b>	<b>2 385</b>	<b>2 073</b>	<b>1 831</b>	<b>1 153</b>	<b>2 208</b>	<b>1 136</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>293</b>
Utility gas -----	12 780	3 345	2 073	1 738	1 506	914	1 625	765	524	290	278
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	459	128	97	66	30	54	12	9	—	—	253
Electricity -----	2 330	178	184	246	243	201	523	344	216	195	421
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	11	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	196
Other -----	147	50	26	23	19	8	6	15	—	—	245



Table A — 6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>11 207</b>	<b>1 138</b>	<b>2 541</b>	<b>2 724</b>	<b>1 916</b>	<b>1 146</b>	<b>1 083</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>93</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	3 342	644	952	812	501	167	170	58	38	77
2 persons -----	5 328	364	1 192	1 281	900	631	626	231	103	97
3 persons -----	1 164	54	141	291	244	146	140	74	74	110
4 persons -----	622	25	125	123	136	95	76	13	29	107
5 persons -----	392	28	75	101	61	62	43	6	16	98
6 persons -----	203	10	35	80	31	20	15	3	9	93
7 persons -----	81	13	13	12	7	18	13	5	—	109
8 or more persons -----	75	—	8	24	36	7	—	—	—	104
Median -----	1.92	1.38	1.77	1.93	2.01	2.14	2.09	2.09	2.44	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families -----</b>	<b>6 769</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>1 233</b>	<b>1 634</b>	<b>1 215</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>103</b>
15 to 24 years -----	72	6	26	29	—	7	2	2	—	78
25 to 34 years -----	330	28	59	89	68	40	46	—	—	97
35 to 44 years -----	485	29	93	78	101	42	68	28	46	111
45 to 64 years -----	2 817	119	324	602	581	443	436	183	129	116
65 years and over -----	3 065	213	731	836	465	375	302	94	49	93
<b>Male householder, no wife present -----</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>71</b>
15 to 24 years -----	22	—	14	8	—	—	—	—	—	70
25 to 34 years -----	59	14	11	22	—	—	4	8	—	80
35 to 44 years -----	54	19	2	2	14	10	7	—	—	107
45 to 64 years -----	213	51	88	39	22	7	6	—	—	66
65 years and over -----	490	108	154	133	51	18	—	12	14	72
<b>Female householder, no husband present -----</b>	<b>3 600</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>1 039</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>81</b>
15 to 24 years -----	4	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	75
25 to 34 years -----	41	6	2	7	3	13	10	—	—	130
35 to 44 years -----	88	—	18	14	32	7	17	—	—	109
45 to 64 years -----	963	88	265	256	197	68	64	12	13	88
65 years and over -----	2 504	457	752	607	382	116	121	51	18	77
Median age -----	66.3	71.6	70.3	67.1	63.8	62.7	59.8	62.8	60.0	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	522	43	137	137	61	50	65	16	13	90
1975 to 1978 -----	1 321	113	279	274	215	153	206	65	16	99
1970 to 1974 -----	1 578	135	349	389	253	186	155	72	39	95
1960 to 1969 -----	2 819	313	542	657	501	338	312	56	100	96
1959 or earlier -----	4 967	534	1 234	1 267	886	419	345	181	101	89
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	386	167	117	53	35	12	—	2	—	56
4 rooms -----	2 418	413	889	684	284	66	63	2	17	72
5 rooms -----	3 848	365	972	1 029	761	396	255	70	—	89
6 rooms -----	2 853	142	420	680	579	460	381	133	58	108
7 rooms -----	1 081	30	100	208	178	149	249	93	74	129
8 or more rooms -----	621	21	43	70	79	63	135	90	120	163
Median -----	5.2	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.7	6.1	6.4	7.3	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	426	18	41	57	29	90	133	43	15	144
1970 to 1974 -----	370	11	52	37	77	54	62	66	11	129
1960 to 1969 -----	1 335	48	190	262	226	237	225	73	74	119
1950 to 1959 -----	3 270	197	558	860	693	379	394	95	94	101
1940 to 1949 -----	2 383	305	691	622	379	191	121	43	31	83
1939 or earlier -----	3 423	559	1 009	886	512	195	148	70	44	79
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	2 158	590	793	465	187	72	47	2	2	65
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 760	371	972	821	352	145	69	21	9	76
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 403	141	532	837	584	218	76	7	8	91
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 420	20	182	472	398	175	116	34	23	102
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	864	6	43	89	230	233	224	34	5	132
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	581	10	14	23	103	173	188	47	23	145
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	647	—	5	12	49	101	259	169	52	180
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	154	—	—	5	4	19	67	34	25	187
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	145	—	—	—	3	10	25	35	72	249
\$150,000 or more -----	75	—	—	—	6	—	12	7	50	250+
Median -----	\$21 900	\$10000—	\$14 900	\$20 600	\$26 700	\$37 900	\$50 300	\$65 300	\$86 300	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	5 372	553	1 170	1 246	924	576	552	222	129	94
10 to 14 percent -----	2 157	247	422	537	405	236	225	52	33	94
15 to 19 percent -----	1 315	173	324	352	187	82	116	39	42	86
20 to 24 percent -----	671	45	185	159	113	91	47	17	14	92
25 to 29 percent -----	533	37	181	160	65	53	27	10	—	83
30 to 34 percent -----	291	29	79	69	56	21	24	8	5	89
35 percent or more -----	741	27	142	180	158	73	80	42	39	103
Not computed -----	127	27	38	21	8	14	12	—	7	74
Median -----	10.4	10.1	11.0	11.0	10.4	10—	10—	10—	10.3	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment -----</b>	<b>11 193</b>	<b>1 124</b>	<b>2 541</b>	<b>2 724</b>	<b>1 916</b>	<b>1 146</b>	<b>1 083</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>93</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	27	7	2	18	—	—	—	—	—	81
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	4 389	75	373	781	1 008	735	879	323	215	124
Other built-in electric units -----	200	14	28	84	37	11	7	19	—	92
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 401	93	465	456	247	94	43	3	—	83
Other means -----	5 176	935	1 673	1 385	624	306	154	45	54	75
<b>Air conditioning -----</b>	<b>9 864</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>2 049</b>	<b>2 438</b>	<b>1 736</b>	<b>1 110</b>	<b>1 060</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>96</b>
Central system -----	3 817	72	268	622	778	682	847	326	222	131
1 or more individual room units -----	6 047	748	1 781	1 816	958	428	213	58	45	82
<b>House heating fuel -----</b>	<b>11 193</b>	<b>1 124</b>	<b>2 541</b>	<b>2 724</b>	<b>1 916</b>	<b>1 146</b>	<b>1 083</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>93</b>
Utility gas -----	9 560	1 033	2 289	2 384	1 603	901	837	306	207	90
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	747	43	144	183	144	112	82	11	28	101
Electricity -----	697	20	45	106	140	125	161	66	34	132
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	17	—	—	12	5	—	—	—	—	93
Other -----	172	28	63	39	24	8	3	7	—	73



Table A-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units .....	33 442	4 510	2 396	6 679	13 770	6 087	15 590	2 200	1 607	3 105	6 234	2 444
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	24 636	3 928	1 967	5 299	9 835	3 607	7 856	965	606	1 758	3 446	1 081
15 to 24 years .....	1 147	264	76	246	451	110	2 158	352	192	549	854	211
25 to 34 years .....	4 922	1 346	438	980	1 686	472	2 943	358	217	652	1 390	326
35 to 44 years .....	4 740	1 080	467	1 141	1 627	425	1 153	110	97	211	577	158
45 to 64 years .....	9 085	1 071	763	2 148	3 882	1 221	1 183	106	71	257	503	246
65 years and over .....	4 742	167	223	784	2 189	1 379	419	39	29	89	122	140
Male householder, no wife present .....	2 174	257	185	450	772	510	3 113	622	332	476	1 114	569
15 to 24 years .....	175	46	—	52	58	19	1 012	156	109	186	385	176
25 to 34 years .....	404	122	74	84	102	22	964	260	115	163	334	92
35 to 44 years .....	230	33	25	65	68	39	347	94	30	46	110	67
45 to 64 years .....	564	39	60	147	200	118	499	87	47	71	137	157
65 years and over .....	801	17	26	102	344	312	291	25	31	10	148	77
Female householder, no husband present .....	6 632	325	244	930	3 163	1 970	4 621	613	669	871	1 674	794
15 to 24 years .....	96	37	6	6	35	12	953	196	152	232	259	114
25 to 34 years .....	420	34	32	138	143	73	944	137	121	235	363	88
35 to 44 years .....	515	100	42	112	212	49	510	51	61	103	248	47
45 to 64 years .....	2 005	98	78	308	1 128	393	852	79	136	102	348	187
65 years and over .....	3 596	56	86	366	1 645	1 443	1 362	150	199	199	456	358
Median age .....	52.1	38.4	45.7	48.1	56.2	65.6	31.8	29.1	32.2	29.3	32.0	42.4
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	4 563	1 659	331	919	1 256	398	9 146	1 809	951	1 825	3 475	1 086
1975 to 1978 .....	8 966	2 851	822	1 624	2 741	928	4 146	391	468	836	1 727	724
1970 to 1974 .....	5 824	—	1 243	1 416	2 188	977	1 265	—	188	316	537	224
1960 to 1969 .....	7 067	—	—	2 720	3 171	1 176	643	—	—	128	349	166
1959 or earlier .....	7 022	—	—	—	4 414	2 608	390	—	—	—	146	244
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	51	9	—	9	19	14	426	32	34	86	140	134
2 rooms .....	214	47	14	36	72	45	1 105	164	98	229	361	253
3 rooms .....	773	80	151	118	207	217	3 214	587	364	537	1 178	548
4 rooms .....	5 327	493	474	718	2 673	969	4 862	847	649	849	1 903	614
5 rooms .....	11 115	1 457	608	1 975	5 031	2 044	3 576	405	330	820	1 467	554
6 rooms .....	9 341	1 404	510	2 182	3 652	1 593	1 781	108	107	440	891	235
7 or more rooms .....	6 621	1 020	639	1 641	2 116	1 205	626	57	25	144	294	106
Median .....	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.3	5.4	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.0
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	33 220	4 492	2 396	6 675	13 666	5 991	15 386	2 183	1 590	3 081	6 164	2 368
0.50 or less .....	21 520	2 363	1 363	4 111	8 991	4 692	8 152	1 429	962	1 494	2 968	1 299
0.51 to 1.00 .....	10 530	2 010	952	2 329	4 079	1 160	6 204	635	545	1 386	2 713	925
1.01 to 1.50 .....	942	102	57	205	468	110	668	82	66	110	322	88
1.51 or more .....	228	17	24	30	128	29	362	37	17	91	161	56
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	222	18	—	4	104	96	204	17	17	24	70	76
0.50 or less .....	120	13	—	2	60	45	89	—	11	2	32	44
0.51 to 1.00 .....	70	1	—	2	36	31	72	6	—	20	32	14
1.01 to 1.50 .....	13	—	—	—	5	8	24	11	6	2	—	5
1.51 or more .....	19	4	—	—	3	12	19	—	—	—	6	13
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	5 834	352	285	776	2 677	1 744	4 947	880	649	825	1 618	975
2 persons .....	12 291	1 350	806	2 355	5 248	2 532	4 354	705	457	888	1 749	555
3 persons .....	6 008	1 037	414	1 441	2 355	761	2 671	334	201	580	1 124	432
4 persons .....	5 357	1 162	570	1 214	1 889	522	2 016	160	185	457	993	221
5 persons .....	2 421	430	248	592	876	275	909	50	75	221	435	128
6 or more persons .....	1 531	179	73	301	725	253	693	71	40	134	315	133
Median .....	2.39	3.03	2.76	2.64	2.30	2.01	2.15	1.81	1.84	2.32	2.36	1.95
Total persons .....	92 880	14 237	7 313	19 900	37 001	14 429	38 359	4 667	3 538	8 066	16 578	5 510
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	30 679	3 568	1 630	6 387	13 347	5 747	8 629	439	275	1 755	4 511	1 649
2 .....	413	34	13	20	157	189	1 610	128	90	277	814	301
3 and 4 .....	206	11	14	16	86	79	983	159	130	181	332	181
5 to 9 .....	125	14	—	19	65	27	822	310	199	110	122	81
10 to 49 .....	209	15	45	50	83	24	1 411	439	274	370	258	70
50 or more .....	66	6	4	13	19	24	1 382	530	296	293	142	121
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 744	862	690	174	13	5	753	195	343	119	55	41
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	33 423	4 510	2 396	6 679	13 767	6 071	15 564	2 200	1 607	3 105	6 212	2 440
Steam or hot water system .....	109	—	4	11	68	26	228	—	—	53	71	104
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	19 126	4 100	2 017	5 003	6 839	1 167	7 510	1 877	1 327	1 910	2 065	331
Other built-in electric units .....	816	165	87	274	240	50	599	153	116	142	167	21
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	3 717	52	90	509	2 438	628	1 648	40	51	349	1 011	197
Other means .....	9 655	193	198	882	4 182	4 200	5 579	130	113	651	2 898	1 787
Air conditioning .....	30 119	4 316	2 215	6 238	12 279	5 071	13 100	2 118	1 473	2 702	5 006	1 801
Central system .....	15 701	3 693	1 622	4 049	5 214	1 123	6 289	1 872	1 166	1 570	1 384	297
1 or more individual room units .....	14 418	623	593	2 189	7 065	3 948	6 811	246	307	1 132	3 622	1 504
House heating fuel .....	33 423	4 510	2 396	6 679	13 767	6 071	15 564	2 200	1 607	3 105	6 212	2 440
Utility gas .....	25 414	2 079	1 234	5 182	12 046	4 873	11 019	694	619	2 312	5 367	2 027
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	3 265	529	440	663	867	766	873	68	75	111	327	292
Electricity .....	4 135	1 851	671	767	623	223	3 564	1 426	913	672	462	91
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	28	—	—	6	14	8	2	—	—	—	2	—
Other .....	581	51	51	61	217	201	106	12	—	10	54	30
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	3 598	199	155	481	1 684	1 079	3 268	305	312	572	1 428	651
Percent below poverty level .....	10.8	4.4	6.5	7.2	12.2	17.7	21.0	13.9	19.4	18.4	22.9	26.6
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	4 279	195	166	484	2 004	1 430	3 106	330	294	520	1 267	695
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	5 138	282	288	879	2 339	1 350	3 991	455	463	798	1 625	650
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	2 609	217	191	438	1 229	534	2 008	272	156	426	842	312
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	2 420	244	145	386	1 125	520	1 623	222	177	324	673	227
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	5 134	806	329	989	2 231	779	2 104	325	203	474	830	272
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	4 507	815	314	1 018	1 830	530	1 234	206	111	229	566	122
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	5 222	1 061	462	1 317	1 869	513	1 006	238	121	228	319	100
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	2 497	316	316	696	723	213	319	82	54	80	57	46
\$50,000 or more .....	1 636	341	185	472	420	218	199	70	28	26	55	20
Median .....	\$17 044	\$22 847	\$21 103	\$20 764	\$15 400	\$11 234	\$10 869	\$12 984	\$10 745	\$11 376	\$10 668	\$8 886
Mean .....	\$20 944	\$27 321	\$25 345	\$25 053	\$18 693	\$15 069	\$13 026	\$16 007	\$14 748	\$13 336	\$12 201	\$10 923

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units .....	33 442	30 679	1 019	1 744	15 590	8 629	1 610	983	822	1 411	1 382	753
Condominium housing units .....	70	45	25	—	123	21	43	—	7	35	17	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	24 636	22 663	684	1 289	7 856	5 272	730	308	236	490	347	473
15 to 24 years .....	1 147	961	57	129	2 158	1 160	255	97	64	197	136	249
25 to 34 years .....	4 922	4 392	123	407	2 943	2 077	279	147	78	126	123	113
35 to 44 years .....	4 740	4 413	93	234	1 153	864	99	25	22	45	18	80
45 to 64 years .....	9 085	8 407	274	404	1 183	889	58	31	56	87	49	13
65 years and over .....	4 742	4 490	137	115	419	282	39	8	16	35	21	18
Male householder, no wife present .....	2 174	1 861	76	237	3 113	1 338	272	275	283	402	369	174
15 to 24 years .....	175	122	9	44	1 012	394	112	124	76	94	127	85
25 to 34 years .....	404	303	19	82	964	386	92	34	125	136	138	53
35 to 44 years .....	230	191	—	39	347	146	18	36	54	55	27	11
45 to 64 years .....	564	505	14	45	499	239	39	56	10	84	55	16
65 years and over .....	801	740	34	27	291	173	11	25	18	33	22	9
Female householder, no husband present .....	6 632	6 155	259	218	4 621	2 019	608	400	303	519	666	106
15 to 24 years .....	96	65	16	15	953	289	82	89	78	194	198	23
25 to 34 years .....	420	351	21	48	944	454	79	72	50	131	134	24
35 to 44 years .....	515	485	11	19	510	269	53	69	31	19	44	25
45 to 64 years .....	2 005	1 890	37	78	852	394	148	84	36	69	114	7
65 years and over .....	3 596	3 364	174	58	1 362	613	246	86	108	106	176	27
Median age .....	52.1	52.7	54.9	40.2	31.8	32.9	32.8	32.4	32.5	29.0	29.2	25.8
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	4 563	3 979	103	481	9 146	4 595	940	597	591	908	979	536
1975 to 1978 .....	8 966	7 805	313	848	4 146	2 509	432	299	175	338	235	158
1970 to 1974 .....	5 824	5 277	190	357	1 265	781	130	57	51	96	116	34
1960 to 1969 .....	7 067	6 859	150	58	643	427	89	16	5	46	35	25
1959 or earlier .....	7 022	6 759	263	—	390	317	19	14	—	23	17	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	51	41	8	2	426	116	35	32	36	69	132	6
2 rooms .....	214	154	17	43	1 105	341	115	111	91	181	236	30
3 rooms .....	773	549	80	144	3 214	1 085	581	296	295	447	424	86
4 rooms .....	5 327	4 432	230	665	4 862	2 489	521	338	278	473	365	398
5 rooms .....	11 115	10 289	244	582	3 576	2 470	254	166	112	208	180	186
6 rooms .....	9 341	8 933	221	187	1 781	1 583	65	40	10	23	39	21
7 or more rooms .....	6 621	6 281	219	121	626	545	39	—	—	10	6	26
Median .....	5.4	5.5	5.2	4.5	4.1	4.6	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.3	4.1
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	33 220	30 482	1 007	1 731	15 386	8 537	1 593	964	802	1 382	1 359	749
0.50 or less .....	21 520	19 962	661	897	8 152	4 091	922	580	492	851	857	359
0.51 to 1.00 .....	10 530	9 508	281	741	6 204	3 848	543	324	287	463	433	306
1.01 to 1.50 .....	942	826	29	87	668	448	60	27	7	40	32	54
1.51 or more .....	228	186	36	6	362	150	68	33	16	28	37	30
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	222	197	12	13	204	92	17	19	20	29	23	4
0.50 or less .....	120	102	10	8	89	44	4	14	—	10	17	—
0.51 to 1.00 .....	70	65	2	3	72	29	13	—	14	12	—	4
1.01 to 1.50 .....	13	13	—	—	24	13	—	5	—	—	6	—
1.51 or more .....	19	17	—	2	19	6	—	—	6	7	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None .....	66	49	15	2	490	150	39	32	50	81	132	6
1 .....	948	726	126	96	4 576	1 516	755	467	420	678	687	53
2 .....	10 352	9 158	351	843	6 609	3 672	677	401	310	583	476	490
3 .....	18 588	17 436	389	763	3 564	2 950	136	76	42	69	87	204
4 .....	3 116	2 978	100	38	339	329	3	7	—	—	—	—
5 or more .....	372	332	38	2	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	4 279	3 928	169	182	3 106	1 600	455	264	211	187	267	122
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	5 138	4 731	168	239	3 991	1 975	505	306	270	369	347	219
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	2 609	2 309	127	173	2 008	1 117	212	118	58	169	204	130
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	2 420	2 195	81	144	1 623	944	145	78	59	177	175	45
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	5 134	4 582	126	426	2 104	1 300	128	82	102	251	148	93
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	4 507	4 198	78	231	1 234	825	51	61	57	77	94	69
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	5 222	4 846	146	230	1 006	550	89	45	42	126	103	51
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	2 497	2 361	55	81	319	189	14	12	6	35	39	24
\$50,000 or more .....	1 636	1 529	69	38	199	129	11	17	17	20	5	—
Median .....	\$17 044	\$17 198	\$13 904	\$16 426	\$10 869	\$11 655	\$8 616	\$8 442	\$8 349	\$12 212	\$10 944	\$10 683
Mean .....	\$20 944	\$21 199	\$19 015	\$17 579	\$13 026	\$13 770	\$10 203	\$11 271	\$12 022	\$13 948	\$12 766	\$12 678
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	33 423	30 660	1 019	1 744	15 564	8 614	1 603	983	822	1 411	1 382	749
Steam or hot water system .....	109	98	5	6	228	88	22	22	—	22	70	4
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	19 126	17 171	433	1 522	7 510	3 098	554	482	550	1 048	1 171	607
Other built-in electric units .....	816	772	21	23	599	204	22	38	65	128	108	34
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	3 717	3 557	90	70	1 648	1 233	237	88	35	33	12	10
Other means .....	9 655	9 062	470	123	5 579	3 991	768	353	172	180	21	94
Air conditioning .....	30 119	27 690	902	1 527	13 100	6 716	1 371	905	772	1 336	1 378	622
Central system .....	15 701	14 579	349	773	6 289	2 195	463	394	602	1 097	1 275	263
Vehicles available .....	32 275	29 585	974	1 716	14 098	7 995	1 404	849	659	1 310	1 203	678
1 .....	8 642	7 932	272	438	7 573	3 723	890	600	422	870	759	309
2 or more .....	23 633	21 653	702	1 278	6 525	4 272	514	249	237	440	444	369
House heating fuel .....	33 423	30 660	1 019	1 744	15 564	8 614	1 603	983	822	1 411	1 382	749
Utility gas .....	25 414	23 750	715	949	11 019	7 091	1 442	673	349	523	423	518
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	3 265	2 596	95	574	873	677	26	19	6	12	7	126
Electricity .....	4 135	3 752	196	187	3 564	747	135	282	467	876	952	105
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	28	28	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	581	534	13	34	106	97	—	9	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel .....	33 333	30 576	1 019	1 738	15 533	8 593	1 610	983	812	1 404	1 382	749
Utility gas .....	25 173	23 575	723	875	11 615	7 158	1 442	731	439	722	530	593
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	3 083	2 493	87	503	875	695	23	27	7	17	16	90
Electricity .....	5 034	4 476	204	354	3 033	730	145	225	366	665	836	66
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	3	3	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	40	29	5	6	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder .....	27 337	25 174	770	1 393	9 679	6 329	871	457	383	612	481	546
With own children under 18 years .....	12 623	11 521	347	755	5 817	3 904	525	324	229	285	210	340
With own children under 6 years .....	5 375	4 800	175	400	3 754	2 448	383	201	122	197	142	261
Female householder, no husband present .....	2 169	2 028	73	68	1 437	836	119	122	113	108	106	33
With own children under 18 years .....	1 006	930	25	51	1 088	608	97	97	97	80	82	27
With own children under 6 years .....	256	224	14	18	453	236	39	49	40	39	38	12
Nonfamily householder .....	6 105	5 505	249	351	5 911	2 300	739	526	439	799	901	207
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	3 598	3 302	130	166	3 268	1 776	449	253	251	182	206	151
Percent below poverty level .....	10.8	10.8	12.8	9.5	21.0	20.6	27.9	25.7	30.5	12.9	14.9	20.1



Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>33 442</b>	<b>5 834</b>	<b>12 291</b>	<b>6 008</b>	<b>5 357</b>	<b>2 421</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>2.39</b>	<b>92 880</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	524	—	222	122	36	88	27	22	7	2.83	1 775
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	1 038	473	334	83	76	46	22	2	2	1.64	2 225
4 rooms .....	5 327	1 628	2 116	768	428	204	112	17	54	1.99	12 144
5 rooms .....	11 115	1 997	4 316	2 012	1 574	770	264	127	55	2.32	29 921
6 rooms .....	9 341	1 099	3 485	1 682	1 859	749	308	103	56	2.55	27 478
7 rooms .....	3 939	427	1 273	874	832	325	105	59	44	2.81	12 007
8 or more rooms .....	2 682	210	767	589	588	327	146	35	20	3.12	9 105
Median .....	5.4	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.6	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	33 220	5 781	12 211	5 959	5 353	2 418	946	335	217	2.39	92 264
1.00 or less .....	32 050	5 781	12 201	5 951	5 279	2 171	553	94	20	2.34	85 062
1.01 to 1.50 .....	942	—	—	8	46	204	371	222	91	6.07	5 593
1.51 or more .....	228	—	10	—	28	43	22	19	106	7.08	1 609
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	222	53	80	49	4	3	11	8	14	2.22	616
1.00 or less .....	190	53	80	49	2	—	6	—	—	2.02	400
1.01 to 1.50 .....	13	—	—	—	—	—	5	8	—	6.69	88
1.51 or more .....	19	—	—	—	2	3	—	—	14	8.40	128
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	30 679	5 291	11 359	5 526	4 942	2 192	870	292	207	2.38	84 554
2 or more .....	1 019	231	328	194	106	72	44	20	24	2.35	3 198
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 744	312	604	288	309	157	43	31	—	2.43	5 128
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	26 939	4 688	9 820	4 845	4 365	1 986	781	270	184	2.39	73 239
Less than \$10,000 .....	2 714	949	902	256	261	121	117	54	54	1.95	6 459
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	4 701	1 196	1 802	629	424	401	169	42	38	2.14	11 686
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	5 645	959	2 112	1 137	743	416	137	84	57	2.38	15 135
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	4 525	699	1 557	852	880	338	150	37	12	2.51	12 524
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	2 896	388	1 049	580	607	165	71	18	18	2.52	8 311
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	2 005	159	824	378	436	157	37	14	—	2.55	5 799
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	2 833	208	1 008	651	662	219	59	21	5	2.81	8 478
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	806	61	274	196	163	95	17	—	—	2.85	2 352
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	587	35	227	98	164	39	24	—	—	2.82	1 840
\$150,000 or more .....	227	34	65	68	25	35	—	—	—	2.71	655
Median .....	\$30 800	\$21 400	\$30 600	\$34 500	\$38 400	\$31 500	\$27 100	\$25 400	\$20 000	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	33 442	5 834	12 291	6 008	5 357	2 421	957	343	231	2.39	92 880
Median income .....	\$17 044	\$5 914	\$16 126	\$21 298	\$22 140	\$21 153	\$21 367	\$20 075	\$18 657	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	15.3	20.4	13.0	15.1	17.7	15.7	13.9	16.0	12.4	...	...
With a mortgage .....	18.7	28.7	17.6	17.8	19.1	18.2	17.2	18.5	20.4	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	10.4	17.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	3 598	1 654	897	319	267	204	106	84	67	1.66	...
Median income .....	\$3 108	\$2 545	\$3 213	\$3 651	\$5 046	\$3 772	\$7 283	\$6 944	\$9 076	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	35.5	34.7	32.4	46.8	44.8	47.9	31.7	22.5	16.5	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	36.8	23.8	24.6	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	28.3	31.5	26.0	19.4	19.6	26.9	13.9	17.9	12.3	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>15 590</b>	<b>4 947</b>	<b>4 354</b>	<b>2 671</b>	<b>2 016</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>2.15</b>	<b>38 359</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	1 305	—	700	248	227	63	36	—	31	2.43	3 638
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	426	336	58	14	18	—	—	—	—	1.13	559
2 rooms .....	1 105	674	292	71	31	10	4	23	—	1.32	1 743
3 rooms .....	3 214	1 712	902	301	169	64	51	5	10	1.44	5 747
4 rooms .....	4 862	1 396	1 748	898	543	150	64	25	38	2.09	11 286
5 rooms .....	3 576	633	917	896	607	299	159	39	26	2.77	10 428
6 rooms .....	1 781	149	295	374	509	310	112	10	22	3.64	6 378
7 or more rooms .....	626	47	142	117	139	76	63	23	19	3.55	2 218
Median .....	4.1	3.4	4.0	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.2	4.7	4.9	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	15 386	4 862	4 306	2 627	2 013	903	447	113	115	2.16	37 889
1.00 or less .....	14 356	4 862	4 254	2 555	1 795	685	175	23	7	2.04	32 596
1.01 to 1.50 .....	668	—	—	65	169	150	217	37	30	5.17	3 308
1.51 or more .....	362	—	52	7	49	68	55	53	78	5.59	1 985
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	204	85	48	44	3	6	6	12	—	1.85	470
1.00 or less .....	161	85	42	31	3	—	—	—	—	1.45	262
1.01 to 1.50 .....	24	—	—	6	—	—	6	12	—	6.50	145
1.51 or more .....	19	—	6	7	—	6	—	—	—	3.00	63
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	8 629	1 887	2 353	1 678	1 437	729	361	100	84	2.54	24 187
2 .....	1 610	648	469	255	145	46	23	5	19	1.83	3 435
3 and 4 .....	983	466	222	147	84	26	33	5	—	1.61	2 132
5 to 9 .....	822	373	259	119	44	16	5	6	—	1.65	1 550
10 to 49 .....	1 411	631	480	156	125	19	—	—	—	1.66	2 571
50 or more .....	1 382	785	377	103	83	18	16	—	—	1.38	2 447
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	753	157	194	213	98	55	15	9	12	2.62	2 037
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	14 593	4 761	4 085	2 435	1 853	824	421	108	106	2.12	35 687
Less than \$100 .....	990	673	235	22	34	—	13	—	13	1.24	1 473
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 872	999	371	219	180	50	29	10	14	1.44	3 783
\$150 to \$199 .....	2 709	852	818	478	281	161	83	17	19	2.11	6 353
\$200 to \$249 .....	2 965	676	928	531	469	201	90	40	30	2.37	7 734
\$250 to \$299 .....	2 325	677	680	457	305	123	64	9	10	2.21	5 883
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 333	270	425	299	190	93	41	7	8	2.43	3 660
\$350 to \$399 .....	676	151	172	113	131	57	30	10	12	2.63	2 045
\$400 to \$499 .....	435	74	137	106	63	38	13	4	—	2.56	1 303
\$500 or more .....	246	52	65	33	51	19	26	—	—	2.68	740
No cash rent .....	1 042	337	254	177	149	82	32	11	—	2.22	2 713
Median .....	\$221	\$181	\$228	\$238	\$237	\$240	\$240	\$238	\$216	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	15 590	4 947	4 354	2 671	2 016	909	453	125	115	2.15	38 359
Median income .....	\$10 869	\$6 783	\$12 325	\$12 948	\$13 137	\$13 125	\$14 538	\$11 350	\$16 563	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	24.4	29.5	22.4	22.6	23.4	22.4	22.2	22.2	20.3	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	3 268	1 424	608	381	356	276	128	52	43	1.85	...
Median income .....	\$3 319	\$2 642	\$3 479	\$3 680	\$4 052	\$6 884	\$5 000	\$8 446	\$10 919	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	37.7	40.7	30.7	25.1	...	...



Table A — 10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
<b>The SMSA</b>																
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>																
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																
1 person	1 147	4 922	4 740	9 085	4 742	175	404	230	564	801	96	420	515	2 005	3 596	52.1
2 persons	528	819	430	4 736	4 173	94	232	136	365	642	32	112	90	1 143	2 988	69.1
3 persons	388	1 386	839	2 250	440	68	89	43	102	135	57	76	83	473	479	61.2
4 persons	170	1 909	1 772	1 127	63	13	30	30	53	10	5	128	166	179	94	45.1
5 persons	59	572	702	563	47	—	6	6	18	—	—	65	84	89	16	37.4
6 or more persons	2 531	236	702	409	19	—	19	—	21	—	—	19	26	50	17	39.5
Median	2.62	3.63	4.12	2.46	2.07	1.43	1.37	1.35	1.27	1.12	1.78	2.67	3.01	1.38	2	41.0
Total persons	3 171	17 993	20 310	26 855	10 335	265	716	401	977	997	182	1 073	1 567	3 699	4 339	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 138	4 915	4 722	9 036	4 701	175	402	230	562	787	96	413	510	1 985	3 548	52.0
1.01 or more persons per room	33	264	375	323	25	—	19	—	18	5	—	12	14	65	17	39.7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9	7	18	49	41	—	2	—	2	14	—	7	5	20	48	63.0
1.01 or more persons per room	—	4	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	45.0
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>																
With a mortgage	923	4 036	3 817	7 144	3 868	109	282	168	400	617	58	345	457	1 714	3 001	52.3
Less than 15 percent	851	3 706	3 332	4 327	803	87	223	114	187	127	54	304	369	751	497	41.8
15 to 19 percent	114	938	1 263	2 424	240	41	33	37	116	27	7	15	66	209	46	46.6
20 to 24 percent	126	815	691	776	191	4	65	13	23	21	—	44	38	145	37	41.1
25 to 29 percent	211	742	447	100	57	5	21	16	11	16	6	48	79	85	59	37.1
30 to 34 percent	195	506	413	259	57	4	21	19	9	6	2	21	22	55	33	35.7
35 percent or more	55	218	165	132	32	6	23	2	13	2	4	7	37	57	32	37.7
Not computed	150	473	258	260	183	27	58	21	15	52	35	97	147	172	279	40.4
Median	119	14	16	29	—	—	—	6	—	3	—	8	4	28	11	47.7
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	24.4	20.6	17.9	13.9	19.2	18.1	22.9	21.3	13.1	24.4	45.7	27.9	25.0	20.4	41.5	...
Less than 10 percent	72	330	495	2 817	3 065	22	59	54	213	490	4	41	88	963	2 504	66.3
10 to 14 percent	5372	59	230	2 043	1 13	12	28	20	133	113	—	8	12	356	565	61.4
15 to 19 percent	2 157	47	58	402	718	4	15	18	23	118	4	14	24	221	484	68.2
20 to 24 percent	1 315	7	18	193	469	—	11	—	20	84	—	—	9	95	396	71.1
25 to 29 percent	671	7	16	61	219	2	—	—	2	33	—	—	8	82	240	70.9
30 to 34 percent	533	10	9	53	94	—	—	9	9	42	—	—	—	51	258	72.0
35 percent or more	291	—	9	24	49	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	25	156	71.9
Not computed	741	29	12	28	86	4	—	—	12	69	—	12	12	104	373	71.6
Median	127	—	—	13	—	—	5	—	14	14	—	7	13	29	32	60.4
10.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.7	10—	10—	11.9	10—	15.4	12.5	13.2	15.4	12.5	17.4	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>																
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																
1 person	4 947	2 158	1 153	1 183	419	1 012	964	347	499	291	953	944	510	852	1 362	31.8
2 persons	4 354	1 042	189	598	—	631	704	230	385	241	451	370	127	563	1 245	44.0
3 persons	2 616	750	173	282	56	264	163	53	75	32	309	256	99	159	95	28.9
4 persons	909	258	292	145	4	68	62	31	14	18	54	159	119	63	22	28.5
5 persons	693	80	273	76	—	34	17	—	12	—	118	95	97	22	—	29.9
6 or more persons	2.15	2.55	226	82	2	7	5	—	13	—	15	44	34	23	—	33.8
Median	38 359	5 936	4 854	3 413	860	1 605	1 374	600	1.15	1.10	1.58	2.02	2.74	1.26	1.05	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 386	2 148	1 153	1 147	404	985	953	338	482	291	942	942	505	832	1 353	31.8
1.01 or more persons per room	1 030	129	217	87	15	30	18	11	29	—	34	53	53	24	—	33.0
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	204	10	—	36	—	27	11	—	17	—	11	2	5	20	9	40.0
1.01 or more persons per room	43	6	—	13	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34.3
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>																
Less than 15 percent	14 593	2 065	989	1 015	341	1 000	933	342	480	262	940	907	493	811	1 267	31.2
15 to 19 percent	2 640	374	277	278	106	148	240	151	89	17	82	71	37	92	97	32.6
20 to 24 percent	2 223	407	156	167	36	167	185	51	109	23	27	98	63	98	85	30.2
25 to 29 percent	2 072	357	174	124	46	119	108	24	57	22	79	113	48	147	111	30.0
30 to 34 percent	1 706	252	353	107	13	111	108	49	7	27	130	121	84	94	130	29.6
35 to 39 percent	1 656	156	189	42	13	119	93	6	14	5	70	126	44	92	155	29.4
40 percent or more	1 948	279	187	77	40	125	90	6	61	44	173	162	55	107	188	29.5
Not computed	1 180	182	119	90	28	164	29	39	72	93	320	177	139	107	338	34.1
Median	24.4	23.1	20.4	19.9	19.9	26.9	20.2	16.2	21.8	43.9	38.6	31.2	30.3	26.7	34.2	...

Table A—11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The SMSA**

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>5 834</b>	<b>1 469</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>4 365</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>1 143</b>	<b>2 988</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	5 781	1 460	94	230	136	363	637	4 321	32	112	90	1 141	2 946
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	53	9	—	2	—	2	5	44	—	—	—	2	42
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	5 291	1 248	61	159	106	333	589	4 043	17	83	83	1 066	2 794
2 or more .....	231	55	—	15	—	6	34	176	6	7	—	21	142
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	312	166	33	58	30	26	19	146	9	22	7	56	52
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	2 608	482	2	19	17	85	359	2 126	—	7	17	329	1 773
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 559	293	13	27	13	102	138	1 266	17	47	18	387	797
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	369	84	19	14	4	13	34	285	—	19	15	118	133
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	369	118	17	18	40	13	30	251	15	6	14	105	111
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	392	175	34	63	17	31	30	217	—	21	26	84	86
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	249	138	—	55	15	57	11	111	—	6	—	70	35
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	122	82	9	17	13	29	14	40	—	—	—	37	3
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	73	35	—	13	7	4	11	38	—	—	—	6	32
\$50,000 or more .....	93	62	—	6	10	31	15	31	—	6	—	7	18
Median .....	\$5 914	\$9 397	\$14 412	\$17 375	\$14 625	\$9 750	\$4 630	\$5 196	\$9 722	\$10 263	\$11 667	\$8 166	\$4 456
Mean .....	\$9 290	\$14 054	\$14 827	\$18 751	\$18 429	\$17 321	\$9 459	\$7 687	\$9 887	\$14 536	\$10 112	\$10 341	\$6 318
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 688</b>	<b>1 077</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>3 611</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>2 485</b>
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>1 346</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>406</b>
Less than \$200 .....	626	112	4	8	6	21	73	514	—	27	10	203	274
\$200 to \$249 .....	194	53	9	7	—	23	14	141	—	—	17	67	57
\$250 to \$299 .....	150	84	17	18	22	18	9	66	—	11	—	50	5
\$300 to \$349 .....	109	40	—	7	6	10	17	69	—	15	11	8	35
\$350 to \$399 .....	51	27	5	2	7	13	—	24	—	—	5	9	10
\$400 to \$499 .....	95	40	12	21	—	7	—	55	9	6	7	14	19
\$500 to \$599 .....	50	33	—	24	—	9	—	17	8	—	—	9	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	46	20	—	4	10	—	6	26	—	7	—	13	6
\$750 or more .....	25	17	—	17	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
Median .....	\$212	\$279	\$281	\$440	\$294	\$268	\$169	\$189	\$497	\$277	\$244	\$194	\$168
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>3 342</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>2 691</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>2 079</b>
Less than \$50 .....	644	171	—	14	17	46	94	473	—	6	—	56	411
\$50 to \$74 .....	952	186	6	1	2	71	106	766	—	—	—	173	593
\$75 to \$99 .....	812	160	2	16	—	37	105	652	—	5	6	142	499
\$100 to \$124 .....	501	62	—	—	4	13	45	439	—	—	13	98	328
\$125 to \$149 .....	167	33	—	—	10	5	18	134	—	—	—	43	91
\$150 to \$199 .....	170	17	—	4	7	6	—	153	—	—	10	43	100
\$200 to \$249 .....	58	8	—	8	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	4	46
\$250 or more .....	38	14	—	—	—	—	14	24	—	—	—	13	11
Median .....	\$77	\$71	\$67	\$85	\$106	\$65	\$73	\$79	—	\$50—	\$116	\$85	\$77
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	20.4	17.8	21.1	21.6	25.6	10.6	19.0	21.2	49.4	23.5	23.8	19.0	21.5
With a mortgage .....	28.7	24.6	23.5	28.1	27.5	17.9	26.7	31.0	49.4	24.8	24.6	25.3	41.9
Not mortgaged .....	17.4	13.9	10—	10.0	13.8	10—	17.4	18.3	—	10—	21.1	14.7	19.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	1 654	266	2	5	15	50	194	1 388	—	—	17	266	1 105
Percent below poverty level .....	28.4	18.1	2.1	2.2	11.0	13.7	30.2	31.8	—	—	18.9	23.3	37.0
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 947</b>	<b>2 191</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>2 756</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>1 245</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	4 862	2 139	610	699	221	368	241	2 723	440	370	127	550	1 236
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	85	52	21	5	9	17	—	33	11	—	—	13	9
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	1 887	865	267	218	89	148	143	1 022	111	138	36	210	527
2 .....	648	177	53	69	18	26	11	471	54	34	25	129	229
3 and 4 .....	466	213	96	22	18	52	25	253	53	14	42	63	81
5 to 9 .....	373	217	47	106	36	10	18	156	15	5	8	20	108
10 to 49 .....	631	337	61	126	44	84	22	294	78	74	—	45	97
50 or more .....	785	294	68	130	19	55	22	491	126	94	6	89	176
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	157	88	39	33	6	10	—	69	14	11	10	7	27
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	1 895	526	161	48	39	127	151	1 369	202	49	63	167	888
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 542	658	268	203	18	94	75	884	188	218	31	237	210
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	489	300	126	102	24	42	6	189	36	39	6	42	66
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	341	204	35	113	29	21	6	137	18	35	20	40	24
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	343	232	22	131	32	44	3	111	7	24	7	39	34
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	154	116	5	40	55	16	—	38	—	—	—	31	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	95	78	14	31	19	14	—	17	—	5	—	—	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	49	47	—	36	2	9	—	2	—	—	—	—	2
\$50,000 or more .....	39	30	—	—	12	18	—	9	—	—	—	7	2
Median .....	\$6 783	\$9 351	\$7 988	\$12 475	\$15 694	\$7 306	\$4 300	\$5 046	\$5 442	\$8 546	\$5 052	\$7 074	\$3 991
Mean .....	\$8 801	\$11 421	\$8 005	\$13 986	\$17 304	\$12 892	\$4 908	\$6 718	\$5 795	\$8 766	\$6 317	\$9 475	\$5 237
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 761</b>	<b>2 133</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>2 628</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>1 163</b>
Less than \$100 .....	673	178	44	29	17	46	42	495	23	—	22	75	375
\$100 to \$149 .....	999	463	197	87	51	65	63	536	50	19	22	134	311
\$150 to \$199 .....	852	387	99	120	21	91	56	465	110	116	44	107	88
\$200 to \$249 .....	676	345	106	133	40	60	6	331	138	55	11	60	67
\$250 to \$299 .....	677	329	97	153	40	39	—	348	93	118	—	66	71
\$300 to \$349 .....	270	166	14	113	6	27	6	104	14	13	11	39	27
\$350 to \$399 .....	151	78	13	6	40	5	14	73	—	17	15	11	30
\$400 to \$499 .....	74	36	11	12	—	13	—	38	—	7	—	—	31
\$500 or more .....	52	12	7	5	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	7	33
No cash rent .....	337	139	41	25	15	33	25	198	10	16	2	40	130
Median .....	\$181	\$196	\$186	\$239	\$223	\$184	\$140	\$170	\$210	\$235	\$176	\$164	\$123
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	29.5	24.6	29.4	22.3	15.4	23.7	45.3	33.0	42.4	30.5	41.4	28.7	33.9
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	1 424	389	137	35	19	104	94	1 035	152	43	51	130	659
Percent below poverty level .....	28.8	17.8	21.7	5.0	8.3	27.0	39.0	37.6	33.7	11.6	40.2	23.1	52.9



Table A — 12. **Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA					The SMSA				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
<b>Vacant for sale only housing units</b> .....	<b>521</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>Vacant for rent housing units</b> .....	<b>1 471</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>411</b>
<b>ROOMS</b>					<b>ROOMS</b>				
1 to 3 rooms .....	26	—	13	13	1 room .....	45	22	6	17
4 rooms .....	106	14	38	54	2 rooms .....	138	69	21	48
5 rooms .....	186	50	56	80	3 rooms .....	301	132	98	71
6 rooms .....	124	60	40	24	4 rooms .....	643	349	124	170
7 rooms .....	22	9	13	—	5 rooms .....	216	100	76	40
8 or more rooms .....	57	10	20	27	6 rooms .....	99	14	35	50
Median .....	5.2	5.6	5.2	4.9	7 or more rooms .....	29	—	14	15
					Median .....	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.9
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>					<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	508	143	175	190	Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 427	684	361	382
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	13	—	5	8	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	44	2	13	29
<b>BEDROOMS</b>					<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
None .....	—	—	—	—	None .....	49	24	8	17
1 .....	18	—	6	12	1 .....	477	206	131	140
2 .....	242	49	89	104	2 .....	672	375	128	169
3 .....	211	86	71	54	3 .....	249	79	101	69
4 .....	32	8	14	10	4 .....	24	2	6	16
5 or more .....	18	—	—	18	5 or more .....	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>					<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
1975 to March 1980 .....	154	71	33	50	1975 to March 1980 .....	362	252	56	54
1970 to 1974 .....	31	10	13	8	1970 to 1974 .....	68	32	26	10
1960 to 1969 .....	70	23	32	15	1960 to 1969 .....	189	64	49	76
1950 to 1959 .....	77	20	30	27	1950 to 1959 .....	284	127	81	76
1940 to 1949 .....	62	—	23	39	1940 to 1949 .....	249	122	53	74
1939 or earlier .....	127	19	49	59	1939 or earlier .....	319	89	109	121
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>					<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
1, detached or attached .....	459	105	174	180	1, detached or attached .....	800	287	236	277
2 or more .....	27	10	5	12	2 .....	94	41	21	32
Mobile home or trailer .....	35	28	1	6	3 and 4 .....	101	53	25	23
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>					5 to 9 .....	73	46	24	3
Central heating system .....	363	134	107	122	10 to 49 .....	135	99	29	7
Other means .....	145	9	73	63	50 or more .....	114	83	8	23
None .....	13	—	—	13	Mobile home or trailer .....	154	77	31	46
<b>PRICE ASKED</b>					<b>RENT ASKED</b>				
<b>Specified vacant for sale only housing units</b> .....	<b>441</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>Specified vacant for rent housing units</b> .....	<b>1 424</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>399</b>
Less than \$10,000 .....	43	—	19	24	Less than \$100 .....	259	58	84	117
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	82	8	23	51	\$100 to \$149 .....	262	73	91	98
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	107	7	60	40	\$150 to \$199 .....	414	209	88	117
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	61	24	26	11	\$200 to \$249 .....	221	152	46	23
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	41	31	10	—	\$250 to \$299 .....	154	124	7	23
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	16	—	10	6	\$300 to \$399 .....	73	40	25	8
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	55	27	12	16	\$400 or more .....	41	20	8	13
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	—	—	—	—	Median .....	\$161	\$198	\$150	\$132
\$100,000 or more .....	36	4	10	22					
Median .....	\$29 100	\$45 900	\$28 100	\$21 500					

Table A — 13. **Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>The SMSA</b>														
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>441</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>29 100</b>	<b>1 424</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>161</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	437	43	185	102	71	36	29 200	1 380	222	671	373	73	41	167
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	4	—	4	—	—	—	16 300	44	37	5	2	—	—	65
<b>BEDROOMS</b>														
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	25	16	—	8	—	59
1 .....	8	3	5	—	—	—	11 000	469	98	286	59	9	17	151
2 .....	198	32	139	23	4	—	20 100	654	109	268	216	37	24	180
3 .....	189	8	42	79	56	4	43 300	228	27	87	95	19	—	195
4 .....	28	—	3	—	11	14	87 500	24	—	19	5	—	—	178
5 or more .....	18	—	—	—	—	18	200000+	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>														
1975 to March 1980 .....	128	—	4	28	60	36	71 300	362	25	99	170	48	20	244
1970 to 1974 .....	11	—	11	—	—	—	21 700	68	11	23	30	4	—	200
1960 to 1969 .....	58	—	20	36	2	—	33 800	172	29	91	39	13	—	158
1950 to 1959 .....	64	—	35	24	5	—	28 100	274	58	139	77	—	—	154
1940 to 1949 .....	62	4	52	6	—	—	14 800	237	33	161	38	—	5	155
1939 or earlier .....	118	39	67	8	4	—	16 300	311	103	163	21	8	16	134
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1, detached or attached .....	441	43	189	102	71	36	29 100	753	164	367	176	19	27	156
2 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	517	79	206	168	50	14	178
Mobile home or trailer .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	154	16	103	31	4	—	174



Table A—58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 934</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>19 500</b>	<b>22 600</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>1 563</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>20 800</b>	<b>23 500</b>
15 to 24 years -----	100	-	43	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20 600	20 000
25 to 34 years -----	470	64	112	184	70	33	1	6	-	-	-	23 500	23 700
35 to 44 years -----	468	85	102	103	112	16	7	32	11	-	-	24 400	27 500
45 to 64 years -----	451	132	154	75	56	19	-	-	15	-	-	15 500	20 100
65 years and over -----	74	43	9	11	-	-	-	7	4	-	-	10000—	21 800
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>119</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>23 800</b>	<b>24 600</b>
15 to 24 years -----	12	4	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	31 300	24 200
25 to 34 years -----	51	7	9	5	6	16	-	8	-	-	-	33 800	34 200
35 to 44 years -----	18	9	-	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	17 500	18 600
45 to 64 years -----	22	16	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10000—	8 900
65 years and over -----	16	5	1	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	26 000	23 000
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>252</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>14 100</b>	<b>16 400</b>
15 to 24 years -----	8	-	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25 800	23 800
25 to 34 years -----	43	7	31	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	14 800	18 600
35 to 44 years -----	37	6	11	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	30 800	25 500
45 to 64 years -----	126	51	49	21	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 200	14 300
65 years and over -----	38	26	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10000—	10 700
<b>Median age</b> -----	<b>39.3</b>	<b>47.6</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 -----	315	20	54	124	41	33	7	36	-	-	-	28 300	31 100
1975 to 1978 -----	529	102	163	116	97	29	1	10	11	-	-	20 000	23 600
1970 to 1974 -----	405	74	156	100	57	7	5	-	6	-	-	18 400	21 000
1960 to 1969 -----	494	179	116	106	72	12	-	-	9	-	-	14 500	18 600
1959 or earlier -----	191	80	47	30	20	3	-	7	4	-	-	13 000	19 800
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms -----	91	32	32	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 200	14 600
4 rooms -----	460	203	156	73	21	7	-	-	-	-	-	11 600	14 400
5 rooms -----	688	138	231	206	93	9	5	6	-	-	-	18 000	20 400
6 rooms -----	447	71	82	117	107	31	8	31	-	-	-	24 100	27 400
7 rooms -----	166	11	14	34	39	37	-	16	15	-	-	34 300	39 200
8 or more rooms -----	82	-	21	19	27	-	-	-	15	-	-	30 800	37 000
<b>Median</b> -----	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 -----	71	19	42	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 400	13 000
2 -----	708	232	261	162	28	13	5	7	-	-	-	14 400	16 900
3 -----	980	178	211	258	206	61	8	46	12	-	-	23 900	25 900
4 -----	152	26	11	43	44	10	-	-	18	-	-	28 800	33 100
5 or more -----	23	-	11	3	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	22 900	23 800
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 -----	107	17	7	12	9	9	8	34	11	-	-	44 700	46 100
1970 to 1974 -----	63	-	28	10	13	-	-	12	-	-	-	23 900	30 300
1960 to 1969 -----	363	37	74	127	74	45	-	-	6	-	-	25 500	26 900
1950 to 1959 -----	729	123	221	214	147	20	-	-	4	-	-	21 100	21 900
1940 to 1949 -----	340	137	86	65	28	3	5	7	9	-	-	12 500	18 800
1939 or earlier -----	332	141	120	48	16	7	-	-	-	-	-	11 900	14 600
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 -----	240	111	71	44	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 300	14 500
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	340	99	133	83	20	-	5	-	-	-	-	13 900	16 600
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	207	63	54	42	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	17 000	19 000
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	191	33	68	50	24	9	-	7	-	-	-	19 100	22 800
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	355	63	122	111	31	18	-	10	-	-	-	19 500	21 600
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	286	54	43	80	50	35	1	14	9	-	-	28 200	28 500
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	255	19	45	46	83	22	7	22	11	-	-	32 100	33 500
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	36	6	-	8	12	-	-	-	10	-	-	31 700	42 100
\$50,000 or more -----	24	7	-	12	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	22 500	21 400
<b>Median</b> -----	<b>\$14 856</b>	<b>\$10 694</b>	<b>\$12 868</b>	<b>\$15 792</b>	<b>\$20 417</b>	<b>\$22 206</b>	<b>\$25 179</b>	<b>\$23 594</b>	<b>\$30 642</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Mean</b> -----	<b>\$16 069</b>	<b>\$12 480</b>	<b>\$13 249</b>	<b>\$16 837</b>	<b>\$20 894</b>	<b>\$22 830</b>	<b>\$18 188</b>	<b>\$23 158</b>	<b>\$30 170</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b> -----	<b>1 351</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>22 900</b>	<b>25 500</b>
Less than 15 percent -----	464	76	143	111	113	15	-	-	6	-	-	21 200	22 800
15 to 19 percent -----	279	60	84	97	20	10	-	8	-	-	-	19 700	21 000
20 to 24 percent -----	213	23	41	43	55	35	6	4	6	-	-	29 900	29 800
25 to 29 percent -----	129	9	48	17	26	8	-	12	9	-	-	27 800	32 100
30 to 34 percent -----	47	2	6	9	8	7	-	8	-	-	-	39 100	38 600
35 percent or more -----	214	13	47	109	26	6	-	8	5	-	-	23 200	25 900
Not computed -----	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	37 500	37 500
<b>Median</b> -----	<b>18.7</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Not mortgaged</b> -----	<b>583</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>11 000</b>	<b>16 000</b>
Less than 10 percent -----	307	132	87	60	24	-	-	-	4	-	-	11 800	15 700
10 to 14 percent -----	109	49	31	20	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	11 300	15 000
15 to 19 percent -----	68	41	20	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	10000—	16 700
20 to 24 percent -----	18	4	3	5	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	26 000	37 900
25 to 29 percent -----	13	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17 700	17 600
30 to 34 percent -----	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10000—	7 500
35 percent or more -----	40	18	13	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	12 500	15 000
Not computed -----	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10000—	7 500
<b>Median</b> -----	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> -----	<b>1 895</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>19 900</b>	<b>22 900</b>
1.01 or more persons per room -----	453	116	176	106	37	7	5	6	-	-	-	16 100	18 300
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> -----	<b>39</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>10000—</b>	<b>7 500</b>
1.01 or more persons per room -----	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10000—	7 500
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>1 926</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>19 400</b>	<b>22 700</b>
Central heating system -----	969	95	180	315	218	77	8	46	30	-	-	27 500	29 700
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>1 554</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>20 800</b>	<b>24 000</b>
Central system -----	305	12	24	38	106	41	8	46	30	-	-	37 100	42 800
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> -----	<b>349</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>15 100</b>	<b>16 500</b>
Percent below poverty level -----	18.0	30.3	17.4	17.6	10.1	-	38.5	-	-	-	-	...	...

Table A — 59. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

## The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>1 531</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>185</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	990	42	152	288	245	79	60	9	31	—	84	194
15 to 24 years	322	8	60	116	94	37	3	—	—	—	4	189
25 to 34 years	491	25	66	101	145	31	32	6	25	—	60	207
35 to 44 years	109	—	14	42	—	11	25	3	—	—	14	192
45 to 64 years	60	8	5	29	6	—	—	—	6	—	6	176
65 years and over	8	1	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	134
Male householder, no wife present	313	11	53	106	60	22	4	—	6	—	51	174
15 to 24 years	84	4	10	36	5	14	4	—	—	—	11	177
25 to 34 years	103	5	16	20	22	5	—	—	6	—	29	172
35 to 44 years	51	—	19	8	15	3	—	—	—	—	6	164
45 to 64 years	56	—	8	25	18	—	—	—	—	—	5	191
65 years and over	19	2	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	170
Female householder, no husband present	228	17	41	95	36	13	—	5	—	—	21	170
15 to 24 years	78	10	4	45	12	2	—	—	—	—	5	166
25 to 34 years	25	—	—	12	—	11	—	—	—	—	2	199
35 to 44 years	37	—	11	15	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	179
45 to 64 years	74	6	21	23	18	—	—	—	—	—	6	172
65 years and over	14	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	134
Median age	29.2	32.2	30.4	28.0	28.0	25.6	29.6	36.0	31.7	—	31.7	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	927	15	133	313	238	92	53	11	20	—	52	196
1975 to 1978	450	49	69	147	90	15	6	—	17	—	57	176
1970 to 1974	46	—	14	7	5	7	—	—	—	—	13	174
1960 to 1969	70	—	20	22	—	—	5	3	—	—	20	172
1959 or earlier	38	6	10	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	14	133
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	55	21	6	15	—	—	9	—	—	—	4	138
2 rooms	147	12	32	56	23	4	12	—	—	—	8	181
3 rooms	371	4	98	138	88	11	—	—	—	—	32	171
4 rooms	476	18	90	145	117	35	4	—	12	—	55	179
5 rooms	316	9	7	99	79	40	18	9	11	—	44	213
6 rooms	124	6	9	33	21	24	14	—	14	—	3	232
7 or more rooms	42	—	4	3	13	—	7	5	—	—	10	238
Median	3.9	3.0	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.1	—	4.1	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979	1 531	70	246	489	341	114	64	14	37	—	156	185
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 497	66	237	489	341	114	58	14	37	—	141	186
0.50 or less	386	22	66	127	67	34	7	—	13	—	50	175
0.51 to 1.00	737	23	95	230	191	61	42	11	24	—	60	195
1.01 to 1.50	210	—	44	85	37	15	—	3	—	—	26	181
1.51 or more	164	21	32	47	46	4	9	—	—	—	5	184
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	34	4	9	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	15	106
0.50 or less	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
0.51 to 1.00	17	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	103
1.01 to 1.50	11	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	5	325
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	454	18	98	158	93	9	4	5	—	—	69	177
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	435	14	98	158	93	9	4	5	—	—	54	177
1.01 or more persons per room	154	—	48	48	41	3	—	—	—	—	14	173
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	19	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	55
1.01 or more persons per room	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	67	21	10	23	—	—	9	—	—	—	4	151
1	482	16	142	177	86	15	12	—	—	—	34	167
2	689	30	82	244	174	51	5	6	6	—	91	186
3	268	3	12	41	73	48	38	3	31	—	19	247
4	25	—	—	4	8	—	—	5	—	—	8	239
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	959	14	158	302	239	40	43	8	31	—	124	191
2	187	16	32	79	51	4	—	—	—	—	5	171
3 and 4	68	—	16	22	8	—	—	6	6	—	10	176
5 to 9	82	9	25	38	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	161
10 to 49	78	31	10	15	16	—	6	—	—	—	—	145
50 or more	76	—	—	13	12	36	15	—	—	—	—	262
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	81	—	5	20	15	24	—	—	—	—	17	222
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980	150	2	5	18	36	25	21	—	19	—	24	253
1970 to 1974	75	5	—	7	23	13	—	6	6	—	15	232
1960 to 1969	340	34	24	92	103	41	21	3	12	—	10	210
1950 to 1959	349	3	82	129	61	20	11	5	—	—	38	176
1940 to 1949	326	18	76	90	96	8	11	—	—	—	27	179
1939 or earlier	291	8	59	153	22	7	—	—	—	—	42	165
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3	1 524	70	246	482	341	114	64	14	37	—	156	186
4 or more	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	155
With elevator	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	155
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent	248	43	78	83	35	9	—	—	—	—	...	151
15 to 19 percent	243	1	59	79	66	10	6	3	19	—	...	179
20 to 24 percent	200	3	12	61	64	18	17	—	5	—	...	203
25 to 29 percent	187	12	3	85	54	32	9	6	6	—	...	215
30 to 34 percent	120	5	4	34	26	25	19	—	7	—	...	221
35 to 49 percent	145	—	31	60	37	11	6	—	—	—	...	177
50 percent or more	214	6	52	81	59	9	7	—	—	—	...	190
Not computed	174	—	7	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	...	173
Median	24.7	11.9	18.5	24.9	25.5	28.1	30.0	26.3	19.9	—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	1 521	70	246	489	341	114	64	14	37	—	146	185
Central heating system	723	32	42	170	223	107	64	14	37	—	34	222
Air conditioning	1 200	48	194	381	268	90	59	11	37	—	112	186
Central system	328	9	15	50	95	49	31	6	37	—	36	237



Table A — 60. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8)

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	2 232	283	388	247	214	427	324	273	41	35	14 813	16 127	388
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 795	146	273	216	195	362	287	258	35	23	15 898	17 150	249
15 to 24 years	131	19	31	32	23	20	6	—	—	—	11 211	11 295	25
25 to 34 years	509	29	88	51	42	149	94	44	12	—	16 373	16 123	71
35 to 44 years	511	21	31	64	64	104	104	113	8	2	18 603	19 523	56
45 to 64 years	549	45	85	67	52	89	83	96	11	21	16 386	18 572	73
65 years and over	95	32	38	2	14	—	—	5	4	—	7 656	9 737	24
Male householder, no wife present	150	28	31	16	6	38	23	8	—	—	12 500	13 217	26
15 to 24 years	24	4	7	—	—	5	8	—	—	—	18 000	13 868	—
25 to 34 years	59	7	—	7	6	16	15	8	—	—	17 679	17 550	—
35 to 44 years	18	9	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 746	14
45 to 64 years	27	—	14	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	9 792	12 509	—
65 years and over	22	8	5	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	9 000	8 689	8
Female householder, no husband present	287	109	84	15	13	27	14	7	6	12	6 725	11 248	113
15 to 24 years	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 255	—
25 to 34 years	51	19	27	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5 903	5 511	24
35 to 44 years	37	9	15	6	—	—	—	7	—	—	7 159	11 913	18
45 to 64 years	135	39	20	9	8	27	14	—	6	12	12 361	16 535	39
65 years and over	56	42	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 146	32
Median age	39.8	51.6	39.1	40.6	38.5	36.5	38.4	41.1	45.2	49.1	...	...	42.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	388	31	54	32	41	119	61	43	7	—	17 195	16 530	45
1975 to 1978	596	84	62	96	82	114	74	77	5	2	14 207	15 460	109
1970 to 1974	451	43	102	29	40	107	67	47	9	7	15 417	15 834	90
1960 to 1969	559	65	121	76	15	81	99	65	11	26	15 108	17 803	83
1959 or earlier	238	60	49	14	36	6	23	41	9	—	11 786	13 755	61
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 185	250	388	247	214	416	321	273	41	35	14 924	16 316	357
1.01 or more persons per room	510	20	84	79	55	123	47	65	16	21	15 616	18 576	106
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	47	33	—	—	—	11	3	—	—	—	3 967	7 310	31
1.01 or more persons per room	23	15	—	—	—	5	3	—	—	—	3 750	8 006	15
Heating equipment	2 224	283	388	247	209	427	321	273	41	35	14 821	16 126	388
Central heating system	1 121	92	170	110	101	227	187	181	32	21	17 404	18 207	124
Air conditioning	1 795	195	321	194	170	325	283	243	36	28	15 268	16 701	281
Central system	344	27	9	22	46	35	87	92	17	9	21 719	22 247	33
Vehicles available	2 135	200	374	247	214	427	324	273	41	35	15 366	16 711	315
1	504	75	161	59	52	75	37	28	5	12	10 678	13 332	111
2 or more	1 631	125	213	188	162	352	287	245	36	23	16 897	17 755	204
House heating fuel	2 224	283	388	247	209	427	321	273	41	35	14 821	16 126	388
Utility gas	1 883	224	344	217	187	371	244	232	38	26	14 592	15 921	324
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	115	24	16	10	—	38	15	5	—	7	15 852	16 262	24
Electricity	168	13	28	20	15	18	41	31	—	2	18 077	18 712	18
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	23 750	22 975	—
Other	55	22	—	—	7	—	18	5	3	—	14 464	14 608	22
Median rooms	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.5	5.8	6.7	5.8	...	...	4.8
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 934	240	340	207	191	355	286	255	36	24	14 856	16 069	349
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	1 351	103	220	160	140	307	205	182	29	5	15 791	16 607	171
Less than \$200	599	55	137	84	50	143	82	32	11	5	13 425	14 939	76
\$200 to \$249	242	34	14	50	25	87	18	9	5	—	14 800	14 295	56
\$250 to \$299	144	—	45	14	25	22	6	32	—	—	13 800	15 696	16
\$300 to \$349	152	9	24	8	8	21	35	41	6	—	20 577	19 771	18
\$350 to \$399	56	—	—	4	9	23	9	4	7	—	17 778	20 461	—
\$400 to \$499	94	5	—	—	23	11	23	32	—	—	23 026	21 108	5
\$500 to \$599	30	—	—	—	—	—	24	6	—	—	22 500	24 835	—
\$600 to \$749	21	—	—	—	—	—	8	13	—	—	25 893	26 211	—
\$750 or more	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	26 250	25 894	—
Median	\$216	\$189	\$170	\$195	\$240	\$206	\$271	\$322	\$235	\$175	...	...	\$208
Not mortgaged	583	137	120	47	51	48	81	73	7	19	11 835	14 823	178
Less than \$50	91	64	7	7	8	2	3	—	—	—	3 679	5 387	50
\$50 to \$74	162	35	65	22	6	8	14	12	—	—	8 643	10 296	61
\$75 to \$99	159	15	43	5	7	29	35	18	—	7	16 319	16 622	34
\$100 to \$124	94	12	—	13	15	—	20	29	—	5	20 972	22 343	22
\$125 to \$149	37	11	—	—	3	—	2	14	—	7	26 042	25 311	11
\$150 to \$199	15	—	5	—	—	—	7	—	3	—	20 893	21 656	—
\$200 to \$249	19	—	—	—	12	3	—	—	4	—	14 479	19 693	—
\$250 or more	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	18 750	17 510	—
Median	\$81	\$53	\$70	\$69	\$107	\$87	\$92	\$106	\$206	\$113	...	...	\$66
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	1 351	103	220	160	140	307	205	182	29	5	15 791	16 607	171
Less than 15 percent	464	—	7	26	31	161	100	105	29	5	20 213	22 600	9
15 to 19 percent	279	—	47	51	25	85	41	30	—	—	15 764	15 912	5
20 to 24 percent	213	—	40	50	43	31	28	21	—	—	13 459	15 315	20
25 to 29 percent	129	7	35	21	9	23	28	6	—	—	12 917	14 448	7
30 to 34 percent	47	—	8	8	9	7	8	7	—	—	14 583	16 961	—
35 percent or more	214	91	83	4	23	—	—	13	—	—	5 800	7 412	125
Not computed	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	5
Median	18.7	50+	27.3	20.3	21.6	14.6	15.3	13.9	10—	10—	...	...	46.1
Not mortgaged	583	137	120	47	51	48	81	73	7	19	11 835	14 823	178
Less than 10 percent	307	—	26	34	28	39	81	73	7	19	21 162	22 673	10
10 to 14 percent	109	14	71	13	11	—	—	—	—	—	8 411	8 146	48
15 to 19 percent	68	35	18	—	12	3	—	—	—	—	4 926	7 052	32
20 to 24 percent	18	7	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	8 500	9 471	7
25 to 29 percent	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 969	2 853	13
30 to 34 percent	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 058	18
35 percent or more	40	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 182	40
Not computed	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	10
Median	10—	27.9	12.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	19.1



Table A — 61. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA**

**Renter-occupied housing units**

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER**

<b>Married-couple families</b>	1 065	131	322	203	116	132	77	60	15	9	10 979	12 597	250
15 to 24 years	331	42	107	91	39	29	19	—	4	—	10 453	10 967	58
25 to 34 years	513	39	152	60	70	80	37	55	11	9	12 696	14 490	104
35 to 44 years	129	20	26	36	7	23	12	5	—	—	11 285	12 043	31
45 to 64 years	70	15	37	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	8 750	9 631	42
65 years and over	22	15	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 333	5 672	15
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	325	105	73	54	29	54	4	—	6	—	8 664	9 281	90
15 to 24 years	90	32	23	22	13	—	—	—	—	—	8 077	7 349	32
25 to 34 years	109	21	36	8	10	28	—	—	6	—	8 750	10 916	29
35 to 44 years	51	14	14	—	6	13	4	—	—	—	9 432	10 797	8
45 to 64 years	56	19	—	24	—	13	—	—	—	—	10 938	9 761	19
65 years and over	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 603	3 568	2
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	244	143	67	27	—	7	—	—	—	—	4 045	4 839	162
15 to 24 years	78	37	35	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 172	4 704	40
25 to 34 years	31	2	20	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 984	9 266	9
35 to 44 years	37	29	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 983	31
45 to 64 years	84	63	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	3 542	4 405	70
65 years and over	14	12	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 214	3 304	12
<b>Median age</b>	29.5	36.7	29.1	27.4	27.3	30.0	27.9	31.8	30.6	27.5	...	...	33.6

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980	963	209	270	206	94	129	26	19	10	—	10 030	10 139	287
1975 to 1978	481	77	152	63	47	51	42	29	11	9	10 456	13 024	124
1970 to 1974	66	18	22	12	4	—	10	—	—	—	8 833	9 641	20
1960 to 1969	76	47	12	—	—	5	—	12	—	—	4 375	8 130	49
1959 or earlier	48	28	6	3	—	8	3	—	—	—	4 167	6 881	22

**PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM**

<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	1 594	360	456	269	145	193	81	60	21	9	9 837	10 898	483
0.50 or less	418	167	92	59	43	46	5	—	6	—	7 283	8 503	132
0.51 to 1.00	788	143	246	125	77	98	69	15	6	9	10 100	11 346	183
1.01 to 1.50	216	43	48	42	16	28	7	32	—	—	11 012	12 176	78
1.51 or more	172	7	70	43	9	21	—	13	9	—	10 523	13 067	90
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	40	19	6	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 917	6 018	19
0.50 or less	12	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 000	3 943	6
0.51 to 1.00	17	8	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 139	6 230	8
1.01 to 1.50	11	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 208	7 955	5
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Heating equipment</b>	1 624	369	462	284	145	193	81	60	21	9	9 840	10 839	492
Central heating system	751	95	242	121	81	110	50	35	17	—	10 795	12 125	146
<b>Air conditioning</b>	1 236	242	353	223	130	148	70	44	17	9	10 258	11 370	331
Central system	342	43	98	56	37	49	33	9	17	—	11 339	13 214	42
<b>Vehicles available</b>	1 469	291	403	276	137	191	81	60	21	9	10 367	11 409	411
1	833	205	262	186	66	77	23	14	—	—	9 299	9 234	250
2 or more	636	86	141	90	71	114	58	46	21	9	12 535	14 258	161
<b>House heating fuel</b>	1 624	369	462	284	145	193	81	60	21	9	9 840	10 839	492
Utility gas	1 297	310	368	231	116	142	72	34	15	9	9 663	10 603	411
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	128	47	42	9	—	11	—	19	—	—	8 476	9 475	52
Electricity	186	7	44	44	29	40	9	7	6	—	12 386	13 729	16
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	13	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 969	6 380	13
<b>Median rooms</b>	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.0	4.0	...	...	3.8

**Specified renter-occupied housing units**

**CONTRACT RENT**

Less than \$100	300	84	59	64	29	11	12	27	5	9	10 273	12 286	97
\$100 to \$149	306	72	135	53	4	33	7	2	—	—	8 291	8 476	98
\$150 to \$199	466	102	140	86	43	61	20	10	4	—	9 669	10 254	145
\$200 to \$249	187	16	55	24	40	43	9	—	—	—	12 344	12 122	32
\$250 to \$299	79	9	7	27	14	14	5	3	—	—	12 176	12 762	13
\$300 to \$349	12	—	—	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	19 643	19 758	—
\$350 to \$399	19	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	6	—	26 250	27 753	—
\$400 to \$499	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	35 472	36 010	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	156	62	46	3	13	13	8	11	—	—	7 222	8 963	69
<b>Median</b>	\$156	\$134	\$153	\$153	\$169	\$184	\$178	\$68	\$363	\$85	...	...	\$139

**GROSS RENT**

Less than \$100	70	24	12	9	12	—	—	13	—	—	7 292	10 416	18
\$100 to \$149	246	94	59	52	13	10	—	4	5	9	8 404	9 984	98
\$150 to \$199	489	106	189	77	33	54	12	18	—	—	8 831	9 470	158
\$200 to \$249	341	45	94	76	33	59	30	4	—	—	11 036	11 490	93
\$250 to \$299	114	5	33	28	23	16	5	—	4	—	11 696	13 504	9
\$300 to \$349	64	4	9	12	16	17	6	—	—	—	13 594	13 826	4
\$350 to \$399	14	5	—	—	—	6	—	3	—	—	15 833	12 463	5
\$400 to \$499	37	—	—	—	—	7	11	7	12	—	25 179	26 499	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	156	62	46	3	13	13	8	11	—	—	7 222	8 963	69
<b>Median</b>	\$185	\$164	\$181	\$179	\$208	\$224	\$233	\$181	\$413	\$135	...	...	\$177

**GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

Less than 15 percent	248	—	9	46	32	57	47	39	9	9	17 500	20 109	5
15 to 19 percent	243	1	44	60	34	76	6	10	12	—	13 713	14 797	9
20 to 24 percent	200	—	64	71	37	23	5	—	—	—	11 268	11 638	14
25 to 29 percent	187	12	85	58	20	6	6	—	—	—	9 885	10 285	43
30 to 34 percent	120	9	78	19	7	—	—	—	—	—	8 466	8 939	29
35 to 49 percent	145	50	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 907	5 989	76
50 percent or more	214	193	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 515	191
Not computed	174	80	46	3	13	13	8	11	—	—	5 972	8 035	87
<b>Median</b>	24.7	50+	29.8	21.5	19.9	16.8	13.1	10—	15.6	10—	...	...	50+

**Table A — 62. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

<b>The SMSA</b>	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 351</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>216</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person .....	38	23	—	6	—	—	9	—	—	—	183
2 persons .....	138	76	28	14	5	—	—	—	—	8	189
3 persons .....	271	114	33	38	26	11	32	9	8	—	233
4 persons .....	319	120	43	50	68	4	22	12	—	—	246
5 persons .....	303	116	88	21	36	31	11	—	—	—	220
6 persons .....	137	82	27	—	—	10	13	—	—	5	180
7 persons .....	92	32	18	10	17	—	—	9	6	—	239
8 or more persons .....	53	36	5	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	157
Median .....	4.22	4.22	4.69	3.78	4.16	4.92	3.77	4.00	2.94	2.31	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 156</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>221</b>
15 to 24 years .....	87	23	25	17	—	8	14	—	—	—	241
25 to 34 years .....	412	157	82	51	46	29	41	6	—	—	230
35 to 44 years .....	362	109	81	25	64	19	23	15	21	5	244
45 to 64 years .....	279	184	22	34	23	—	7	9	—	—	177
65 years and over .....	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	140
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>62</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>268</b>
15 to 24 years .....	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
25 to 34 years .....	38	5	9	—	7	—	9	—	—	8	336
35 to 44 years .....	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
45 to 64 years .....	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
65 years and over .....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>133</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>157</b>
15 to 24 years .....	8	2	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	267
25 to 34 years .....	43	39	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	154
35 to 44 years .....	33	12	14	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	216
45 to 64 years .....	39	29	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	127
65 years and over .....	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150
Median age .....	36.5	38.4	35.1	34.4	37.9	31.5	31.0	41.7	37.5	29.1	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	277	24	45	44	43	34	58	—	21	8	330
1975 to 1978 .....	448	146	137	52	39	12	36	21	—	5	228
1970 to 1974 .....	314	211	38	20	35	10	—	—	—	—	165
1960 to 1969 .....	276	190	22	28	27	—	—	9	—	—	158
1959 or earlier .....	36	28	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	176
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms .....	56	32	2	8	5	9	—	—	—	—	189
4 rooms .....	252	163	56	15	12	6	—	—	—	—	148
5 rooms .....	519	280	77	67	43	24	22	6	—	—	193
6 rooms .....	325	93	91	27	48	9	36	—	13	8	238
7 rooms .....	142	25	10	21	27	4	36	6	8	5	328
8 or more rooms .....	57	6	6	6	17	4	—	18	—	—	331
Median .....	5.2	4.9	5.3	5.2	5.8	5.0	6.2	7.8	6.3	6.3	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 .....	79	9	5	5	—	7	15	12	21	5	488
1970 to 1974 .....	50	14	16	—	12	—	—	—	—	8	234
1960 to 1969 .....	287	89	49	39	41	13	56	—	—	—	257
1950 to 1959 .....	563	283	112	56	72	15	16	9	—	—	199
1940 to 1949 .....	176	107	9	14	25	12	—	9	—	—	167
1939 or earlier .....	196	97	51	30	2	9	7	—	—	—	201
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 .....	183	176	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	129
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	369	221	97	49	2	—	—	—	—	—	185
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	386	123	96	52	73	23	19	—	—	—	236
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	253	68	39	31	56	30	20	9	—	—	281
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	81	6	3	12	11	3	46	—	—	—	409
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	13	5	—	—	—	—	1	—	7	—	611
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	40	—	—	—	4	—	8	6	14	8	621
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	26	—	—	—	6	—	—	15	—	5	547
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$22 900	\$15 800	\$21 200	\$25 400	\$30 200	\$31 500	\$41 300	\$77 500	\$62 200	\$69 100	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent .....	464	324	63	32	34	11	—	—	—	—	169
15 to 19 percent .....	279	130	62	17	53	—	17	—	—	—	208
20 to 24 percent .....	213	47	62	27	19	18	34	6	—	—	248
25 to 29 percent .....	129	42	7	23	5	14	8	24	6	—	284
30 to 34 percent .....	47	2	—	6	8	9	7	—	15	—	392
35 percent or more .....	214	54	48	39	28	4	28	—	—	13	256
Not computed .....	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	325
Median .....	18.7	14.2	19.7	24.3	18.7	24.7	24.4	26.9	31.5	37.5	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>1 346</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>216</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	26	19	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	173
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	498	112	77	54	97	41	53	30	21	13	303
Other built-in electric units .....	35	17	10	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	202
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	270	135	59	35	17	—	24	—	—	—	200
Other means .....	517	316	84	55	38	15	9	—	—	—	175
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>1 088</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>222</b>
Central system .....	256	25	19	21	49	33	54	21	21	13	371
1 or more individual room units .....	832	442	155	118	75	—	33	9	—	—	194
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>1 346</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>216</b>
Utility gas .....	1 215	553	218	128	143	45	73	21	21	13	213
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	27	22	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	140
Electricity .....	90	24	14	11	—	11	21	9	—	—	282
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	14	—	—	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	311



Table A — 63. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>583</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>81</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	72	26	29	5	12	—	—	—	—	59
2 persons -----	76	18	33	13	2	3	7	—	—	65
3 persons -----	70	17	12	26	8	—	—	7	—	81
4 persons -----	117	14	35	14	29	12	—	7	6	92
5 persons -----	74	8	28	16	15	2	5	—	—	77
6 persons -----	82	—	13	59	4	6	—	—	—	87
7 persons -----	33	8	7	2	1	7	3	5	—	94
8 or more persons -----	59	—	5	24	23	7	—	—	—	101
Median -----	4.13	2.59	3.70	5.59	4.36	5.75	4.60	3.86	4.00	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>407</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>85</b>
15 to 24 years -----	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
25 to 34 years -----	58	5	21	32	—	—	—	—	—	77
35 to 44 years -----	106	9	20	30	28	10	3	—	6	95
45 to 64 years -----	172	39	32	26	35	23	12	5	—	89
65 years and over -----	58	2	20	23	2	—	—	11	—	83
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>57</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>61</b>
15 to 24 years -----	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
25 to 34 years -----	13	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	50—
35 to 44 years -----	13	9	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	50—
45 to 64 years -----	15	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
65 years and over -----	11	1	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	72
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>119</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>81</b>
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	138
45 to 64 years -----	87	10	20	37	17	—	—	3	—	84
65 years and over -----	28	9	11	—	8	—	—	—	—	61
Median age -----	51.1	55.9	50.5	47.2	52.1	48.2	59.5	66.9	37.5	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	38	2	22	8	—	—	—	—	6	69
1975 to 1978 -----	81	28	17	29	7	—	—	—	—	68
1970 to 1974 -----	91	5	23	28	8	7	15	5	—	91
1960 to 1969 -----	218	14	56	75	43	27	—	3	—	88
1959 or earlier -----	155	42	44	19	36	3	—	11	—	70
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	35	7	8	12	8	—	—	—	—	80
4 rooms -----	208	55	86	46	21	—	—	—	—	64
5 rooms -----	169	21	50	39	25	22	7	5	—	84
6 rooms -----	122	8	16	37	30	15	—	10	6	100
7 rooms -----	24	—	2	16	2	—	—	4	—	91
8 or more rooms -----	25	—	—	9	8	—	8	—	—	111
Median -----	4.8	4.2	4.3	5.1	5.2	5.3	8.5+	5.9	6.0	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	28	9	5	8	—	—	—	—	6	75
1970 to 1974 -----	13	—	6	2	5	—	—	—	—	81
1960 to 1969 -----	76	7	38	21	3	2	5	—	—	70
1950 to 1959 -----	166	18	52	45	24	18	—	9	—	82
1940 to 1949 -----	164	21	26	62	42	3	3	7	—	89
1939 or earlier -----	136	36	35	21	20	14	7	3	—	73
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	272	73	79	79	41	—	—	—	—	70
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	167	13	67	48	17	7	7	8	—	77
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	90	5	10	15	31	21	8	—	—	112
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	34	—	6	17	5	6	—	—	—	91
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	138
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	246
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	225
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$11 000	\$10000—	\$10 200	\$10 100	\$14 300	\$23 400	\$22 900	\$76 100	\$77 500	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	307	27	81	101	61	23	10	4	—	86
10 to 14 percent -----	109	14	46	25	21	3	—	—	—	72
15 to 19 percent -----	68	22	13	18	—	—	—	15	—	73
20 to 24 percent -----	18	2	5	—	—	—	5	—	6	170
25 to 29 percent -----	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
30 to 34 percent -----	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
35 percent or more -----	40	—	4	15	10	11	—	—	—	102
Not computed -----	10	8	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	50—
Median -----	10—	15.1	10.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	16.8	22.5	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>580</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>81</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	15	1	2	12	—	—	—	—	—	84
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	65	—	7	—	30	18	—	4	6	121
Other built-in electric units -----	28	14	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	50
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	32	—	16	5	8	—	—	3	—	75
Other means -----	440	73	132	133	56	19	15	12	—	78
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>466</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>85</b>
Central system -----	49	2	6	—	21	10	—	4	6	120
1 or more individual room units -----	417	57	116	133	59	27	10	15	—	82
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>580</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>81</b>
Utility gas -----	442	46	149	126	75	29	5	12	—	80
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	34	14	—	5	8	—	7	—	—	90
Electricity -----	60	14	5	16	11	8	—	—	6	92
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	88
Other -----	41	14	8	9	—	—	3	7	—	70

Table A — 64. **Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA**

**Occupied housing units**

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER**

Morried-couple families	1 795	126	72	312	986	299
15 to 24 years	131	12	10	33	54	22
25 to 34 years	509	31	25	128	253	72
35 to 44 years	511	70	23	87	280	51
45 to 64 years	549	13	12	62	346	116
65 years and over	95	—	2	2	53	38
Male householder, no wife present	150	20	8	26	65	31
15 to 24 years	24	7	—	4	13	—
25 to 34 years	59	8	8	9	18	16
35 to 44 years	18	—	—	5	13	—
45 to 64 years	27	5	—	8	6	8
65 years and over	22	—	—	—	15	7
Female householder, no husband present	287	17	5	50	151	64
15 to 24 years	8	—	—	2	—	6
25 to 34 years	51	—	—	24	20	7
35 to 44 years	37	5	—	7	23	2
45 to 64 years	135	5	—	10	85	35
65 years and over	56	7	5	7	23	14
Median age	39.8	37.3	34.8	34.6	42.7	46.9

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980	388	85	35	92	133	43
1975 to 1978	596	78	43	102	274	99
1970 to 1974	451	—	7	108	275	61
1960 to 1969	559	—	—	86	357	116
1959 or earlier	238	—	—	—	163	75

**ROOMS**

1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms	43	—	8	10	23	2
3 rooms	73	12	11	—	27	23
4 rooms	580	36	30	83	339	92
5 rooms	750	43	8	157	408	134
6 rooms	515	34	27	90	231	133
7 or more rooms	271	38	1	48	174	10
Median	5.1	5.3	4.3	5.1	5.0	5.1

**PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM**

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 185	157	85	388	1 178	377
0.50 or less	545	54	19	82	277	113
0.51 to 1.00	1 130	83	37	217	613	180
1.01 to 1.50	382	18	15	77	205	67
1.51 or more	128	2	14	12	83	17
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	47	6	—	—	24	17
0.50 or less	10	6	—	—	2	2
0.51 to 1.00	14	—	—	—	14	—
1.01 to 1.50	13	—	—	—	5	8
1.51 or more	10	—	—	—	3	7

**PERSONS IN UNIT**

1 person	137	16	5	24	71	21
2 persons	283	27	10	26	145	75
3 persons	399	43	6	81	206	63
4 persons	495	46	33	71	272	73
5 persons	408	6	27	108	213	54
6 or more persons	510	25	4	78	295	108
Median	4.10	3.40	4.15	4.39	4.16	4.02
Total persons	9 450	538	355	1 694	5 239	1 624

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached or attached	2 022	107	63	366	1 118	368
2	47	—	—	5	29	13
3 and 4	23	—	—	—	17	6
5 to 9	31	5	—	4	22	—
10 to 49	30	2	5	—	16	7
50 or more	8	—	—	8	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	71	49	17	5	—	—

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

Heating equipment	2 224	163	85	388	1 199	389
Steam or hot water system	49	—	4	—	27	18
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	659	129	45	150	306	29
Other built-in electric units	74	19	—	23	32	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	339	2	6	86	182	63
Other means	1 103	13	30	129	652	279
Air conditioning	1 795	148	62	299	1 002	284
Central system	344	92	17	97	106	32
1 or more individual room units	1 451	56	45	202	896	252
House heating fuel	2 224	163	85	388	1 199	389
Utility gas	1 883	90	67	335	1 057	334
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	115	13	12	7	36	47
Electricity	168	60	6	37	65	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3	—	—	—	3	—
Other	55	—	—	9	38	8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	388	35	19	72	194	68
Percent below poverty level	17.4	21.5	22.4	18.6	16.1	17.3

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

Less than \$5,000	283	33	19	42	116	73
\$5,000 to \$9,999	388	12	6	55	249	66
\$10,000 to \$14,999	247	13	13	47	140	34
\$15,000 to \$19,999	214	19	15	58	88	34
\$20,000 to \$24,999	427	24	16	56	240	91
\$25,000 to \$29,999	324	28	—	75	185	36
\$30,000 to \$34,999	273	32	16	44	148	33
\$35,000 to \$49,999	41	—	—	5	29	6
\$50,000 or more	35	2	—	—	7	21
Median	\$14 813	\$16 023	\$13 250	\$14 655	\$15 150	\$14 265
Mean	\$16 127	\$17 740	\$13 529	\$16 744	\$15 940	\$15 981

Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
2 232	163	85	388	1 202	394	1 634	150	81	344	718	341
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Morried-couple families	1 795	126	72	312	986	299	1 065	123	47	277	436
15 to 24 years	131	12	10	33	54	22	331	36	12	112	112
25 to 34 years	509	31	25	128	253	72	513	62	26	137	224
35 to 44 years	511	70	23	87	280	51	129	13	—	22	76
45 to 64 years	549	13	12	62	346	116	70	12	9	6	17
65 years and over	95	—	2	2	53	38	22	—	—	—	7
Male householder, no wife present	150	20	8	26	65	31	325	16	12	50	166
15 to 24 years	24	7	—	4	13	—	90	—	—	16	56
25 to 34 years	59	8	8	9	18	16	109	3	6	21	50
35 to 44 years	18	—	—	5	13	—	51	6	6	5	12
45 to 64 years	27	5	—	8	6	8	56	5	—	8	31
65 years and over	22	—	—	—	15	7	19	2	—	—	17
Female householder, no husband present	287	17	5	50	151	64	244	11	22	17	116
15 to 24 years	8	—	—	2	—	6	78	8	—	10	20
25 to 34 years	51	—	—	24	20	7	31	3	13	4	11
35 to 44 years	37	5	—	7	23	2	37	—	—	2	28
45 to 64 years	135	5	—	10	85	35	84	—	9	—	45
65 years and over	56	7	5	7	23	14	14	—	—	1	12
Median age	39.8	37.3	34.8	34.6	42.7	46.9	29.5	30.7	31.8	26.5	30.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	388	85	35	92	133	43	963	92	34	229	430
1975 to 1978	596	78	43	102	274	99	481	58	34	106	187
1970 to 1974	451	—	7	108	275	61	66	—	13	—	31
1960 to 1969	559	—	—	86	357	116	76	—	—	9	54
1959 or earlier	238	—	—	—	163	75	48	—	—	—	16
ROOMS											
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	9	—	21	15
2 rooms	43	—	8	10	23	2	147	15	5	33	61
3 rooms	73	12	11	—	27	23	379	50	15	50	177
4 rooms	580	36	30	83	339	92	532	24	37	94	256
5 rooms	750	43	8	157	408	134	343	36	8	99	143
6 rooms	515	34	27	90	231	133	136	10	16	45	47
7 or more rooms	271	38	1	48	174	10	42	6	—	2	19
Median	5.1	5.3	4.3	5.1	5.0	5.1	3.9	3.5	4.1	4.2	3.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 185	157	85	388	1 178	377	1 594	139	81	340	697
0.50 or less	545	54	19	82	277	113	418	32	30	74	174
0.51 to 1.00	1 130	83	37	217	613	180	788	66	37	188	355
1.01 to 1.50	382	18	15	77	205	67	216	22	4	28	108
1.51 or more	128	2	14	12	83	17	172	19	10	50	60
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	47	6	—	—	24	17	40	11	—	4	21
0.50 or less	10	6	—	—	2	2	12	—	—	—	12
0.51 to 1.00	14	—	—	—	14	—	17	—	—	4	9
1.01 to 1.50	13	—	—	—	5	8	11	11	—	—	—
1.51 or more	10	—	—	—	3	7	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	137	16	5	24	71	21	211	22	6	29	96
2 persons	283	27	10	26	145	75	338	32	17	46	152
3 persons	399	43	6	81	206	63	430	47	28	104	167
4 persons	495	46	33	71	272	73	280	8	21	89	138
5 persons	408	6	27	108	213	54	157	12	2	45	80
6 or more persons	510	25	4	78	295	108	218	29	7	31	85
Median	4.10	3.40	4.15	4.39	4.16	4.02	3.12	2.95	3.13	3.43	3.16
Total persons	9 450	538	355	1 694	5 239	1 624	5 750	546	301	1 251	2 604
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	2 022	107	63	366	1 118	368	1 062	54	30	217	522
2	47	—	—	5	29	13	187	10	—	47	90
3 and 4	23	—	—	—	17	6	68	10	12	10	28
5 to 9	31	5	—	4	22	—	82	—	9	21	12
10 to 49	30	2	5	—	16	7	78	11	—	33	34
50 or more	8	—	—	8	—	—	76	47	—	11	15
Median	7.1	4.9	1.7	5	—	—	8.1	18	30	5	1.7
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Morried-couple families	2 224	163	85	388	1 199	389	1 624	150	81	344	712
15 to 24 years	49	—	4	—	27	18	76	—	—	22	43
25 to 34 years	659	129	45	150	306	29	447	75	47	152	148
35 to 44 years	74	19	—	23	32	—	79	24	10	13	32
45 to 64 years	339	2	6	86	182	63	149	15	4	54	58
65 years and over	1 103	13	30	129	652	279	873	36	20	103	431
Male householder, no wife present	1 795	148	62	299	1 002	284	1 236	138	64	275	538
15 to 24 years	344	92	17	97	106	32	342	95	46	98	95
25 to 34 years	1 451	56	45	202	896	252	894	43	18	177	443
35 to 44 years	2 224	163	85	388	1 199	389	1 624	150	81	344	712
45 to 64 years	1 883	90	67	335	1 057	334	1 297	55	41	292	617
65 years and over	115	13	12	7	36	47	128	17	15	6	53
Female householder, no husband present	168	60	6	37	65	—	186	73	25	46	42
15 to 24 years	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	55	—	—	9	38	8	13	5	—	—	8
35 to 44 years	388	35	19	72	194	68	502	28	24	89	225
65 years and over	17.4	21.5	22.4	18.6	16.1	17.3	30.7	18.7	29.6	25.9	31.3
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	283	33	19	42	116	73	379	17	20	53	192
2 persons	388	12	6	55	249	66	462	31	32	113	201
3 persons	247	13	13	47	140	34	284	32	8	39	126
4 persons	214	19	15	58	88	34	145	29	—	42	50
5 persons	427	24	16	56	240	91	193	5	10	49	95
6 or more persons	324	28	—	75	185	36	81	6	3	32	30
Median	273	32	16	44	148	33	60	19	2	16	15
1979 to March 1980	41	—	—	6	29	6	21	11	6	—	—
1975 to 1978	35	2	—	5	7	21	9	—	—	—	9
1970 to 1974	\$14 813	\$16 023	\$13 250	\$14 655	\$15 150	\$14 265	\$9 798	\$12 109	\$8 935	\$10 385	\$9 341
1960 to 1969	\$16 127	\$17 740	\$13 529	\$16 744	\$15 940	\$15 981	\$10 779	\$14 908	\$11 785	\$11 492	\$10 086
1959 or earlier											\$9 465



Table A—65. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units .....	2 232	2 022	139	71	1 634	1 062	187	68	82	78	76	81
Condominium housing units .....	9	4	5	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	1 795	1 633	123	39	1 065	700	151	30	38	60	47	39
15 to 24 years .....	131	104	20	7	331	194	35	11	21	34	13	23
25 to 34 years .....	509	479	20	10	513	338	82	19	6	20	34	14
35 to 44 years .....	511	484	19	8	129	93	22	—	6	6	—	2
45 to 64 years .....	549	480	57	12	70	53	12	—	5	—	—	—
65 years and over .....	95	86	7	2	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male householder, no wife present .....	150	125	5	20	325	216	4	21	19	11	19	35
15 to 24 years .....	24	12	5	7	90	53	4	—	—	4	3	26
25 to 34 years .....	59	51	—	8	109	74	—	11	16	5	—	3
35 to 44 years .....	18	18	—	—	51	28	—	5	3	—	9	6
45 to 64 years .....	27	22	—	5	56	51	—	5	—	—	—	—
65 years and over .....	22	22	—	—	19	10	—	—	—	2	7	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	287	264	11	12	244	146	32	17	25	7	10	7
15 to 24 years .....	8	8	—	—	78	26	14	—	25	7	6	—
25 to 34 years .....	51	43	8	—	31	20	—	—	—	—	4	7
35 to 44 years .....	37	37	—	—	37	25	6	6	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years .....	135	132	3	—	84	61	12	11	—	—	—	—
65 years and over .....	56	44	—	12	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median age .....	39.8	39.7	44.0	40.5	29.5	30.5	28.9	33.6	24.1	23.9	28.8	24.0
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	388	315	27	46	963	581	117	40	59	50	71	45
1975 to 1978 .....	596	550	21	25	481	311	63	28	23	28	5	23
1970 to 1974 .....	451	422	29	—	66	46	7	—	—	—	—	13
1960 to 1969 .....	559	515	44	—	76	76	—	—	—	—	—	—
1959 or earlier .....	238	220	18	—	48	48	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	—	—	—	—	55	6	—	6	4	17	16	6
2 rooms .....	43	39	4	—	147	69	10	11	13	29	10	5
3 rooms .....	73	52	9	12	379	158	84	19	46	24	19	29
4 rooms .....	580	494	49	37	532	399	64	16	13	—	9	31
5 rooms .....	750	698	38	14	343	259	29	16	6	8	22	3
6 rooms .....	515	484	28	3	136	129	—	—	—	—	—	7
7 or more rooms .....	271	255	11	5	42	42	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	5.1	5.1	4.7	4.1	3.9	4.2	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.3	3.1	3.5
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 185	1 981	139	65	1 594	1 050	178	63	78	78	70	77
0.50 or less .....	545	485	32	28	418	293	37	25	5	2	15	41
0.51 to 1.00 .....	1 130	1 036	68	26	788	491	93	22	67	57	43	15
1.01 to 1.50 .....	382	348	23	11	216	183	17	6	—	3	3	4
1.51 or more .....	128	112	16	—	172	83	31	10	6	16	9	17
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	47	41	—	6	40	12	9	5	4	—	6	4
0.50 or less .....	10	4	—	6	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00 .....	14	14	—	—	17	—	9	—	4	—	—	4
1.01 to 1.50 .....	13	13	—	—	11	—	—	5	—	—	6	—
1.51 or more .....	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None .....	—	—	—	—	67	18	—	6	4	17	16	6
1 .....	106	77	22	7	488	223	73	35	59	53	29	16
2 .....	826	746	55	25	765	540	103	27	13	8	25	49
3 .....	1 118	1 024	55	39	289	256	11	—	6	—	6	10
4 .....	159	152	7	—	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more .....	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	283	254	15	14	379	253	32	27	35	2	10	20
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	388	360	13	15	462	273	65	14	37	39	10	24
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	247	211	34	2	284	173	43	—	6	20	27	15
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	214	197	5	12	145	88	8	5	—	12	22	10
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	427	374	33	20	193	150	14	11	4	5	7	2
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	324	297	19	8	81	61	12	5	—	—	—	3
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	273	262	11	—	60	45	13	—	—	—	—	2
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	41	36	5	—	21	10	—	6	—	—	—	5
\$50,000 or more .....	35	31	4	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$14 813	\$14 860	\$15 298	\$13 438	\$9 798	\$10 072	\$9 727	\$7 813	\$5 600	\$9 783	\$11 667	\$9 539
Mean .....	\$16 127	\$16 115	\$18 138	\$12 517	\$10 779	\$11 175	\$10 498	\$11 046	\$5 585	\$9 671	\$11 451	\$11 707
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	2 224	2 014	139	71	1 624	1 056	187	68	82	78	76	77
Steam or hot water system .....	49	41	4	4	76	39	22	5	—	4	6	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	659	581	21	57	447	250	30	22	28	31	47	39
Other built-in electric units .....	74	63	6	5	79	37	3	5	4	3	20	7
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	339	324	15	—	149	104	26	3	6	5	—	5
Other means .....	1 103	1 005	93	5	873	626	106	33	44	35	3	26
Air conditioning .....	1 795	1 636	106	53	1 236	746	130	63	82	71	74	70
Central system .....	344	312	20	12	342	155	37	17	19	28	61	25
Vehicles available .....	2 135	1 930	139	66	1 469	996	178	54	56	66	65	54
1 .....	504	451	26	27	833	570	74	34	32	60	34	29
2 or more .....	1 631	1 479	113	39	636	426	104	20	24	6	31	25
House heating fuel .....	2 224	2 014	139	71	1 624	1 056	187	68	82	78	76	77
Utility gas .....	1 883	1 723	115	45	1 297	872	178	41	78	59	18	51
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	115	83	11	21	128	109	6	—	—	—	—	13
Electricity .....	168	150	13	5	186	67	3	22	4	19	58	13
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	55	55	—	—	13	8	—	5	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel .....	2 209	2 005	139	65	1 624	1 056	187	68	82	78	76	77
Utility gas .....	1 982	1 822	121	39	1 381	917	187	45	78	64	26	64
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	98	80	3	15	111	99	—	5	—	—	—	7
Electricity .....	126	100	15	11	132	40	—	18	4	14	50	6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder .....	2 082	1 893	139	50	1 325	888	166	37	63	67	50	54
With own children under 18 years .....	1 559	1 443	79	37	1 026	692	133	37	52	45	34	33
With own children under 6 years .....	740	674	41	25	785	517	109	37	28	45	25	24
Female householder, no husband present .....	208	197	11	—	146	101	11	7	13	7	—	7
With own children under 18 years .....	133	125	8	—	127	82	11	7	13	7	—	7
With own children under 6 years .....	34	26	8	—	57	30	—	7	13	7	—	—
Nonfamily householder .....	150	129	—	21	309	174	21	31	19	11	26	27
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	388	359	15	14	502	333	41	36	54	10	7	21
Percent below poverty level .....	17.4	17.8	10.8	19.7	30.7	31.4	21.9	52.9	65.9	12.8	9.2	25.9

Table A — 66. **Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household:**  
1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 232</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>4.10</b>	<b>9 450</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	19	—	13	—	—	6	—	—	—	2.23	57
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	116	20	26	15	25	23	5	2	—	3.30	413
4 rooms .....	580	49	89	126	107	94	62	6	47	3.74	2 321
5 rooms .....	750	43	97	126	155	165	71	64	29	4.20	3 215
6 rooms .....	515	10	58	72	128	104	67	50	26	4.42	2 279
7 rooms .....	187	9	7	48	56	17	21	8	21	4.03	856
8 or more rooms .....	84	6	6	12	24	5	10	12	9	4.25	366
Median .....	5.1	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.2	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 185	135	275	385	495	405	231	134	125	4.10	9 256
1.00 or less .....	1 675	135	275	377	470	291	98	20	9	3.61	6 072
1.01 to 1.50 .....	382	—	—	8	8	94	128	106	38	6.13	2 244
1.51 or more .....	128	—	—	—	17	20	5	8	78	8.08	940
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	47	2	8	14	—	3	5	8	7	3.46	194
1.00 or less .....	24	2	8	14	—	—	—	—	—	2.64	41
1.01 to 1.50 .....	13	—	—	—	—	—	5	8	—	6.69	88
1.51 or more .....	10	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	7	8.5+	65
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	2 022	116	235	359	460	389	219	125	119	4.15	8 497
2 or more .....	139	—	35	31	27	10	8	15	13	3.63	685
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	71	21	13	9	8	9	9	2	—	2.67	268
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	1 934	110	214	341	436	377	219	125	112	4.19	8 089
Less than \$10,000 .....	455	56	34	80	98	36	76	36	39	4.09	1 661
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	536	31	78	83	81	164	46	22	31	4.44	2 476
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	476	9	70	103	80	123	32	36	23	4.20	2 002
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	287	5	8	19	123	43	52	25	12	4.41	1 315
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	84	9	9	19	26	11	3	—	7	3.69	359
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	13	—	7	1	—	—	5	—	—	2.43	50
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	53	—	8	27	12	—	—	6	—	3.19	132
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	30	—	—	9	16	—	5	—	—	3.88	94
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$19 500	\$10000—	\$19 400	\$20 900	\$24 800	\$19 100	\$17 600	\$21 300	\$12 900	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	2 232	137	283	399	495	408	236	142	132	4.10	9 450
Median income .....	\$14 813	\$4 554	\$12 298	\$13 534	\$16 505	\$14 917	\$18 786	\$12 375	\$17 875	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	16.1	25.3	16.4	19.3	14.5	17.4	10—	20.1	10—	...	...
With a mortgage .....	18.7	27.9	17.9	21.3	16.3	19.7	13.6	21.3	13.2	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	10—	18.8	11.4	15.8	10—	10—	10—	16.5	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	388	54	39	55	49	80	30	41	40	4.44	...
Median income .....	\$4 031	\$2500—	\$3 523	\$3 315	\$3 312	\$4 792	\$7 917	\$4 904	\$9 821	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	34.4	32.8	22.5	40.0	35.6	50+	13.8	24.7	13.6	...	...
With a mortgage .....	46.1	50+	42.5	50+	50+	50+	37.0	23.1	24.3	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	19.1	31.4	19.4	19.3	30.3	12.5	11.9	43.6	11.8	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 634</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>3.12</b>	<b>5 750</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	173	—	75	42	24	5	5	—	22	2.77	516
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	55	36	9	2	8	—	—	—	—	1.26	74
2 rooms .....	147	15	40	48	13	8	—	23	—	2.89	452
3 rooms .....	379	59	94	122	44	30	15	5	10	2.80	1 147
4 rooms .....	532	69	152	101	103	39	36	8	24	2.95	1 961
5 rooms .....	343	32	31	102	82	41	37	5	13	3.58	1 377
6 rooms .....	136	—	9	51	23	37	—	—	16	3.85	616
7 or more rooms .....	42	—	3	4	7	2	13	—	13	5.88	223
Median .....	3.9	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.5	2.4	4.8	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 594	197	323	424	280	157	101	36	76	3.15	5 636
1.00 or less .....	1 206	197	314	380	215	80	13	—	7	2.74	3 468
1.01 to 1.50 .....	216	—	—	42	44	39	73	—	18	5.06	1 133
1.51 or more .....	172	—	9	2	21	38	15	36	51	6.53	1 035
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	40	14	15	6	—	—	—	5	—	1.90	114
1.00 or less .....	29	14	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.53	48
1.01 to 1.50 .....	11	—	—	6	—	—	—	5	—	3.42	66
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	1 062	105	202	247	214	131	86	25	52	3.41	3 959
2 .....	187	17	33	78	24	11	—	5	19	3.06	596
3 and 4 .....	68	25	6	17	5	—	10	5	—	2.68	285
5 to 9 .....	82	4	35	28	9	—	—	6	—	2.57	230
10 to 49 .....	78	11	29	14	16	8	—	—	—	2.47	200
50 or more .....	76	22	20	27	4	—	3	—	—	2.30	217
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	81	27	13	19	8	7	2	—	5	2.53	263
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 531	201	310	413	265	132	101	33	76	3.12	5 391
Less than \$100 .....	70	21	27	1	8	—	—	—	13	2.02	174
\$100 to \$149 .....	246	52	36	55	59	10	14	10	10	3.14	821
\$150 to \$199 .....	489	52	124	144	69	47	35	6	12	2.98	1 576
\$200 to \$249 .....	341	17	61	102	69	41	9	12	30	3.41	1 395
\$250 to \$299 .....	114	14	19	36	14	14	13	—	4	3.17	488
\$300 to \$349 .....	64	4	18	11	18	6	—	—	7	3.41	268
\$350 to \$399 .....	14	—	—	6	—	—	8	—	—	5.63	80
\$400 to \$499 .....	37	—	—	13	11	7	—	—	—	3.46	147
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	156	41	19	45	17	7	22	5	—	2.90	442
Median .....	\$185	\$155	\$177	\$189	\$193	\$217	\$187	\$167	\$207	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
All income levels in 1979 .....	1 634	211	338	430	280	157	101	41	76	3.12	5 750
Median income .....	\$9 798	\$4 375	\$9 470	\$10 938	\$11 000	\$8 699	\$10 982	\$9 539	\$14 643	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	24.7	34.2	23.9	23.9	23.3	29.2	24.0	21.7	16.1	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	502	94	86	83	55	83	45	24	32	3.36	...
Median income .....	\$3 735	\$2500—	\$3 010	\$2 829	\$2 750	\$6 336	\$5 096	\$8 421	\$11 019	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	49.7	50+	37.1	37.5	25.4	25.6	...	...



Table A — 67. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

The SMSA	Married-couple families																	Male householder, no wife present										Female householder, no husband present										Median age													
	15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years					65 years and over					15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years					65 years and over					
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over																				
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 232	131	509	511	549	95	24	59	18	27	22	8	51	37	135	56	39.8																																		
PERSONS IN UNIT -----																																																			
1 person -----	137	19	20	47	72	42	7	18	13	14	6	8	7	8	23	49	57.1																																		
2 persons -----	283	66	105	34	116	33	17	13	8	8	2	8	13	7	23	2	50.1																																		
3 persons -----	399	13	151	141	107	18	—	9	5	—	9	25	7	9	6	—	34.7																																		
4 persons -----	495	33	142	103	96	2	—	6	—	5	5	—	6	13	33	5	38.8																																		
5 persons -----	408	30	91	186	158	2	—	6	—	5	5	—	6	—	5	5	35.9																																		
6 or more persons -----	510	3,20	4,36	4,83	4,31	2,67	1,79	2,38	1,19	1,46	3,83	2,00	3,16	3,89	4,45	42.1																																			
Median -----	4.10	447	2 351	2 474	2 484	319	32	193	34	66	80	24	198	146	521	81	...																																		
Total persons -----	9 450																...																																		
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM -----																																																			
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 185	131	509	511	521	95	24	59	18	27	20	8	44	37	127	54	39.6																																		
1.01 or more persons per room -----	510	31	127	143	139	11	—	6	—	5	5	—	5	—	33	5	39.3																																		
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	47	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	8	2	56.9																																		
1.01 or more persons per room -----	23	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	8	—	54.5																																		
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 -----																																																			
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----																																																			
With a mortgage -----	1 934	100	470	468	451	74	12	51	18	22	16	8	43	37	126	38	39.3																																		
Less than 15 percent -----	1 351	87	412	362	279	16	8	38	5	6	5	8	43	33	39	10	36.5																																		
15 to 19 percent -----	464	—	144	124	158	10	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	7	14	—	38.4																																		
20 to 24 percent -----	279	—	111	97	34	31	—	5	—	—	—	—	11	6	5	—	36.0																																		
25 to 29 percent -----	213	15	64	63	31	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	7	4	13	—	35.6																																		
30 to 34 percent -----	129	16	33	34	23	—	—	—	—	6	—	2	21	2	—	—	34.2																																		
35 percent or more -----	47	56	9	23	7	6	—	8	5	—	5	6	4	14	2	10	31.9																																		
Median -----	21.4	5	21	17.9	13.8	19.0	12.5	21.6	50+	32.5	45.0	50+	25.8	24.4	18.0	50+	47.5																																		
Not computed -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—																																		
Not mortgaged -----	18.7	36.6	17.8	106	172	58	4	13	13	16	11	—	—	—	87	28	51.1																																		
Less than 10 percent -----	583	13	58	76	108	16	—	6	4	—	5	—	—	—	39	15	48.8																																		
10 to 14 percent -----	307	13	28	13	33	12	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	3	49.6																																		
15 to 19 percent -----	109	—	14	13	19	30	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	10	3	62.5																																		
20 to 24 percent -----	68	—	5	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	51.7																																		
25 to 29 percent -----	18	—	1	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	57.3																																		
30 to 34 percent -----	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.0																																		
35 percent or more -----	18	—	10	—	7	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	9	6	46.4																																		
Median -----	40	—	10.4	10—	10—	15.2	50+	10.4	31.4	10—	10.5	—	—	50+	10.4	14.3	58.1																																		
Not computed -----	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—																																		
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 634	331	513	129	70	22	90	109	51	56	19	78	31	37	84	14	29.5																																		
PERSONS IN UNIT -----																																																			
1 person -----	211	68	60	6	22	22	50	31	28	13	9	30	15	6	32	12	34.0																																		
2 persons -----	338	196	133	18	17	—	22	41	4	23	10	27	7	9	12	1	29.3																																		
3 persons -----	430	42	142	35	4	—	18	14	16	8	—	15	2	6	7	1	24.7																																		
4 persons -----	280	21	83	31	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	4	7	14	—	29.6																																		
5 persons -----	157	21	39	21	21	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30.0																																		
6 or more persons -----	218	4	95	39	21	—	—	13	3	12	—	—	3	9	19	—	34.7																																		
Median -----	3.12	3,00	3,95	4,68	3,26	2,00	1,40	2,07	1,41	2,15	1,55	1,83	2,57	4,08	2,33	1,08	...																																		
Total persons -----	5 750	1 071	2 139	727	298	36	163	264	159	137	22	153	131	174	251	25	...																																		
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM -----																																																			
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 594	331	493	129	70	22	80	109	51	56	19	74	31	37	78	14	29.6																																		
1.01 or more persons per room -----	388	72	161	47	26	—	10	12	11	20	—	4	3	15	21	—	32.7																																		
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	40	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	27.0																																		
1.01 or more persons per room -----	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29.6																																		
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 -----																																																			
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----																																																			
Less than 15 percent -----	1 531	322	491	109	60	8	84	103	51	56	19	78	25	37	74	14	29.2																																		
15 to 19 percent -----	248	63	112	25	8	—	8	12	17	5	—	—	—	—	5	1	28.8																																		
20 to 24 percent -----	243	69	81	21	16	—	11	39	5	20	—	4	3	2	2	—	28.2																																		
25 to 29 percent -----	200	45	66	21	25	—	13	6	12	12	—	2	5	—	13	—	28.9																																		
30 to 34 percent -----	187	53	47	14	25	—	7	5	3	—	—	12	4	4	13	—	28.6																																		
35 to 49 percent -----	120	33	40	22	5	—	7	5	—	—	—	13	7	2	—	—	26.1																																		
50 percent or more -----	145	15	53	5	5	—	12	5	—	—	—	20	7	2	14	—	29.4																																		
Median -----	21.4	40	32	—	3	7	15	36	8	14	12	22	4	24	28	5	33.3																																		
Not computed -----	174	4	60	14	6	—	11	11	20.2	20.2	20.2	5	2	5	12	8	31.9																																		

Table A — 68. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	137	58	7	18	13	14	6	79	—	7	—	23	49
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	135	58	7	18	13	14	6	77	—	7	—	23	47
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	116	49	—	16	13	14	6	67	—	7	—	23	37
2 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	21	9	7	2	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	76	22	—	7	9	—	6	54	—	—	—	17	37
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	38	13	7	—	—	6	—	25	—	7	—	6	12
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	6	6	—	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	8	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	9	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$4 554	\$8 846	\$8 750	\$17 500	\$2500—	\$17 813	\$3 500	\$3 792	—	\$6 250	—	\$3 036	\$3 641
Mean .....	\$6 989	\$10 734	\$9 885	\$15 244	\$3 933	\$14 341	\$4 517	\$4 240	—	\$7 005	—	\$3 735	\$4 082
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	110	49	—	16	13	14	6	61	—	7	—	23	31
With a mortgage .....	38	20	—	9	—	6	5	18	—	7	—	6	5
Less than \$200 .....	23	5	—	—	—	—	5	18	—	7	—	6	5
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	9	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$183	\$292	—	\$425	—	\$275	\$175	\$141	—	\$175	—	\$125	\$125
Not mortgaged .....	72	29	—	7	13	8	1	43	—	—	—	17	26
Less than \$50 .....	26	17	—	7	9	—	1	9	—	—	—	—	9
\$50 to \$74 .....	29	8	—	—	—	8	—	21	—	—	—	12	9
\$75 to \$99 .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$100 to \$124 .....	12	4	—	—	4	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
\$125 to \$149 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$59	\$50—	—	\$50—	\$50—	\$63	\$50—	\$65	—	—	—	\$68	\$61
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	25.3	22.5	—	20.6	31.4	10—	44.0	26.4	—	27.5	—	27.3	17.5
With a mortgage .....	27.9	30.8	—	22.5	—	32.5	45.0	27.1	—	27.5	—	22.5	50+
Not mortgaged .....	18.8	13.0	—	12.5	31.4	10—	17.5	26.0	—	—	—	28.5	14.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	54	10	—	—	9	—	1	44	—	—	—	17	27
Percent below poverty level .....	39.4	17.2	—	—	69.2	—	16.7	55.7	—	—	—	73.9	55.1
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	211	131	50	31	28	13	9	80	30	—	6	32	12
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	197	127	46	31	28	13	9	70	26	—	6	26	12
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	14	4	4	—	—	—	—	10	4	—	—	6	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	105	62	25	18	11	8	—	43	10	—	—	21	12
2 .....	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	10	—	—	7	—
3 and 4 .....	25	15	—	5	5	5	—	10	—	—	6	4	—
5 to 9 .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
10 to 49 .....	11	11	4	5	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 or more .....	22	16	3	—	6	—	7	6	6	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	27	27	18	3	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	123	62	28	6	6	13	9	61	18	—	6	25	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	56	37	11	15	11	—	—	19	12	—	—	7	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	6	6	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	21	21	8	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	5	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$4 375	\$5 625	\$4 559	\$7 375	\$9 318	\$3 750	\$3 393	\$2 500	\$4 250	—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2 857
Mean .....	\$5 490	\$6 919	\$5 996	\$7 912	\$10 471	\$2 762	\$3 587	\$3 151	\$4 987	—	\$1 430	\$2 030	\$2 409
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	201	131	50	31	28	13	9	70	30	—	6	22	12
Less than \$100 .....	21	11	4	5	—	—	2	10	10	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	52	34	10	—	16	8	—	18	4	—	—	9	5
\$150 to \$199 .....	52	29	7	15	—	7	—	23	10	—	6	7	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	17	11	—	5	6	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	14	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	41	28	11	6	6	5	—	13	—	—	—	6	7
Median .....	\$155	\$155	\$198	\$162	\$140	\$135	\$154	\$160	\$161	—	\$175	\$128	\$135
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	34.2	27.7	33.2	20.8	20.4	50+	46.4	48.8	32.5	—	50+	50+	50+
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	94	43	22	6	—	13	2	51	8	—	6	25	12
Percent below poverty level .....	44.5	32.8	44.0	19.4	—	100.0	22.2	63.8	26.7	—	100.0	78.1	100.0



Table B—1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Abilene city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>19 273</b>	<b>1 063</b>	<b>2 843</b>	<b>4 246</b>	<b>3 524</b>	<b>2 308</b>	<b>1 592</b>	<b>2 310</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>33 900</b>	<b>41 000</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>14 404</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>1 701</b>	<b>3 022</b>	<b>2 689</b>	<b>1 815</b>	<b>1 351</b>	<b>2 046</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>36 900</b>	<b>44 300</b>
15 to 24 years -----	755	11	115	314	186	52	41	36	—	—	—	27 500	30 500
25 to 34 years -----	3 078	33	250	733	673	439	282	522	83	56	7	37 300	43 000
35 to 44 years -----	2 811	49	239	457	537	420	286	515	149	135	24	42 900	49 200
45 to 64 years -----	5 301	247	580	988	912	662	547	700	312	244	109	39 100	48 200
65 years and over -----	2 459	218	517	530	381	242	195	273	45	39	19	29 000	36 100
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>1 094</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>28 100</b>	<b>35 400</b>
15 to 24 years -----	97	4	14	32	20	16	7	4	—	—	—	29 400	32 400
25 to 34 years -----	223	—	28	35	41	41	17	50	5	—	6	41 200	46 200
35 to 44 years -----	110	9	6	34	32	17	6	6	—	—	—	32 700	33 600
45 to 64 years -----	284	44	65	43	26	38	18	20	20	5	5	25 200	36 400
65 years and over -----	380	60	95	96	57	29	9	22	—	4	8	23 600	29 600
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>3 775</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>25 200</b>	<b>30 000</b>
15 to 24 years -----	49	—	9	14	9	4	—	13	—	—	—	35 800	37 700
25 to 34 years -----	265	7	48	109	58	20	8	15	—	—	—	26 300	29 400
35 to 44 years -----	347	4	66	75	87	41	43	21	—	10	—	34 100	37 300
45 to 64 years -----	1 285	129	338	308	190	146	63	49	38	17	7	25 000	31 200
65 years and over -----	1 829	248	473	478	315	141	70	64	26	9	5	23 000	27 500
<b>Median age</b> -----	<b>50.7</b>	<b>64.8</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>52.9</b>	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 749	44	162	577	514	389	319	563	88	63	30	42 000	47 000
1975 to 1978 -----	4 969	98	512	1 039	992	586	422	812	285	177	46	38 500	46 700
1970 to 1974 -----	3 201	188	555	677	607	374	240	316	127	102	15	32 500	39 400
1960 to 1969 -----	4 461	293	712	878	767	635	443	451	127	89	66	34 700	40 400
1959 or earlier -----	3 893	440	902	1 075	644	324	168	168	51	88	33	25 100	31 300
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms -----	380	111	145	66	29	21	4	—	—	—	4	14 500	19 900
4 rooms -----	2 319	451	860	657	209	75	37	16	—	7	7	18 200	20 900
5 rooms -----	6 515	319	1 138	2 177	1 447	653	400	291	68	11	11	27 800	31 200
6 rooms -----	5 840	148	526	1 033	1 284	1 044	703	922	116	51	13	39 500	42 400
7 rooms -----	2 545	34	105	245	446	369	304	703	188	131	20	52 200	56 000
8 or more rooms -----	1 674	—	69	68	109	146	144	378	306	319	135	75 900	83 600
<b>Median</b> -----	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>8.4</b>	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None -----	25	—	15	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 100	20 500
1 -----	340	126	128	40	23	12	4	3	—	—	4	12 600	18 900
2 -----	5 146	613	1 537	1 665	859	263	64	89	23	26	7	21 700	24 500
3 -----	11 606	302	1 035	2 323	2 396	1 850	1 368	1 685	348	236	63	38 900	43 500
4 -----	1 960	22	109	207	232	177	124	487	277	227	98	64 200	69 500
5 or more -----	196	—	19	6	9	6	32	46	30	30	18	71 500	81 800
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 993	9	14	51	62	251	406	804	193	132	71	63 300	70 400
1970 to 1974 -----	730	10	27	50	98	60	98	213	113	56	5	61 700	62 600
1960 to 1969 -----	4 418	68	307	688	893	796	528	748	207	133	50	43 000	48 600
1950 to 1959 -----	7 080	277	1 124	2 022	1 639	923	438	381	89	143	44	30 700	35 600
1940 to 1949 -----	2 516	333	701	746	406	139	55	64	36	29	7	22 000	26 600
1939 or earlier -----	2 536	366	670	689	426	139	67	100	40	26	13	22 100	27 600
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 929	405	603	450	218	89	68	52	11	21	12	19 100	24 600
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 750	323	804	800	356	249	64	114	17	23	—	22 100	26 600
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	1 444	67	312	540	322	65	60	63	5	10	—	25 300	28 900
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	1 415	69	273	415	331	135	88	96	—	8	—	28 300	31 600
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 975	129	437	763	693	459	253	217	6	13	5	32 100	34 500
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 783	20	231	632	674	463	304	329	94	16	20	37 700	42 600
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	3 343	30	143	439	700	556	439	745	209	69	13	46 700	49 900
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 633	15	40	166	189	190	223	477	191	120	22	59 600	61 700
\$50,000 or more -----	1 001	5	—	41	41	102	93	217	145	239	118	80 200	93 500
<b>Median</b> -----	<b>\$18 443</b>	<b>\$7 054</b>	<b>\$10 116</b>	<b>\$14 506</b>	<b>\$18 574</b>	<b>\$21 843</b>	<b>\$24 321</b>	<b>\$28 743</b>	<b>\$34 834</b>	<b>\$46 783</b>	<b>\$70 131</b>	...	...
<b>Mean</b> -----	<b>\$22 132</b>	<b>\$9 122</b>	<b>\$11 832</b>	<b>\$16 173</b>	<b>\$19 462</b>	<b>\$23 880</b>	<b>\$26 205</b>	<b>\$30 664</b>	<b>\$42 081</b>	<b>\$58 256</b>	<b>\$102 741</b>	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b> -----	<b>12 535</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>1 330</b>	<b>2 651</b>	<b>2 500</b>	<b>1 694</b>	<b>1 199</b>	<b>1 843</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>38 100</b>	<b>45 200</b>
Less than 15 percent -----	4 429	68	526	1 017	934	580	387	473	176	198	70	35 800	45 300
15 to 19 percent -----	2 316	36	249	469	470	330	206	373	132	47	4	38 500	43 800
20 to 24 percent -----	1 879	41	151	356	418	235	172	294	136	57	19	39 400	47 400
25 to 29 percent -----	1 392	6	161	261	250	196	169	250	70	29	—	40 900	44 900
30 to 34 percent -----	608	16	64	104	61	96	82	147	13	20	5	44 500	48 000
35 percent or more -----	1 827	57	167	431	362	242	171	300	38	36	23	36 800	43 600
Not computed -----	84	3	12	13	5	15	12	6	6	12	—	43 000	51 700
<b>Median</b> -----	<b>18.9</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>13.2</b>	...	...
<b>Not mortgaged</b> -----	<b>6 738</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>1 513</b>	<b>1 595</b>	<b>1 024</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>25 700</b>	<b>33 100</b>
Less than 10 percent -----	3 455	346	704	826	557	348	245	224	86	77	42	27 300	35 600
10 to 14 percent -----	1 321	133	260	374	251	115	57	99	16	8	8	26 300	32 100
15 to 19 percent -----	741	139	208	144	88	63	30	57	—	5	7	20 800	28 500
20 to 24 percent -----	362	57	108	61	30	56	14	31	—	5	—	23 000	28 700
25 to 29 percent -----	249	40	95	54	24	5	21	—	5	5	—	18 100	24 400
30 to 34 percent -----	157	34	46	35	8	18	6	5	—	5	—	19 500	26 100
35 percent or more -----	381	60	78	94	66	9	20	34	—	15	5	25 700	33 700
Not computed -----	72	27	14	7	—	—	—	17	—	—	7	15 900	42 500
<b>Median</b> -----	<b>10—</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> -----	<b>19 249</b>	<b>1 044</b>	<b>2 843</b>	<b>4 241</b>	<b>3 524</b>	<b>2 308</b>	<b>1 592</b>	<b>2 310</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>33 900</b>	<b>41 000</b>
1.01 or more persons per room -----	653	102	188	227	81	39	5	11	—	—	—	21 300	22 600
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> -----	<b>24</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10 000—</b>	<b>10 400</b>
1.01 or more persons per room -----	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 000—	7 500
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>19 268</b>	<b>1 063</b>	<b>2 843</b>	<b>4 241</b>	<b>3 524</b>	<b>2 308</b>	<b>1 592</b>	<b>2 310</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>33 900</b>	<b>41 000</b>
Central heating system -----	15 316	214	1 506	3 210	3 078	2 164	1 518	2 268	673	500	185	38 800	46 100
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>17 607</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>2 359</b>	<b>3 645</b>	<b>3 323</b>	<b>2 232</b>	<b>1 562</b>	<b>2 298</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>35 700</b>	<b>42 700</b>
Central system -----	10 021	49	423	1 039	1 813	1 762	1 400	2 195	661	496	183	49 600	55 800
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> -----	<b>1 707</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>19 700</b>	<b>25 400</b>
Percent below poverty level -----	8.9	39.0	15.8	10.0	4.8								

Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Abilene city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>12 116</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>1 411</b>	<b>2 187</b>	<b>2 536</b>	<b>2 159</b>	<b>1 276</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>231</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	5 773	112	395	986	1 352	1 063	766	338	268	171	322	245
15 to 24 years	1 694	52	83	361	487	378	215	46	27	6	39	235
25 to 34 years	2 244	19	103	366	519	428	311	168	125	59	146	254
35 to 44 years	778	5	66	81	209	124	92	41	38	55	67	249
45 to 64 years	807	30	82	129	115	98	119	76	78	34	46	259
65 years and over	250	6	61	49	22	35	29	7	—	17	24	187
Male householder, no wife present	2 583	160	459	481	503	457	233	102	80	20	88	218
15 to 24 years	909	61	190	164	188	178	39	27	26	15	21	208
25 to 34 years	849	28	120	127	173	184	139	10	35	5	28	242
35 to 44 years	281	12	45	29	65	48	22	46	6	—	8	241
45 to 64 years	361	38	56	97	71	38	27	5	13	—	16	193
65 years and over	183	21	48	64	6	9	6	14	—	—	15	156
Female householder, no husband present	3 760	373	557	720	681	639	277	221	75	45	172	213
15 to 24 years	873	40	66	195	236	171	47	75	13	—	30	231
25 to 34 years	836	8	43	197	198	234	78	36	18	5	19	242
35 to 44 years	425	20	57	130	75	37	51	49	—	—	6	202
45 to 64 years	692	83	132	114	104	110	74	31	13	7	24	203
65 years and over	934	222	259	84	68	87	27	30	31	33	93	136
Median age	30.3	57.2	40.1	28.7	28.3	27.9	29.8	33.4	33.2	40.5	35.6	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	7 587	303	749	1 222	1 692	1 548	895	481	306	173	218	242
1975 to 1978	3 065	176	349	698	631	463	304	122	91	39	192	217
1970 to 1974	889	81	151	201	137	123	57	49	20	19	51	196
1960 to 1969	397	49	114	58	60	25	20	3	6	5	57	156
1959 or earlier	178	36	48	8	16	—	—	6	—	—	64	120
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	398	104	105	117	22	12	9	—	5	7	17	138
2 rooms	987	117	307	212	174	107	28	5	7	9	21	166
3 rooms	2 679	227	526	743	522	421	100	51	12	10	67	185
4 rooms	3 685	119	315	638	812	836	496	206	109	25	129	244
5 rooms	2 658	58	90	288	591	529	452	237	157	74	182	269
6 rooms	1 318	20	30	156	324	228	164	126	107	62	101	271
7 or more rooms	391	—	38	33	91	26	27	36	26	49	65	253
Median	4.0	2.9	3.1	3.5	4.2	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.4	4.8	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979	12 116	645	1 411	2 187	2 536	2 159	1 276	661	423	236	582	231
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 994	641	1 382	2 183	2 509	2 159	1 264	661	406	236	553	231
0.50 or less	6 418	451	822	1 029	1 239	1 212	646	350	232	137	300	231
0.51 to 1.00	4 771	167	425	910	1 121	858	575	267	152	92	204	235
1.01 to 1.50	491	—	87	135	83	46	34	44	17	7	38	205
1.51 or more	314	23	48	109	66	43	9	—	5	—	11	193
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	122	4	29	4	27	—	12	—	17	—	29	211
0.50 or less	59	—	10	—	21	—	—	—	11	—	17	217
0.51 to 1.00	39	4	19	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	116
1.01 to 1.50	11	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	5	325
1.51 or more	13	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	7	213
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 441	356	438	525	476	258	90	65	55	15	163	183
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 393	352	438	521	469	258	90	65	44	15	141	183
1.01 or more persons per room	317	5	67	115	57	15	5	8	11	—	34	189
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	48	4	—	4	7	—	—	—	11	—	22	218
1.01 or more persons per room	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	459	124	133	125	22	12	9	—	5	7	22	134
1	3 949	361	833	1 072	729	665	146	22	13	19	89	184
2	4 922	153	367	740	1 132	970	718	369	184	47	242	248
3	2 578	7	67	232	584	501	399	235	204	145	204	283
4	196	—	11	18	61	11	4	31	17	18	25	247
5 or more	12	—	—	—	8	—	—	4	—	—	—	244
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	6 070	340	751	1 073	1 384	910	508	287	249	133	435	223
2	1 336	46	241	399	327	69	42	44	66	25	77	190
3 and 4	912	63	137	236	210	81	72	53	32	15	13	203
5 to 9	794	85	129	143	54	162	139	64	18	—	—	237
10 to 49	1 257	23	55	168	218	316	281	119	25	36	16	274
50 or more	1 380	76	88	117	207	513	203	94	33	27	22	265
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	367	12	10	51	136	108	31	—	—	—	19	241
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980	1 847	78	65	32	324	515	403	132	178	86	34	291
1970 to 1974	1 279	91	43	127	212	308	196	193	58	32	19	272
1960 to 1969	2 555	80	182	411	608	479	391	154	104	46	100	246
1950 to 1959	3 116	120	361	687	816	525	203	112	44	32	216	217
1940 to 1949	1 783	120	370	427	428	198	63	32	25	10	110	193
1939 or earlier	1 536	156	390	503	148	134	20	38	14	30	103	165
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3	11 946	645	1 384	2 126	2 510	2 154	1 276	655	423	205	568	232
4 or more	170	—	27	61	26	5	—	6	—	31	14	169
With elevator	164	—	27	61	26	5	—	6	—	31	8	169
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent	2 042	239	398	379	341	379	141	71	79	15	...	201
15 to 19 percent	1 865	41	320	409	386	303	191	125	71	19	...	222
20 to 24 percent	1 780	69	119	310	432	375	234	129	44	68	...	246
25 to 29 percent	1 508	81	86	277	339	317	225	82	56	45	...	246
30 to 34 percent	1 027	91	75	202	257	180	159	25	23	15	...	223
35 to 49 percent	1 457	69	142	250	327	310	197	73	61	28	...	244
50 percent or more	1 749	49	257	344	417	275	121	151	89	46	...	229
Not computed	688	6	14	16	37	20	8	5	—	—	582	211
Median	25.1	22.9	19.7	24.8	26.3	25.2	26.5	25.2	26.6	26.8	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	12 096	645	1 404	2 180	2 536	2 159	1 276	661	423	236	576	231
Central heating system	8 455	251	405	1 142	1 937	1 904	1 179	626	406	230	375	258
Air conditioning	10 499	538	1 108	1 813	2 164	1 879	1 197	638	412	220	530	236
Central system	5 560	159	210	506	1 035	1 329	901	515	355	220	330	275



Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
<b>Abilene city</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units	21 433	2 168	3 083	1 581	1 562	3 384	3 043	3 693	1 788	1 131	18 343	22 379	1 876
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	15 946	532	1 616	1 092	1 119	2 813	2 669	3 379	1 692	1 034	21 373	25 557	654
15 to 24 years	832	27	97	153	131	157	162	101	—	4	15 196	16 502	42
25 to 34 years	3 402	70	233	232	214	800	788	791	177	97	20 905	22 518	140
35 to 44 years	3 031	53	116	127	172	520	544	848	448	203	24 815	28 134	120
45 to 64 years	5 950	151	352	262	357	879	960	1 406	953	630	25 074	31 428	195
65 years and over	2 731	231	818	318	245	457	215	233	114	100	12 488	16 451	157
Male householder, no wife present	1 269	229	239	71	118	196	167	158	40	51	14 523	17 567	155
15 to 24 years	126	4	20	9	27	34	14	13	5	—	15 278	16 753	13
25 to 34 years	278	15	34	20	16	71	57	47	12	6	18 583	19 474	12
35 to 44 years	122	9	17	4	20	30	19	18	5	—	16 447	17 784	14
45 to 64 years	326	32	59	11	11	45	69	53	9	37	20 321	23 456	14
65 years and over	417	169	109	27	44	16	8	27	9	8	7 057	11 875	102
Female householder, no husband present	4 218	1 407	1 228	418	325	375	207	156	56	46	7 721	11 809	1 067
15 to 24 years	72	2	25	—	26	14	5	—	—	—	13 365	12 073	2
25 to 34 years	305	60	110	42	21	40	23	3	—	6	9 190	11 013	76
35 to 44 years	377	41	79	75	23	68	47	35	—	9	12 283	30 793	78
45 to 64 years	1 388	268	389	175	157	157	112	100	15	15	10 529	12 857	254
65 years and over	2 076	1 036	625	126	98	96	20	18	41	16	5 014	7 768	657
Median age	50.8	70.1	65.1	51.7	52.6	44.2	42.3	44.9	50.3	51.2	...	...	64.2
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	3 066	121	309	232	281	559	640	542	235	147	20 234	23 417	183
1975 to 1978	5 566	308	490	387	368	1 037	861	1 308	524	283	21 060	23 929	330
1970 to 1974	3 596	365	530	200	239	598	525	554	347	238	18 799	22 364	362
1960 to 1969	4 833	496	840	364	259	644	613	871	445	301	18 456	24 915	397
1959 or earlier	4 372	878	914	398	415	546	404	418	237	162	12 475	16 885	604
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	21 401	2 150	3 079	1 576	1 562	3 379	3 043	3 693	1 788	1 131	18 363	22 401	1 858
1.01 or more persons per room	732	29	115	74	82	174	124	79	35	20	16 897	18 731	155
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	32	18	4	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	4 643	7 592	18
1.01 or more persons per room	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	18 750	19 010	—
Heating equipment	21 428	2 168	3 083	1 581	1 557	3 384	3 043	3 693	1 788	1 131	18 347	22 381	1 876
Central heating system	16 985	1 108	1 939	1 144	1 213	2 738	2 677	3 422	1 682	1 062	20 594	24 899	954
Air conditioning	19 599	1 831	2 647	1 403	1 392	3 043	2 877	3 546	1 729	1 131	19 095	23 204	1 599
Central system	11 059	554	837	509	678	1 580	1 828	2 654	1 413	1 006	23 654	29 194	508
Vehicles available	20 787	1 714	2 927	1 575	1 538	3 384	3 037	3 693	1 788	1 131	18 838	22 934	1 842
1	5 672	1 216	1 631	621	450	781	461	328	148	36	9 966	12 489	823
2 or more	15 115	498	1 296	954	1 088	2 603	2 576	3 365	1 640	1 095	22 017	26 853	659
House heating fuel	21 428	2 168	3 083	1 581	1 557	3 384	3 043	3 693	1 788	1 131	18 347	22 381	1 876
Utility gas	19 021	2 033	2 900	1 459	1 399	3 114	2 623	3 093	1 544	856	17 607	21 423	1 742
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	255	36	53	26	19	39	34	25	20	3	14 145	16 848	35
Electricity	2 012	75	91	96	125	217	356	556	224	272	25 615	32 700	76
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	11	2	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 972	6 298	—
Other	129	22	30	—	14	14	30	19	—	—	14 732	14 957	23
Median rooms	5.6	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.3	7.2	...	...	5.0
Specified owner-occupied housing units	19 273	1 929	2 750	1 444	1 415	2 975	2 783	3 343	1 633	1 001	18 443	22 132	1 707
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage	12 535	660	1 224	819	856	2 143	2 171	2 686	1 252	724	21 200	24 884	735
Less than \$200	2 749	359	591	281	227	503	349	333	85	21	13 904	15 837	343
\$200 to \$249	1 890	94	170	201	138	406	319	393	125	44	19 080	20 502	102
\$250 to \$299	1 611	60	161	116	154	274	283	370	168	25	20 606	21 916	83
\$300 to \$349	1 448	56	130	74	107	314	268	280	135	84	20 436	23 264	82
\$350 to \$399	930	23	60	63	50	225	155	192	93	69	20 452	26 186	24
\$400 to \$499	1 845	56	56	44	158	239	432	463	268	129	23 612	27 712	65
\$500 to \$599	959	—	40	33	15	91	200	324	162	94	26 272	37 988	18
\$600 to \$749	662	12	11	7	7	80	108	224	119	94	27 350	36 807	18
\$750 or more	441	—	5	—	—	11	57	107	97	164	32 132	55 240	—
Median	\$301	\$192	\$206	\$232	\$270	\$280	\$325	\$344	\$407	\$490	...	...	\$212
Not mortgaged	6 738	1 269	1 526	625	559	832	612	657	381	277	12 296	17 013	972
Less than \$50	642	270	230	56	24	36	12	14	—	—	5 879	7 237	197
\$50 to \$74	1 361	463	397	125	123	139	35	51	28	—	7 767	9 778	367
\$75 to \$99	1 573	264	452	179	162	226	142	92	49	7	10 985	12 880	197
\$100 to \$124	1 238	141	238	132	158	144	143	184	66	32	14 209	17 962	108
\$125 to \$149	726	44	117	42	60	150	157	90	45	21	17 642	19 736	48
\$150 to \$199	747	48	58	73	20	111	88	158	100	91	23 542	28 717	23
\$200 to \$249	264	17	28	13	12	18	20	38	72	46	28 571	32 407	14
\$250 or more	187	22	6	5	—	8	15	30	21	80	41 313	52 648	18
Median	\$97	\$70	\$83	\$93	\$95	\$103	\$120	\$123	\$151	\$193	...	...	\$70
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage	12 535	660	1 224	819	856	2 143	2 171	2 686	1 252	724	21 200	24 884	735
Less than 15 percent	4 429	9	34	97	109	589	829	1 307	833	622	28 249	36 842	9
15 to 19 percent	2 316	13	114	122	189	530	410	623	264	51	22 056	23 692	5
20 to 24 percent	1 879	—	182	205	170	370	394	420	91	47	20 152	21 460	32
25 to 29 percent	1 392	11	209	151	144	307	309	198	59	4	17 614	18 489	11
30 to 34 percent	608	40	95	43	64	140	126	95	5	—	16 867	17 275	36
35 percent or more	1 827	503	590	201	180	207	103	43	—	—	8 212	9 515	558
Not computed	84	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—857	84
Median	18.9	50+	33.8	24.6	23.8	19.6	18.1	15.3	12.5	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	6 738	1 269	1 526	625	559	832	612	657	381	277	12 296	17 013	972
Less than 10 percent	3 455	19	354	282	380	600	547	615	381	277	20 779	25 923	22
10 to 14 percent	1 321	133	522	227	149	212	58	20	—	—	10 061	10 970	126
15 to 19 percent	741	212	375	83	30	20	7	14	—	—	6 624	7 620	144
20 to 24 percent	362	165	161	28	—	—	—	8	—	—	5 336	6 180	79
25 to 29 percent	249	199	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 871	4 200	140
30 to 34 percent	157	127	25	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 888	3 877	97
35 percent or more	381	342	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 732	2 750	292
Not computed	72	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—133	72
Median	10—	26.7	13.9	10.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	27.8

Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Abilene city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	12 515	2 327	3 262	1 662	1 380	1 694	1 014	780	257	139	11 006	13 057	2 485
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	6 027	453	1 225	904	854	1 044	699	573	175	100	13 763	16 159	725
15 to 24 years -----	1 730	171	476	344	257	252	105	103	16	6	11 584	12 872	234
25 to 34 years -----	2 328	92	468	324	391	476	278	221	53	25	14 290	15 813	224
35 to 44 years -----	855	65	72	120	124	140	153	142	39	—	16 845	18 040	100
45 to 64 years -----	851	80	142	97	39	136	156	100	43	58	17 344	20 081	130
65 years and over -----	263	45	67	19	43	40	7	7	24	11	12 529	22 037	37
Male householder, no wife present -----	2 623	480	733	362	267	340	222	125	62	32	10 680	12 685	435
15 to 24 years -----	913	177	344	160	92	47	72	21	—	—	9 160	9 797	227
25 to 34 years -----	880	49	226	121	122	181	54	66	53	8	13 402	15 474	46
35 to 44 years -----	286	42	31	20	18	63	76	24	—	12	16 860	17 133	28
45 to 64 years -----	361	98	82	57	29	40	20	14	9	12	10 022	13 324	77
65 years and over -----	183	114	50	4	6	9	—	—	—	—	4 314	5 468	57
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 865	1 394	1 304	396	259	310	93	82	20	7	7 090	8 474	1 325
15 to 24 years -----	886	309	346	82	59	49	22	13	6	—	6 595	7 865	357
25 to 34 years -----	861	146	414	115	83	67	14	22	—	—	8 810	9 416	196
35 to 44 years -----	437	141	109	88	38	48	6	—	7	—	8 788	9 038	152
45 to 64 years -----	711	181	241	44	62	96	38	35	7	7	8 304	11 355	157
65 years and over -----	970	617	194	67	17	50	13	12	—	—	4 267	5 827	463
Median age -----	30.5	43.8	28.1	28.4	28.7	30.6	33.8	33.1	35.1	47.7	...	...	33.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	7 814	1 335	2 208	1 033	858	987	591	506	187	109	10 881	13 180	1 522
1975 to 1978 -----	3 164	428	740	461	438	552	298	191	50	6	12 245	13 166	484
1970 to 1974 -----	913	254	188	103	66	104	109	50	20	19	10 352	14 942	235
1960 to 1969 -----	418	207	92	32	13	20	16	33	—	5	5 132	8 771	164
1959 or earlier -----	206	103	34	33	5	31	—	—	—	—	5 000	7 060	80
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	12 388	2 274	3 250	1 621	1 380	1 688	999	780	257	139	11 033	13 103	2 437
0.50 or less -----	6 611	1 500	1 820	774	667	731	507	395	119	98	9 964	12 709	1 194
0.51 to 1.00 -----	4 954	654	1 225	689	636	850	428	319	112	41	12 170	13 618	914
1.01 to 1.50 -----	505	69	90	102	50	83	58	41	12	—	12 292	13 804	170
1.51 or more -----	318	51	115	56	27	24	6	25	14	—	9 718	12 174	159
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	127	53	12	41	—	6	15	—	—	—	9 688	8 551	48
0.50 or less -----	59	40	5	5	—	—	9	—	—	—	2500—	5 656	35
0.51 to 1.00 -----	39	8	—	25	—	6	—	—	—	—	11 150	10 413	8
1.01 to 1.50 -----	16	5	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 682	9 240	5
1.51 or more -----	13	—	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	9 821	15 257	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	12 495	2 314	3 262	1 662	1 373	1 694	1 014	780	257	139	11 010	13 070	2 472
Central heating system -----	8 736	1 159	2 157	1 099	1 048	1 332	829	720	253	139	12 393	14 801	1 296
Air conditioning -----	10 855	1 882	2 771	1 453	1 239	1 495	907	738	231	139	11 333	13 510	1 945
Central system -----	5 767	705	1 398	640	773	857	519	550	220	105	12 954	15 655	714
Vehicles available -----	11 323	1 619	2 954	1 607	1 325	1 638	1 014	770	257	139	11 693	13 852	1 868
1 -----	6 298	1 244	2 188	983	722	659	223	194	67	18	9 435	10 619	1 251
2 or more -----	5 025	375	766	624	603	979	791	576	190	121	15 618	17 905	617
House heating fuel -----	12 495	2 314	3 262	1 662	1 373	1 694	1 014	780	257	139	11 010	13 070	2 472
Utility gas -----	9 083	1 828	2 409	1 185	1 025	1 187	753	451	180	65	10 642	12 296	1 989
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	148	23	44	11	20	12	24	4	10	—	11 591	13 774	24
Electricity -----	3 258	459	809	466	328	495	235	325	67	74	11 937	15 203	455
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 045	2
Other -----	4	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	13 750	14 500	2
Median rooms -----	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.9	...	...	3.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	12 116	2 280	3 151	1 598	1 335	1 645	986	760	229	132	10 981	12 988	2 441
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	1 380	707	306	142	78	93	32	12	10	—	4 909	7 259	671
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 832	442	695	261	139	115	111	54	5	10	8 565	9 706	471
\$150 to \$199 -----	2 736	442	900	414	306	355	216	81	15	7	10 157	11 243	521
\$200 to \$249 -----	2 680	319	696	408	443	475	176	126	31	6	11 991	12 724	365
\$250 to \$299 -----	1 641	95	256	183	236	329	235	211	51	45	15 622	18 425	117
\$300 to \$349 -----	674	56	85	56	32	144	107	135	37	22	18 548	19 560	62
\$350 to \$399 -----	365	36	47	44	34	39	46	61	26	32	18 542	21 449	51
\$400 to \$499 -----	136	7	13	—	5	6	5	66	29	5	28 906	40 472	12
\$500 or more -----	90	10	16	6	—	17	15	11	10	5	19 412	20 785	8
No cash rent -----	582	166	137	84	62	72	43	3	15	—	9 455	10 453	163
Median -----	\$195	\$137	\$179	\$187	\$214	\$225	\$232	\$276	\$297	\$298	...	...	\$149
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	645	404	117	56	36	25	2	—	5	—	4 234	5 980	356
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 411	472	474	192	96	86	67	19	5	—	7 392	8 399	438
\$150 to \$199 -----	2 187	432	871	287	238	196	87	59	—	17	8 796	10 108	525
\$200 to \$249 -----	2 536	415	742	450	284	352	194	89	10	—	10 617	11 351	476
\$250 to \$299 -----	2 159	211	456	258	346	383	253	174	49	29	13 616	15 349	258
\$300 to \$349 -----	1 276	71	169	190	193	330	147	119	51	6	15 175	16 673	90
\$350 to \$399 -----	661	55	116	37	48	149	84	134	21	17	17 859	18 421	65
\$400 to \$499 -----	423	37	46	38	27	29	82	66	50	48	21 462	24 622	55
\$500 or more -----	236	17	23	6	5	23	27	97	23	15	27 125	32 519	15
No cash rent -----	582	166	137	84	62	72	43	3	15	—	9 455	10 453	163
Median -----	\$231	\$169	\$203	\$227	\$247	\$268	\$272	\$316	\$337	\$391	...	...	\$183
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	2 042	18	104	174	194	313	477	458	172	132	22 252	25 728	51
15 to 19 percent -----	1 865	21	266	265	258	537	298	182	38	—	15 982	16 599	46
20 to 24 percent -----	1 780	69	333	326	371	504	89	84	4	—	13 592	13 901	104
25 to 29 percent -----	1 508	101	462	360	317	171	64	33	—	—	11 326	11 549	123
30 to 34 percent -----	1 027	130	575	204	80	23	15	—	—	—	8 549	8 768	188
35 to 49 percent -----	1 457	283	923	173	53	25	—	—	—	—	7 534	7 430	347
50 percent or more -----	1 749	1 386	351	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 279	3 357	1 313
Not computed -----	688	272	137	84	62	72	43	3	15	—	7 195	8 738	269
Median -----	25.1	50+	33.0	24.9	22.5	19.4	14.9	13.8	11.3	10—	...	...	50+



Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Abilene city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	12 535	2 749	1 890	1 611	1 448	930	1 845	959	662	441	301
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person -----	1 146	506	167	145	96	49	89	41	36	17	220
2 persons -----	3 642	932	561	460	434	227	543	223	154	108	286
3 persons -----	3 003	535	481	450	354	302	385	257	148	91	305
4 persons -----	2 906	335	408	325	382	226	587	305	222	116	351
5 persons -----	1 212	249	186	147	111	94	183	85	74	83	311
6 persons -----	386	126	43	48	31	25	39	32	22	20	275
7 persons -----	151	28	26	17	40	7	12	9	6	6	306
8 or more persons -----	89	38	18	19	—	—	7	7	—	—	218
Median -----	2.99	2.43	2.95	2.95	3.05	3.13	3.25	3.34	3.45	3.54	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
Married-couple families -----	10 275	1 885	1 518	1 312	1 221	796	1 647	895	598	403	317
15 to 24 years -----	720	79	118	154	105	78	116	40	17	13	304
25 to 34 years -----	2 889	321	386	336	300	303	622	338	188	95	367
35 to 44 years -----	2 553	355	343	273	314	194	408	278	215	173	349
45 to 64 years -----	3 516	875	551	481	439	202	442	232	172	122	285
65 years and over -----	597	255	120	68	63	19	59	7	6	—	218
Male householder, no wife present -----	620	132	106	128	62	39	68	30	30	25	278
15 to 24 years -----	83	23	9	19	9	5	12	—	6	—	275
25 to 34 years -----	192	20	30	25	12	14	33	15	18	25	382
35 to 44 years -----	81	5	19	33	6	7	5	6	—	—	275
45 to 64 years -----	150	24	34	42	10	13	18	9	—	—	270
65 years and over -----	114	60	14	9	25	—	—	—	6	—	193
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 640	732	266	171	165	95	130	34	34	13	217
15 to 24 years -----	49	2	9	6	10	—	9	8	—	5	338
25 to 34 years -----	238	91	25	43	30	17	12	5	15	—	253
35 to 44 years -----	307	78	73	23	40	46	40	7	—	—	255
45 to 64 years -----	637	308	98	84	46	16	50	14	13	8	205
65 years and over -----	409	253	61	15	39	16	19	—	6	—	181
Median age -----	42.0	51.9	43.5	41.6	42.3	36.7	37.4	37.4	39.1	39.6	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 510	105	124	267	345	245	523	322	346	233	432
1975 to 1978 -----	4 310	373	687	529	469	437	904	516	226	169	361
1970 to 1974 -----	2 394	774	464	334	286	125	254	80	55	22	246
1960 to 1969 -----	2 742	1 141	530	441	318	110	115	41	35	11	222
1959 or earlier -----	579	356	85	40	30	13	49	—	—	6	186
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms -----	177	89	14	17	10	32	6	5	4	—	199
4 rooms -----	1 042	573	214	115	47	32	45	11	5	—	185
5 rooms -----	4 198	1 370	714	548	471	306	474	164	109	42	251
6 rooms -----	4 025	564	724	629	437	298	673	346	246	108	311
7 rooms -----	1 841	126	168	220	327	158	397	216	148	81	375
8 or more rooms -----	1 252	27	56	82	156	104	250	217	150	210	482
Median -----	5.7	5.0	5.5	5.7	5.9	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.4	7.4	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 803	17	30	26	33	101	525	463	333	275	537
1970 to 1974 -----	590	28	34	20	57	78	195	70	72	36	440
1960 to 1969 -----	3 708	599	577	550	606	340	570	202	179	85	311
1950 to 1959 -----	4 607	1 491	879	724	494	267	462	193	59	38	246
1940 to 1949 -----	987	392	208	130	123	72	40	14	8	—	224
1939 or earlier -----	840	222	162	161	135	72	53	17	11	7	261
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 -----	227	221	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	123
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 330	858	304	131	24	—	7	6	—	—	178
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 651	966	614	520	350	105	96	—	—	—	229
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	2 500	515	482	360	449	360	270	42	22	—	285
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 694	136	296	278	202	183	487	91	21	—	334
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 199	38	133	155	152	92	358	209	50	12	407
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 843	15	55	149	182	98	423	384	388	149	500
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	571	—	—	7	83	61	108	116	94	102	523
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	399	—	—	11	6	24	83	91	68	116	583
\$150,000 or more -----	121	—	—	—	—	7	13	20	19	62	750+
Median -----	\$38 100	\$22 400	\$30 400	\$33 300	\$37 200	\$40 000	\$51 800	\$63 900	\$68 900	\$93 700	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent -----	4 429	1 509	998	724	393	199	345	105	70	86	235
15 to 19 percent -----	2 316	398	354	311	370	201	388	182	79	33	313
20 to 24 percent -----	1 879	244	216	180	266	161	380	215	143	74	360
25 to 29 percent -----	1 392	142	136	152	139	176	256	214	96	81	386
30 to 34 percent -----	608	89	21	48	40	47	119	82	111	51	452
35 percent or more -----	1 827	359	153	184	227	139	331	161	157	116	348
Not computed -----	84	8	12	12	13	7	26	—	6	—	338
Median -----	18.9	14.0	14.5	16.2	19.4	21.9	22.3	24.5	26.9	26.7	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Heating equipment -----	12 530	2 749	1 885	1 611	1 448	930	1 845	959	662	441	301
Steam or hot water system -----	34	17	7	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	200
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	9 174	1 276	1 276	1 102	1 098	721	1 679	935	656	431	342
Other built-in electric units -----	261	57	41	31	18	38	55	11	—	10	304
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 642	721	306	262	156	104	81	6	6	—	216
Other means -----	1 419	678	255	216	171	67	25	7	—	—	206
Air conditioning -----	11 604	2 422	1 652	1 490	1 307	869	1 811	950	662	441	309
Central system -----	7 450	570	921	891	861	641	1 555	929	648	434	388
1 or more individual room units -----	4 154	1 852	731	599	446	228	256	21	14	7	215
House heating fuel -----	12 530	2 749	1 885	1 611	1 448	930	1 845	959	662	441	301
Utility gas -----	10 979	2 601	1 736	1 506	1 309	806	1 496	717	520	288	288
Battled, tank, or LP gas -----	79	25	8	16	11	2	17	—	—	—	270
Electricity -----	1 398	110	123	78	109	122	326	235	142	153	448
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	74	13	18	11	19	—	6	7	—	—	277

Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Abilene city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>6 738</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>1 361</b>	<b>1 573</b>	<b>1 238</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>97</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	1 926	353	503	456	327	87	112	52	36	81
2 persons -----	3 233	219	626	733	577	414	437	151	76	102
3 persons -----	727	28	70	179	158	97	101	48	46	114
4 persons -----	353	7	65	50	77	74	63	2	15	118
5 persons -----	271	25	56	79	38	30	23	6	14	92
6 persons -----	128	10	22	46	27	12	11	—	—	92
7 persons -----	33	—	11	6	6	5	—	5	—	98
8 or more persons -----	67	—	8	24	28	7	—	—	—	101
Median -----	1.95	1.41	1.78	1.95	2.01	2.17	2.10	2.03	2.26	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>4 129</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>108</b>
15 to 24 years -----	35	—	5	21	—	7	—	2	—	90
25 to 34 years -----	189	14	43	55	24	9	44	—	—	92
35 to 44 years -----	258	20	41	34	62	35	36	17	13	114
45 to 64 years -----	1 785	70	176	368	409	265	298	104	95	117
65 years and over -----	1 862	139	389	453	287	262	223	73	36	97
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>474</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>72</b>
15 to 24 years -----	14	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	72
25 to 34 years -----	31	—	7	16	—	—	—	8	—	88
35 to 44 years -----	29	15	—	—	4	10	—	—	—	50—
45 to 64 years -----	134	27	55	19	22	5	6	—	—	68
65 years and over -----	266	48	78	83	39	—	—	6	12	77
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>2 135</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>85</b>
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	27	6	—	5	3	13	—	—	—	121
35 to 44 years -----	40	—	6	—	15	6	13	—	—	123
45 to 64 years -----	648	52	176	173	126	53	50	5	13	89
65 years and over -----	1 420	251	377	340	247	61	77	49	18	81
Median age -----	65.8	70.9	69.3	66.7	63.6	63.3	59.5	64.6	62.5	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	239	29	48	67	17	24	38	16	—	91
1975 to 1978 -----	659	58	107	127	108	93	118	34	14	109
1970 to 1974 -----	807	65	161	189	141	113	84	43	11	98
1960 to 1969 -----	1 719	173	296	346	314	216	248	44	82	104
1959 or earlier -----	3 314	317	749	844	658	280	259	127	80	93
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	203	90	60	36	12	5	—	—	—	55
4 rooms -----	1 277	220	446	392	144	21	45	2	7	73
5 rooms -----	2 317	211	564	592	513	251	142	44	—	91
6 rooms -----	1 815	96	237	363	396	332	260	101	30	113
7 rooms -----	704	19	41	147	120	88	192	46	51	132
8 or more rooms -----	422	6	13	43	53	29	108	71	99	181
Median -----	5.3	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.4	7.6	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	190	—	5	27	—	32	97	27	2	166
1970 to 1974 -----	140	9	15	3	35	19	15	38	6	136
1960 to 1969 -----	710	18	89	96	120	143	153	52	39	131
1950 to 1959 -----	2 473	126	387	621	564	325	317	60	73	105
1940 to 1949 -----	1 529	210	404	383	259	129	79	34	31	85
1939 or earlier -----	1 696	279	461	443	260	78	86	53	36	81
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	836	255	287	176	74	32	12	—	—	64
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 513	264	569	413	175	56	21	15	—	72
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 595	103	333	550	394	143	59	5	8	91
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 024	10	137	344	312	118	76	20	7	102
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	614	—	23	56	182	184	151	18	—	131
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	393	10	7	19	84	109	126	15	23	143
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	467	—	5	10	17	66	205	144	20	183
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	107	—	—	5	—	8	62	19	13	183
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	120	—	—	—	—	10	23	21	66	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	69	—	—	—	—	—	12	7	50	250+
Median -----	\$25 700	\$13 100	\$16 900	\$22 900	\$29 200	\$40 700	\$53 300	\$68 200	\$115 200	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	3 455	354	662	779	640	368	407	144	101	98
10 to 14 percent -----	1 321	147	221	310	274	172	143	38	16	99
15 to 19 percent -----	741	76	174	196	122	44	76	24	29	90
20 to 24 percent -----	362	14	106	69	54	65	33	13	8	97
25 to 29 percent -----	249	7	94	74	31	20	15	8	—	83
30 to 34 percent -----	157	13	37	31	38	21	7	5	5	98
35 percent or more -----	381	18	45	103	79	29	54	32	21	108
Not computed -----	72	13	22	11	—	7	12	—	7	77
Median -----	10—	10—	10.2	10.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>6 738</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>1 361</b>	<b>1 573</b>	<b>1 238</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>97</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	13	4	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	82
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	3 047	57	241	469	739	534	622	225	160	126
Other built-in electric units -----	94	5	10	54	19	—	1	5	—	90
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 051	75	364	342	174	60	36	—	—	81
Other means -----	2 533	501	746	699	306	132	88	34	27	76
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>6 003</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>1 083</b>	<b>1 408</b>	<b>1 132</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>101</b>
Central system -----	2 571	58	134	346	548	494	613	219	159	135
1 or more individual room units -----	3 432	427	949	1 062	584	208	129	45	28	83
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>6 738</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>1 361</b>	<b>1 573</b>	<b>1 238</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>97</b>
Utility gas -----	6 233	617	1 319	1 455	1 148	652	649	229	164	95
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	106	—	19	38	25	3	13	5	3	97
Electricity -----	343	11	15	61	63	65	85	23	20	133
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	11	—	—	9	2	—	—	—	—	90
Other -----	45	14	8	10	—	6	—	7	—	76



Table B—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Abilene city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units .....	21 433	2 371	962	4 695	10 430	2 975	12 515	1 855	1 303	2 626	5 145	1 586
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	15 946	2 071	789	3 737	7 576	1 773	6 027	803	415	1 490	2 750	569
15 to 24 years .....	832	112	43	213	389	75	1 730	294	114	478	718	126
25 to 34 years .....	3 402	836	177	800	1 329	260	2 328	308	150	573	1 099	198
35 to 44 years .....	3 031	580	165	802	1 297	187	855	74	54	188	469	70
45 to 64 years .....	5 950	449	345	1 517	3 031	608	851	95	68	200	382	106
65 years and over .....	2 731	94	59	405	1 530	643	263	32	29	51	82	69
Male householder, no wife present .....	1 269	125	69	334	562	179	2 623	546	292	429	947	409
15 to 24 years .....	126	26	—	36	58	6	913	156	96	170	346	145
25 to 34 years .....	278	75	20	84	90	9	880	245	107	151	308	69
35 to 44 years .....	122	4	13	45	53	7	286	79	22	41	88	56
45 to 64 years .....	326	11	28	98	149	40	361	58	38	64	107	94
65 years and over .....	417	9	8	71	212	117	183	8	29	3	98	45
Female householder, no husband present .....	4 218	175	104	624	2 292	1 023	3 865	506	596	707	1 448	608
15 to 24 years .....	72	26	—	6	28	12	886	186	142	208	321	109
25 to 34 years .....	305	8	16	116	116	49	861	120	117	219	244	81
35 to 44 years .....	377	59	17	87	194	20	437	45	57	83	222	30
45 to 64 years .....	1 388	48	35	223	864	218	711	53	121	83	313	141
65 years and over .....	2 076	34	36	192	1 090	724	970	102	159	114	348	247
Median age .....	50.8	36.6	46.1	46.3	54.7	64.9	30.5	28.3	32.5	28.6	31.3	39.1
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	3 066	1 027	124	705	989	221	7 814	1 590	776	1 657	2 989	802
1975 to 1978 .....	5 566	1 344	396	1 259	2 115	452	3 164	265	399	679	1 377	444
1970 to 1974 .....	3 596	—	442	1 080	1 609	465	913	—	128	227	441	117
1960 to 1969 .....	4 833	—	—	1 651	2 561	621	418	—	—	63	239	116
1959 or earlier .....	4 372	—	—	—	3 156	1 216	206	—	—	—	99	107
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	32	—	—	6	17	9	398	32	34	85	132	115
2 rooms .....	123	20	14	24	48	17	1 002	144	81	216	322	239
3 rooms .....	407	33	54	72	118	130	2 693	506	287	414	1 019	467
4 rooms .....	2 772	137	101	346	1 811	377	3 795	731	489	694	1 573	308
5 rooms .....	7 047	729	161	1 316	3 948	893	2 765	334	287	699	1 133	312
6 rooms .....	6 370	880	252	1 608	2 844	786	1 412	71	100	396	748	97
7 or more rooms .....	4 682	572	380	1 323	1 644	763	450	37	25	122	218	48
Median .....	5.6	5.8	6.1	5.9	5.3	5.6	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.2	3.4
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	21 401	2 371	962	4 695	10 406	2 967	12 388	1 838	1 292	2 606	5 107	1 545
0.50 or less .....	13 700	1 251	583	2 821	6 743	2 302	6 611	1 240	813	1 225	2 426	907
0.51 to 1.00 .....	6 969	1 078	344	1 735	3 231	581	4 954	513	428	1 209	2 266	538
1.01 to 1.50 .....	565	42	11	121	328	63	505	48	46	96	258	57
1.51 or more .....	167	—	24	18	104	21	318	37	5	76	157	43
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	32	—	—	—	24	8	127	17	11	20	38	41
0.50 or less .....	13	—	—	—	5	8	59	—	11	—	25	23
0.51 to 1.00 .....	14	—	—	—	14	—	39	6	—	20	13	—
1.01 to 1.50 .....	5	—	—	—	5	—	16	11	—	—	—	5
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	13
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	3 464	181	101	497	1 888	797	4 111	762	561	672	1 338	778
2 persons .....	7 697	642	321	1 548	3 955	1 231	3 565	638	360	743	1 477	347
3 persons .....	4 138	594	180	1 031	1 922	411	2 001	259	156	491	898	197
4 persons .....	3 537	645	216	1 009	1 413	254	1 613	129	161	408	799	116
5 persons .....	1 625	237	111	416	704	157	682	18	44	205	362	53
6 or more persons .....	972	72	33	194	548	125	543	49	21	107	271	95
Median .....	2.44	3.11	2.83	2.79	2.34	2.06	2.10	1.76	1.75	2.36	2.34	1.54
Total persons .....	60 265	7 591	2 975	14 328	28 214	7 157	30 652	3 802	2 815	6 920	13 740	3 375
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	20 361	2 074	774	4 592	10 168	2 753	6 469	312	172	1 479	3 578	928
2 .....	212	12	—	7	70	123	1 336	105	67	191	730	243
3 and 4 .....	142	4	6	6	60	66	912	135	130	160	323	164
5 to 9 .....	99	14	—	11	56	18	794	293	199	107	116	79
10 to 49 .....	117	13	18	29	57	—	1 257	380	264	349	225	39
50 or more .....	57	6	4	13	19	15	1 380	528	296	293	142	121
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	445	248	160	37	—	—	367	102	175	47	31	12
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	21 428	2 371	962	4 695	10 430	2 970	12 495	1 855	1 303	2 626	5 125	1 586
Steam or hot water system .....	51	—	—	—	51	—	212	—	—	47	65	100
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	13 587	2 246	875	3 817	5 923	726	6 608	1 624	1 117	1 712	1 920	235
Other built-in electric units .....	394	68	18	163	131	14	520	140	97	128	149	6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	2 953	20	39	399	2 033	462	1 396	29	29	281	891	166
Other means .....	4 443	37	30	316	2 292	1 768	3 759	62	60	458	2 100	1 079
Air conditioning .....	19 599	2 309	926	4 391	9 432	2 541	10 855	1 812	1 224	2 334	4 229	1 256
Central system .....	11 059	2 174	786	3 121	4 364	614	5 767	1 663	1 058	1 473	1 320	253
1 or more individual room units .....	8 540	135	140	1 270	5 068	1 927	5 088	149	166	861	2 909	1 003
House heating fuel .....	21 428	2 371	962	4 695	10 430	2 970	12 495	1 855	1 303	2 626	5 125	1 586
Utility gas .....	19 021	1 545	710	4 147	9 799	2 820	9 083	562	417	1 955	4 619	1 530
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	255	28	18	44	121	44	148	2	24	39	74	9
Electricity .....	2 012	792	232	485	414	89	3 258	1 291	862	628	430	47
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	11	—	—	—	11	—	2	—	—	—	2	—
Other .....	129	6	2	19	85	17	4	—	—	4	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	1 876	64	29	296	1 105	382	2 485	237	252	444	1 115	437
Percent below poverty level .....	8.8	2.7	3.0	6.3	10.6	12.8	19.9	12.8	19.3	16.9	21.7	27.6
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	2 168	72	33	263	1 212	588	2 327	259	235	381	968	484
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	3 083	104	76	514	1 725	664	3 262	376	374	694	1 373	445
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	1 581	60	42	248	982	249	1 662	225	122	377	747	191
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	1 562	106	38	301	842	275	1 380	196	162	286	595	141
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	3 384	402	98	693	1 777	414	1 694	279	150	413	689	163
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	3 043	451	123	739	1 445	285	1 014	180	78	189	469	98
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	3 693	631	239	1 026	1 552	245	780	215	106	193	227	39
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 788	349	179	542	597	121	257	74	49	67	48	19
\$50,000 or more .....	1 131	196	134	369	298	134	139	51	27	26	29	6
Median .....	\$18 343	\$24 898	\$27 667	\$22 033	\$16 265	\$12 364	\$11 006	\$13 361	\$10 871	\$11 578	\$10 775	\$8 229
Mean .....	\$22 379	\$30 242	\$32 483	\$26 829	\$19 330	\$16 508	\$13 057	\$16 246	\$15 346	\$13 634	\$12 014	\$9 876

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Abilene city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	21 433	20 361	627	445	12 515	6 469	1 336	912	794	1 257	1 380	367
Condominium housing units	40	22	18	—	79	21	4	—	7	30	17	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>	<b>15 946</b>	<b>15 206</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>6 027</b>	<b>3 885</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>216</b>
Married-couple families	832	767	52	13	1 730	920	212	85	64	184	136	129
15 to 24 years	3 402	3 227	76	99	2 328	1 599	237	139	78	109	123	43
25 to 34 years	3 031	2 926	71	34	855	637	92	25	20	42	18	21
35 to 44 years	5 950	5 661	179	110	851	577	50	27	56	87	49	5
45 to 64 years	2 731	2 625	83	23	263	152	26	6	16	24	21	18
65 years and over	1 269	1 142	40	87	2 623	1 051	246	253	276	336	367	94
Male householder, no wife present	126	97	9	20	913	353	103	118	76	92	127	44
15 to 24 years	278	238	13	27	880	346	84	34	122	126	138	30
25 to 34 years	122	110	—	12	286	101	16	36	54	52	27	—
35 to 44 years	326	297	8	21	361	152	34	47	6	56	55	11
45 to 64 years	417	400	10	7	183	99	9	18	18	10	20	9
65 years and over	4 218	4 013	126	79	3 865	1 533	473	377	284	475	666	57
Female householder, no husband present	72	49	10	13	886	260	74	82	78	188	198	6
15 to 24 years	305	271	15	19	861	395	78	72	42	123	134	17
25 to 34 years	377	373	4	—	437	218	47	65	31	17	44	15
35 to 44 years	1 388	1 342	17	29	711	287	123	84	36	60	114	7
45 to 64 years	2 076	1 978	80	18	970	373	151	74	97	87	176	12
65 years and over	50.8	51.0	51.7	42.8	30.5	31.1	31.7	32.2	32.3	28.1	29.2	25.4
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	3 066	2 836	72	158	7 814	3 778	826	569	579	829	977	256
1975 to 1978	5 566	5 165	213	188	3 164	1 773	345	263	161	307	235	80
1970 to 1974	3 596	3 405	98	93	913	504	86	50	49	89	116	19
1960 to 1969	4 833	4 725	102	6	418	253	65	16	5	32	35	12
1959 or earlier	4 372	4 230	142	—	206	161	14	14	—	—	17	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	32	27	5	—	398	109	34	32	32	59	132	—
2 rooms	123	82	15	26	1 002	302	100	105	91	151	236	17
3 rooms	407	303	45	59	2 693	814	466	257	292	403	422	39
4 rooms	2 772	2 432	135	205	3 795	1 797	434	325	261	437	365	176
5 rooms	7 047	6 789	153	105	2 765	1 796	218	153	110	188	180	120
6 rooms	6 370	6 221	119	30	1 412	1 249	55	40	8	9	39	12
7 or more rooms	4 682	4 507	155	20	450	402	29	—	—	10	6	3
Median	5.6	5.6	5.2	4.2	4.1	4.6	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.3	4.2
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	21 401	20 337	619	445	12 388	6 436	1 323	893	774	1 238	1 357	367
0.50 or less	13 700	13 073	407	220	6 611	3 008	769	550	472	758	855	199
0.51 to 1.00	6 969	6 591	177	201	4 954	2 958	440	289	279	417	433	138
1.01 to 1.50	565	544	3	18	505	335	59	21	7	37	32	14
1.51 or more	167	129	32	6	318	135	55	33	16	26	37	16
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	32	24	8	—	127	33	13	19	20	19	23	—
0.50 or less	13	5	8	—	59	28	—	14	—	—	17	—
0.51 to 1.00	14	14	—	—	39	—	13	—	14	12	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	5	5	—	—	16	5	—	5	—	—	6	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	6	7	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	45	33	12	—	459	140	38	32	46	71	132	—
1	513	384	83	46	3 994	1 224	627	422	409	595	685	32
2	5 935	5 453	226	256	5 055	2 546	575	385	300	534	476	239
3	12 554	12 217	212	125	2 773	2 332	96	66	39	57	87	96
4	2 160	2 068	74	18	222	215	—	7	—	—	—	—
5 or more	226	206	20	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	2 168	2 064	68	36	2 327	1 124	311	224	204	137	265	62
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 083	2 899	115	69	3 262	1 465	444	289	259	325	347	133
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 581	1 484	73	24	1 662	894	185	112	56	160	204	51
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 562	1 489	44	29	1 380	740	138	78	57	159	175	33
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 384	3 134	96	154	1 694	996	121	79	96	227	148	27
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 043	2 942	50	51	1 014	667	39	58	57	74	94	25
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 693	3 535	102	56	780	375	75	43	42	126	103	16
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 788	1 749	26	13	257	139	12	12	6	29	39	20
\$50,000 or more	1 131	1 065	53	13	139	69	11	17	17	20	5	—
Median	\$18 343	\$18 511	\$15 553	\$17 016	\$11 006	\$11 805	\$9 109	\$8 832	\$8 443	\$12 602	\$10 956	\$9 577
Mean	\$22 379	\$22 530	\$20 582	\$17 967	\$13 057	\$13 696	\$10 671	\$11 654	\$12 153	\$14 494	\$12 781	\$12 047
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	21 428	20 356	627	445	12 495	6 456	1 329	912	794	1 257	1 380	367
Steam or hot water system	51	47	4	—	212	80	22	22	—	18	70	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	13 587	12 908	280	399	6 608	2 701	487	454	530	985	1 171	280
Other built-in electric units	394	371	12	11	520	160	21	36	65	102	106	30
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 953	2 852	80	21	1 396	1 070	172	78	35	24	12	5
Other means	4 443	4 178	251	14	3 759	2 445	627	322	164	128	21	52
Air conditioning	19 599	18 647	578	374	10 855	5 225	1 136	856	750	1 217	1 378	293
Central system	11 059	10 639	224	196	5 767	1 957	421	377	583	1 027	1 275	127
Vehicles available	20 787	19 754	596	437	11 323	5 962	1 222	795	642	1 173	1 201	328
1	5 672	5 376	153	143	6 298	2 874	780	566	407	757	757	157
2 or more	15 115	14 378	443	294	5 025	3 088	442	229	235	416	444	171
House heating fuel	21 428	20 356	627	445	12 495	6 456	1 329	912	794	1 257	1 380	367
Utility gas	19 021	18 148	499	374	9 083	5 750	1 187	645	326	452	423	300
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	255	226	4	25	148	100	16	7	6	2	7	10
Electricity	2 012	1 847	121	44	3 258	600	126	260	462	803	950	57
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	11	11	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	129	124	3	2	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	21 428	20 356	627	445	12 487	6 458	1 336	912	784	1 250	1 380	367
Utility gas	19 133	18 283	514	336	9 677	5 870	1 189	702	416	624	530	346
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	236	197	16	23	167	117	13	7	7	7	16	—
Electricity	2 048	1 865	97	86	2 641	469	134	203	361	619	834	21
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	17 738	16 917	510	311	7 512	4 690	735	416	373	558	481	259
With own children under 18 years	8 400	8 003	221	176	4 490	2 959	416	296	219	264	210	126
With own children under 6 years	3 682	3 467	136	79	2 877	1 850	306	181	118	185	142	95
Female householder, no husband present	1 482	1 425	36	21	1 192	664	96	111	105	98	106	12
With own children under 18 years	685	652	12	21	921	502	79	86	89	71	82	12
With own children under 6 years	176	168	8	—	377	195	28	42	38	36	38	—
Nonfamily householder	3 695	3 444	117	134	5 003	1 779	601	496	421	699	899	108
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 876	1 791	57	28	2 485	1 266	319	223	244	147	204	82
Percent below poverty level	8.8	8.8	9.1	6.3	19.9	19.6	23.9	24.5	30.7	11.7	14.8	22.3



Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Abilene city**

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>21 433</b>	<b>3 464</b>	<b>7 697</b>	<b>4 138</b>	<b>3 537</b>	<b>1 625</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>2.44</b>	<b>60 265</b>
Nonrelatives present -----	430	—	197	89	26	70	27	14	7	2.70	1 427
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms -----	562	263	169	45	39	30	16	—	—	1.61	1 245
4 rooms -----	2 772	797	1 096	451	187	127	61	6	47	2.04	6 456
5 rooms -----	7 047	1 204	2 678	1 409	1 014	487	145	75	35	2.37	19 033
6 rooms -----	6 370	753	2 314	1 173	1 272	547	192	67	52	2.60	18 773
7 rooms -----	2 807	269	921	645	615	222	78	36	21	2.83	8 456
8 or more rooms -----	1 875	178	519	415	410	212	98	29	14	3.08	6 302
Median -----	5.6	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.5	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> -----	<b>21 401</b>	<b>3 460</b>	<b>7 692</b>	<b>4 120</b>	<b>3 537</b>	<b>1 625</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>2.44</b>	<b>60 170</b>
1.00 or less -----	20 669	3 460	7 684	4 112	3 498	1 468	368	65	14	2.39	55 711
1.01 to 1.50 -----	565	—	—	8	16	127	201	142	71	6.15	3 294
1.51 or more -----	167	—	8	—	23	30	16	6	84	7.52	1 165
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> -----	<b>32</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2.89</b>	<b>95</b>
1.00 or less -----	27	4	5	18	—	—	—	—	—	2.75	59
1.01 to 1.50 -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	6.00	36
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached -----	20 361	3 262	7 316	3 930	3 424	1 539	538	196	156	2.45	56 943
2 or more -----	627	101	235	134	64	37	38	5	13	2.40	2 085
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	445	101	146	74	49	49	14	12	—	2.33	1 237
<b>VALUE</b>											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>19 273</b>	<b>3 072</b>	<b>6 875</b>	<b>3 730</b>	<b>3 259</b>	<b>1 483</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>2.45</b>	<b>53 476</b>
Less than \$10,000 -----	1 063	379	322	132	71	54	60	15	30	1.97	2 480
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 843	718	1 072	371	285	265	78	18	36	2.16	7 066
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	4 246	677	1 505	916	556	348	115	72	57	2.46	11 946
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	3 524	567	1 206	694	644	242	123	36	12	2.49	9 727
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 308	313	817	493	481	138	40	10	16	2.55	6 548
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 592	130	641	288	371	130	18	14	—	2.59	4 636
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	2 310	176	822	549	525	175	39	19	5	2.79	6 910
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	678	51	225	152	152	81	17	—	—	2.91	1 984
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	519	35	206	78	151	25	24	—	—	2.74	1 630
\$150,000 or more -----	190	26	59	57	23	25	—	—	—	2.68	549
Median -----	\$33 900	\$25 600	\$34 200	\$36 300	\$41 500	\$32 600	\$30 200	\$27 500	\$21 400	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>All income levels in 1979</b> -----	<b>21 433</b>	<b>3 464</b>	<b>7 697</b>	<b>4 138</b>	<b>3 537</b>	<b>1 625</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>2.44</b>	<b>60 265</b>
Median income -----	\$18 343	\$6 812	\$17 928	\$22 000	\$22 764	\$20 974	\$21 308	\$20 481	\$18 187	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	15.6	19.9	13.1	16.1	18.3	15.8	13.5	18.4	11.2	...	...
With a mortgage -----	18.9	27.6	17.3	18.2	19.5	18.1	17.4	20.1	20.1	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	10—	15.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> -----	<b>1 876</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>1.80</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income -----	\$3 273	\$2 758	\$3 134	\$3 566	\$5 247	\$4 000	\$7 827	\$8 750	\$9 226	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	38.8	36.3	36.1	50+	50+	39.7	34.5	23.8	14.9	...	...
With a mortgage -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.0	32.0	23.2	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	27.8	31.2	25.4	27.1	16.1	25.6	13.3	17.5	12.2	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>12 515</b>	<b>4 111</b>	<b>3 565</b>	<b>2 001</b>	<b>1 613</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>2.10</b>	<b>30 652</b>
Nonrelatives present -----	1 170	—	663	219	189	51	35	—	13	2.38	3 172
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room -----	398	310	58	12	18	—	—	—	—	1.14	517
2 rooms -----	1 002	613	268	62	24	8	4	23	—	1.32	1 567
3 rooms -----	2 693	1 441	756	238	136	56	51	5	10	1.43	4 857
4 rooms -----	3 795	1 112	1 425	642	437	104	43	17	15	2.05	8 823
5 rooms -----	2 765	510	728	693	450	211	117	30	26	2.71	8 045
6 rooms -----	1 412	98	239	274	441	243	96	5	16	3.72	5 174
7 or more rooms -----	450	27	91	80	107	60	47	19	19	3.75	1 669
Median -----	4.1	3.3	4.0	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.2	4.6	5.2	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> -----	<b>12 388</b>	<b>4 048</b>	<b>3 536</b>	<b>1 976</b>	<b>1 613</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>2.11</b>	<b>30 380</b>
1.00 or less -----	11 565	4 048	3 484	1 915	1 435	514	143	19	7	2.00	26 092
1.01 to 1.50 -----	505	—	—	56	136	104	160	25	24	5.08	2 542
1.51 or more -----	318	—	52	5	42	64	55	45	55	5.44	1 746
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> -----	<b>127</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.52</b>	<b>272</b>
1.00 or less -----	98	63	23	12	—	—	—	—	—	1.28	136
1.01 to 1.50 -----	16	—	—	6	—	—	—	10	—	6.70	101
1.51 or more -----	13	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	2.57	35
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached -----	6 469	1 396	1 767	1 214	1 120	544	276	77	75	2.56	18 536
2 -----	1 336	512	428	190	127	45	23	5	6	1.86	2 889
3 and 4 -----	912	442	199	135	72	26	33	5	—	1.57	1 959
5 to 9 -----	794	355	253	119	42	14	5	6	—	1.67	1 494
10 to 49 -----	1 257	542	433	146	122	14	—	—	—	1.70	2 314
50 or more -----	1 380	783	377	103	83	18	16	—	—	1.38	2 446
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	367	81	108	94	47	21	5	6	5	2.45	1 014
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>12 116</b>	<b>4 041</b>	<b>3 471</b>	<b>1 908</b>	<b>1 534</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>2.08</b>	<b>29 441</b>
Less than \$100 -----	645	460	143	12	17	—	13	—	—	1.20	935
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 411	822	274	120	113	30	28	10	14	1.36	2 739
\$150 to \$199 -----	2 187	741	665	332	243	120	59	13	14	2.03	4 950
\$200 to \$249 -----	2 536	617	816	441	377	139	79	37	30	2.30	6 499
\$250 to \$299 -----	2 159	667	645	389	282	103	57	6	10	2.14	5 304
\$300 to \$349 -----	1 276	268	419	296	176	74	31	5	7	2.38	3 394
\$350 to \$399 -----	661	150	171	112	128	55	30	10	5	2.58	1 978
\$400 to \$499 -----	423	74	137	100	59	36	13	4	—	2.50	1 266
\$500 or more -----	236	52	58	30	51	19	26	—	—	2.77	722
No cash rent -----	582	190	143	76	88	66	10	9	—	2.21	1 654
Median -----	\$231	\$193	\$237	\$252	\$246	\$250	\$244	\$238	\$226	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>All income levels in 1979</b> -----	<b>12 515</b>	<b>4 111</b>	<b>3 565</b>	<b>2 001</b>	<b>1 613</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>2.10</b>	<b>30 652</b>
Median income -----	\$11 006	\$7 369	\$12 377	\$13 329	\$13 086	\$12 537	\$14 625	\$11 648	\$13 571	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	25.1	29.9	23.2	23.2	24.5	22.9	20.6	21.9	21.9	...	...
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> -----	<b>2 485</b>	<b>1 019</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>1.94</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income -----	\$3 300	\$2500—	\$3 567	\$3 887	\$3 809	\$7 250	\$4 583	\$8 098	\$10 887	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	35.9	43.0	31.3	25.6	...	...

Table B—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.)

Abilene city	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																
1 person	370	593	277	3 013	2 395	58	133	76	220	328	32	93	68	786	1 670	67.6
2 persons	303	987	1 553	1 494	2 268	55	77	24	43	69	40	39	48	332	322	60.0
3 persons	118	312	1 112	766	31	13	21	11	39	10	—	108	125	150	56	44.3
4 persons	41	355	657	397	29	—	6	—	11	5	—	41	63	45	11	37.1
5 persons	972	155	432	280	8	—	19	—	13	5	—	12	58	42	17	39.8
6 or more persons	2.65	3.59	4.12	2.49	2.07	1.59	1.58	1.30	1.24	1.14	1.60	2.69	3.08	1.38	1.12	41.1
Median	2.76	12 286	13 044	17 659	5 836	204	562	220	559	513	120	748	1 153	2 526	2 559	...
Total persons	21 433	832	3 402	3 031	5 950	2 731	126	278	326	417	72	305	377	1 388	2 076	50.8
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	832	3 402	3 031	5 926	2 731	126	278	122	326	417	72	305	377	1 384	2 072	50.8
1.01 or more persons per room	18	151	230	225	15	—	13	—	5	5	—	12	8	33	17	40.5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56.8
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52.5
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																
With a mortgage	755	3 078	2 811	5 301	2 459	97	223	110	284	380	49	265	347	1 285	1 829	50.7
Less than 15 percent	720	2 889	2 553	3 516	2 597	83	192	81	150	114	49	238	307	637	409	42.0
15 to 19 percent	85	661	516	2 040	190	41	27	22	97	21	7	13	60	168	36	47.5
20 to 24 percent	104	604	399	613	138	5	59	13	9	6	6	36	33	134	27	41.4
25 to 29 percent	182	580	311	362	69	5	21	16	9	16	2	25	69	71	49	37.2
30 to 34 percent	157	453	204	204	55	4	21	19	7	6	2	52	22	53	26	35.2
35 percent or more	53	180	150	93	6	6	12	—	13	—	4	19	—	40	32	36.5
Not computed	1 827	404	207	175	139	25	52	11	15	44	30	88	119	143	236	39.2
Median	84	7	8	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	4	28	3	49.3
Not computed	18.9	21.5	18.0	13.5	18.9	16.3	22.4	21.7	12.9	22.8	43.9	29.1	24.2	20.2	43.1	...
Not mortgaged	6 738	35	189	1 785	1 862	14	31	29	134	266	—	27	40	648	1 420	65.8
Less than 10 percent	3 455	28	117	356	969	6	11	6	97	60	—	6	3	228	369	62.1
10 to 14 percent	1 321	39	27	217	417	4	8	14	11	91	—	14	10	186	276	67.8
15 to 19 percent	741	10	10	109	266	—	7	—	8	48	—	—	14	51	228	71.6
20 to 24 percent	362	39	8	39	104	—	—	—	4	6	—	—	9	62	134	68.5
25 to 29 percent	249	6	9	31	40	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	32	116	69.4
30 to 34 percent	157	—	5	13	32	—	—	9	—	4	—	—	—	13	86	72.4
35 percent or more	381	27	—	9	34	4	—	—	—	38	—	—	4	61	199	72.2
Not computed	72	—	—	11	—	—	5	—	14	8	—	7	—	15	12	60.8
Median	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	11.3	11.3	13.0	10—	13.8	—	11.4	17.5	12.4	16.3	...
Total persons	12 515	1 730	2 328	851	2 63	913	880	286	361	183	886	861	437	711	970	30.5
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																
1 person	4 111	—	—	—	—	573	646	193	296	150	431	347	123	466	886	37.1
2 persons	3 565	866	155	458	237	244	152	32	35	18	282	233	76	136	73	27.9
3 persons	2 001	548	601	194	26	59	62	30	6	15	45	151	98	57	11	28.4
4 persons	1 613	220	247	93	—	22	15	28	12	—	109	73	84	22	—	29.6
5 persons	682	68	311	39	—	7	—	—	—	—	13	41	24	11	—	32.4
6 or more persons	543	28	160	67	—	8	5	3	12	—	6	16	32	19	—	36.9
Median	2.10	2.50	3.49	2.43	2.05	1.30	1.18	1.24	1.11	1.11	1.54	1.86	2.70	1.26	1.05	...
Total persons	30 652	4 809	3 683	2 420	513	1 445	1 233	509	482	196	1 696	1 799	1 185	1 165	1 027	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 388	1 726	2 302	855	263	897	869	277	355	183	875	861	432	700	965	30.5
1.01 or more persons per room	823	113	264	162	60	24	11	11	28	—	31	49	49	21	—	32.6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	127	4	26	23	—	16	11	9	6	—	11	—	5	—	5	33.0
1.01 or more persons per room	29	—	11	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43.5
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																
Specified renter-occupied housing units	12 116	1 694	2 244	778	250	909	849	281	361	183	873	836	425	692	934	30.3
Less than 15 percent	2 042	244	411	135	83	124	225	117	73	6	79	50	27	81	93	33.1
15 to 19 percent	1 865	314	482	147	25	163	175	40	75	18	25	86	50	73	57	29.9
20 to 24 percent	1 780	325	447	141	37	100	144	24	44	4	76	104	39	129	53	29.4
25 to 29 percent	1 508	217	303	77	105	108	104	43	30	23	130	113	78	92	78	29.2
30 to 34 percent	1 027	137	170	62	37	115	49	7	14	3	60	123	38	90	111	29.0
35 to 49 percent	1 457	249	167	50	48	114	88	6	53	28	165	158	53	98	144	28.6
50 percent or more	1 749	169	103	38	27	164	23	36	50	86	291	171	123	95	290	35.3
Not computed	688	39	161	74	24	21	20.1	8	22	15	47	31	17	34	108	...
Median	25.1	24.1	21.7	20.6	20.2	27.6	20.1	17.4	22.4	50+	37.9	32.0	31.3	27.5	36.5	...



**Table B—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Abilene city</b>													
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 464</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>2 649</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>1 670</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3 460	815	58	133	76	220	328	2 645	32	93	68	786	1 666
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	3 262	749	43	115	64	216	311	2 513	17	75	68	762	1 591
2 or more .....	101	19	—	9	—	—	10	82	6	7	—	8	61
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	101	47	15	9	12	4	7	54	9	11	—	16	18
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	1 337	198	—	12	9	32	145	1 139	—	7	—	194	938
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	984	185	11	20	6	59	89	799	17	36	18	253	475
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	230	33	5	7	4	—	17	197	—	19	15	76	87
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	274	70	11	6	20	5	28	204	15	6	14	90	79
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	250	90	22	28	17	13	10	160	—	13	21	77	49
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	170	107	—	38	14	47	8	63	—	6	—	46	11
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	106	69	9	11	6	29	14	37	—	—	—	37	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	51	18	—	5	—	4	9	33	—	—	—	7	27
\$50,000 or more .....	62	45	—	6	—	31	8	17	—	6	—	7	4
Median .....	\$6 812	\$11 856	\$15 227	\$19 044	\$14 875	\$20 069	\$6 159	\$6 021	\$9 722	\$10 461	\$12 679	\$8 816	\$4 648
Mean .....	\$10 481	\$16 842	\$16 109	\$19 464	\$15 186	\$23 150	\$12 061	\$8 524	\$9 887	\$15 116	\$11 958	\$11 558	\$6 563
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 072</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>2 356</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>1 472</b>
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>1 146</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>330</b>
Less than \$200 .....	506	85	—	8	—	17	60	421	—	27	10	181	203
\$200 to \$249 .....	167	44	9	7	—	14	14	123	—	—	14	54	55
\$250 to \$299 .....	145	82	17	18	22	16	9	63	—	11	—	47	5
\$300 to \$349 .....	96	38	—	5	6	10	17	58	—	7	11	8	32
\$350 to \$399 .....	49	25	5	—	7	13	—	24	—	—	5	9	10
\$400 to \$499 .....	89	34	12	15	—	7	—	55	9	6	7	14	19
\$500 to \$599 .....	41	24	—	15	—	9	—	17	8	—	—	9	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	36	10	—	4	—	—	6	26	—	7	—	13	6
\$750 or more .....	17	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$220	\$281	\$287	\$422	\$290	\$288	\$184	\$194	\$497	\$259	\$248	\$193	\$181
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>1 926</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>1 569</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>1 142</b>
Less than \$50 .....	303	78	—	—	15	22	41	275	—	6	—	39	230
\$50 to \$74 .....	503	104	—	—	—	55	49	399	—	—	—	115	284
\$75 to \$99 .....	456	84	—	10	—	19	55	372	—	5	—	97	270
\$100 to \$124 .....	327	50	—	—	4	13	33	277	—	—	7	63	207
\$125 to \$149 .....	87	15	—	—	10	5	—	72	—	—	—	34	38
\$150 to \$199 .....	112	6	—	—	—	6	—	106	—	—	10	38	58
\$200 to \$249 .....	52	8	—	8	—	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	44
\$250 or more .....	36	12	—	—	—	—	12	24	—	—	—	13	11
Median .....	\$81	\$74	—	\$97	\$50—	\$67	\$77	\$82	—	\$50—	\$157	\$87	\$80
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	19.9	16.4	23.5	22.9	23.0	10—	16.9	21.0	49.4	24.0	23.5	18.3	21.5
With a mortgage .....	27.6	23.5	23.5	25.2	25.6	17.2	24.1	30.2	49.4	26.2	24.9	23.6	42.7
Not mortgaged .....	15.2	11.5	—	10.9	13.0	10—	14.3	16.7	—	10—	14.2	13.7	17.9
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>807</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>546</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	23.3	12.4	—	3.8	11.8	6.4	22.3	26.7	—	—	—	20.4	32.7
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 111</b>	<b>1 858</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>2 253</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>886</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	4 048	1 822	557	641	184	290	150	2 226	420	347	123	455	881
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	63	36	16	5	9	6	—	27	11	—	—	11	5
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	1 396	686	244	200	63	104	75	710	102	120	32	144	312
2 .....	512	151	44	61	16	21	9	361	54	34	25	107	141
3 and 4 .....	442	201	96	22	18	47	18	241	53	14	42	63	69
5 to 9 .....	355	210	47	103	36	6	18	145	15	5	8	20	97
10 to 49 .....	542	282	59	116	41	56	10	260	75	70	—	36	79
50 or more .....	783	292	68	130	19	55	20	491	126	94	6	89	176
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	81	36	15	14	—	7	—	45	6	10	10	7	12
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	1 397	393	141	36	26	86	104	1 004	193	40	63	117	591
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 352	562	246	187	16	77	36	790	177	216	27	207	163
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	442	272	120	92	20	36	4	170	36	34	6	32	62
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	311	184	32	109	18	19	6	127	18	32	20	40	17
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	295	195	15	123	30	27	—	100	7	20	7	32	34
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	144	106	5	33	52	16	—	38	—	—	—	31	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	94	77	14	30	19	14	—	17	—	5	—	—	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	45	45	—	36	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	31	24	—	—	12	12	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
Median .....	\$7 369	\$9 785	\$8 097	\$12 683	\$17 292	\$7 460	\$3 993	\$5 702	\$5 461	\$8 516	\$4 812	\$7 283	\$4 127
Mean .....	\$9 281	\$11 905	\$8 078	\$14 245	\$18 296	\$13 633	\$4 816	\$7 118	\$5 873	\$8 795	\$6 323	\$10 243	\$5 533
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 041</b>	<b>1 837</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>2 204</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>855</b>
Less than \$100 .....	460	132	43	22	12	34	21	328	23	—	20	63	222
\$100 to \$149 .....	822	389	170	82	42	47	48	433	45	12	22	120	234
\$150 to \$199 .....	741	326	92	100	10	78	46	415	102	111	44	92	66
\$200 to \$249 .....	617	313	106	126	37	38	6	304	133	53	11	45	62
\$250 to \$299 .....	667	322	97	149	38	38	—	345	93	118	—	65	69
\$300 to \$349 .....	268	166	14	113	6	27	6	102	12	13	11	39	27
\$350 to \$399 .....	150	77	12	6	40	5	14	73	—	17	15	11	30
\$400 to \$499 .....	74	36	11	12	—	13	—	38	—	7	—	—	31
\$500 or more .....	52	12	7	5	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	7	33
No cash rent .....	190	64	21	10	8	16	9	126	10	16	—	19	81
Median .....	\$193	\$208	\$191	\$243	\$239	\$189	\$151	\$183	\$212	\$241	\$176	\$164	\$133
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	29.9	24.9	30.0	22.2	16.1	23.9	50+	33.7	42.0	30.9	42.3	29.5	36.3
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>1 019</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>426</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	24.8	15.0	20.4	4.3	6.2	22.0	38.0	32.8	33.2	9.8	41.5	18.5	48.1

Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Abilene city					Abilene city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	363	130	120	113	Vacant for rent housing units	1 091	582	255	254
<b>ROOMS</b>					<b>ROOMS</b>				
1 to 3 rooms	10	—	5	5	1 room	30	14	6	10
4 rooms	65	11	29	25	2 rooms	124	65	17	42
5 rooms	126	50	29	47	3 rooms	239	110	77	52
6 rooms	90	55	26	9	4 rooms	490	312	71	107
7 rooms	20	9	11	—	5 rooms	143	81	50	12
8 or more rooms	52	5	20	27	6 rooms	52	—	29	23
Median	5.3	5.6	5.4	5.1	7 or more rooms	13	—	5	8
					Median	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.7
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>					<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	361	130	118	113	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 091	582	255	254
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2	—	2	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>					<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
None	—	—	—	—	None	30	14	6	10
1	12	—	—	12	1	391	184	105	102
2	160	46	53	61	2	504	326	74	104
3	154	79	57	18	3	160	58	64	38
4	19	5	10	18	4	6	—	6	—
5 or more	18	—	—	—	5 or more	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>					<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
1975 to March 1980	135	69	30	36	1975 to March 1980	329	233	50	46
1970 to 1974	12	10	2	—	1970 to 1974	25	25	—	—
1960 to 1969	41	19	22	—	1960 to 1969	89	41	25	23
1950 to 1959	51	18	21	12	1950 to 1959	215	104	59	52
1940 to 1949	54	—	19	35	1940 to 1949	206	104	47	55
1939 or earlier	70	14	26	30	1939 or earlier	227	75	74	78
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>					<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
1, detached or attached	315	93	118	104	1, detached or attached	545	233	164	148
2 or more	21	10	2	9	2	60	35	5	20
Mobile home or trailer	27	27	—	—	3 and 4	87	44	25	18
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>					5 to 9	61	34	24	3
Central heating system	274	126	86	62	10 to 49	133	99	27	7
Other means	78	4	34	40	50 or more	114	83	8	23
None	11	—	—	11	Mobile home or trailer	91	54	2	35
<b>PRICE ASKED</b>					<b>RENT ASKED</b>				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	315	93	118	104	Specified vacant for rent housing units	1 082	582	246	254
Less than \$10,000	10	—	—	10	Less than \$100	121	41	43	37
\$10,000 to \$19,999	47	6	15	26	\$100 to \$149	179	57	61	61
\$20,000 to \$29,999	78	4	44	30	\$150 to \$199	319	155	70	94
\$30,000 to \$39,999	42	21	21	—	\$200 to \$249	200	146	36	18
\$40,000 to \$49,999	37	31	6	—	\$250 to \$299	149	123	3	23
\$50,000 to \$59,999	16	—	10	6	\$300 to \$399	73	40	25	8
\$60,000 to \$79,999	49	27	12	10	\$400 or more	41	20	8	13
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	Median	\$176	\$218	\$153	\$157
\$100,000 or more	36	4	10	22					
Median	\$35 100	\$46 800	\$30 000	\$26 100					

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Abilene city	Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units							Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Total	315	10	125	79	65	36	35 100	1 082	121	498	349	73	41	176
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	315	10	125	79	65	36	35 100	1 082	121	498	349	73	41	176
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>														
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	16	6	—	8	—	55
1	5	—	5	—	—	—	12 500	391	55	251	59	9	17	154
2	131	10	95	22	4	—	22 200	504	43	200	200	37	24	208
3	142	—	25	57	56	4	48 000	151	7	35	90	19	—	221
4	19	—	—	—	5	14	122 500	6	—	6	—	—	—	185
5 or more	18	—	—	—	—	18	200 000+	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>														
1975 to March 1980	111	—	—	21	54	36	72 500	329	22	78	161	48	20	261
1970 to 1974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	2	19	4	—	279
1960 to 1969	36	—	7	27	2	—	40 000	80	2	32	33	13	—	211
1950 to 1959	44	—	22	17	5	—	30 000	215	26	112	77	—	—	159
1940 to 1949	54	—	48	6	—	—	18 000	206	31	132	38	—	5	156
1939 or earlier	70	10	48	8	4	—	25 300	227	40	142	21	8	16	153
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1, detached or attached	315	10	125	79	65	36	35 100	536	65	256	169	19	27	166
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	455	47	178	166	50	14	204
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	91	9	64	14	4	—	168



Table B — 58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

## Abilene city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>1 513</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>26</b>	—	—	<b>22 400</b>	<b>24 900</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families -----</b>	<b>1 235</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>26</b>	—	—	<b>23 000</b>	<b>25 500</b>
15 to 24 years -----	83	—	26	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 300	21 600
25 to 34 years -----	381	16	85	181	63	30	—	6	—	—	—	24 900	25 900
35 to 44 years -----	352	27	69	93	103	16	7	26	11	—	—	28 800	31 000
45 to 64 years -----	365	93	124	66	51	16	—	—	15	—	—	16 700	21 400
65 years and over -----	54	31	5	11	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	10000—	20 300
<b>Male householder, no wife present -----</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>16</b>	—	<b>8</b>	—	—	—	<b>26 500</b>	<b>27 300</b>
15 to 24 years -----	12	4	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	31 300	24 200
25 to 34 years -----	44	—	9	5	6	16	—	8	—	—	—	41 400	38 400
35 to 44 years -----	18	9	—	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 500	18 600
45 to 64 years -----	14	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	9 600
65 years and over -----	15	5	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	23 800
<b>Female householder, no husband present -----</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>25</b>	—	<b>5</b>	—	—	—	—	<b>16 900</b>	<b>19 600</b>
15 to 24 years -----	8	—	2	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 800	23 800
25 to 34 years -----	34	—	29	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	15 900	21 300
35 to 44 years -----	35	4	11	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	31 400	26 500
45 to 64 years -----	77	14	42	16	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 500	17 000
65 years and over -----	21	11	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	12 900
<b>Median age -----</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>46.7</b>	—	—	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 -----	277	16	36	121	34	33	7	30	—	—	—	28 600	31 600
1975 to 1978 -----	394	23	126	104	94	26	—	10	11	—	—	23 600	27 400
1970 to 1974 -----	314	32	118	93	53	7	5	—	6	—	—	20 800	23 400
1960 to 1969 -----	392	111	94	101	65	12	—	—	9	—	—	18 600	20 300
1959 or earlier -----	136	40	39	30	20	—	—	7	—	—	—	16 900	21 100
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms -----	72	13	32	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 000	16 400
4 rooms -----	338	121	129	60	21	7	—	—	—	—	—	13 600	15 700
5 rooms -----	542	61	168	203	93	6	5	6	—	—	—	23 100	22 800
6 rooms -----	354	27	55	112	100	28	7	25	—	—	—	26 300	29 700
7 rooms -----	135	—	8	34	29	37	—	16	11	—	—	37 800	41 700
8 or more rooms -----	72	—	21	13	23	—	—	—	15	—	—	31 700	37 900
<b>Median -----</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>7.7</b>	—	—	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 -----	54	10	34	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 300	14 000
2 -----	535	121	221	143	28	10	5	7	—	—	—	17 000	18 600
3 -----	787	82	144	253	191	58	7	40	12	—	—	26 600	28 400
4 -----	119	9	5	43	38	10	—	—	14	—	—	31 100	35 300
5 or more -----	18	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 000	25 000
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 -----	75	8	5	5	5	6	7	28	11	—	—	60 500	51 600
1970 to 1974 -----	60	—	25	10	13	—	—	12	—	—	—	21 300	31 200
1960 to 1969 -----	310	21	55	123	60	45	—	—	6	—	—	26 700	28 200
1950 to 1959 -----	665	92	197	212	144	20	—	—	—	—	—	22 300	22 300
1940 to 1949 -----	228	67	61	51	28	—	5	7	9	—	—	17 800	22 300
1939 or earlier -----	175	34	70	48	16	7	—	—	—	—	—	17 300	19 100
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 -----	141	40	47	40	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 100	17 800
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	292	75	112	80	20	—	5	—	—	—	—	14 300	17 300
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	151	24	41	42	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 400	22 100
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	154	15	57	48	21	6	—	7	—	—	—	20 900	24 700
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	285	36	92	107	28	18	—	4	—	—	—	22 300	22 300
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	218	14	24	77	48	32	—	14	9	—	—	29 700	33 400
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	242	18	40	43	79	22	7	22	11	—	—	32 400	33 900
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	23	—	—	5	12	—	—	—	6	—	—	32 700	44 300
\$50,000 or more -----	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 800	23 800
<b>Median -----</b>	<b>\$15 310</b>	<b>\$9 833</b>	<b>\$12 785</b>	<b>\$15 604</b>	<b>\$20 385</b>	<b>\$22 639</b>	<b>\$25 357</b>	<b>\$24 531</b>	<b>\$27 000</b>	—	—	...	...
<b>Mean -----</b>	<b>\$16 122</b>	<b>\$12 052</b>	<b>\$13 186</b>	<b>\$16 048</b>	<b>\$19 398</b>	<b>\$23 304</b>	<b>\$17 819</b>	<b>\$23 879</b>	<b>\$28 897</b>	—	—	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage -----</b>	<b>1 142</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>26</b>	—	—	<b>24 600</b>	<b>27 500</b>
Less than 15 percent -----	395	43	120	107	104	15	—	—	6	—	—	23 200	24 200
15 to 19 percent -----	203	19	58	91	17	10	—	8	—	—	—	23 200	24 100
20 to 24 percent -----	198	23	32	41	55	32	5	4	6	—	—	30 500	30 300
25 to 29 percent -----	115	—	46	14	26	8	—	12	9	—	—	29 200	34 500
30 to 34 percent -----	45	—	6	9	8	7	7	8	—	—	—	39 700	40 000
35 percent or more -----	181	5	33	105	19	6	—	8	5	—	—	24 000	27 400
Not computed -----	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	37 500	37 500
<b>Median -----</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>25.6</b>	—	—	...	...
<b>Not mortgaged -----</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>32</b>	—	—	<b>7</b>	—	—	—	<b>14 400</b>	<b>17 100</b>
Less than 10 percent -----	188	52	62	52	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 500	17 300
10 to 14 percent -----	89	36	27	20	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	15 300
15 to 19 percent -----	42	23	12	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	10000—	21 000
20 to 24 percent -----	8	—	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 500	23 400
25 to 29 percent -----	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 900	17 700
30 to 34 percent -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
35 percent or more -----	23	12	2	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	17 000
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Median -----</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>10—</b>	—	—	<b>17.5</b>	—	—	—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----</b>	<b>1 494</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>26</b>	—	—	<b>22 600</b>	<b>25 200</b>
1.01 or more persons per room -----	368	75	137	101	37	7	5	6	—	—	—	17 100	19 800
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	<b>10000—</b>	<b>7 500</b>
1.01 or more persons per room -----	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
<b>Heating equipment -----</b>	<b>1 508</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>26</b>	—	—	<b>22 400</b>	<b>24 900</b>
Central heating system -----	850	46	156	302	199	74	7	40	26	—	—	28 100	30 600
<b>Air conditioning -----</b>	<b>1 207</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>26</b>	—	—	<b>23 800</b>	<b>26 500</b>
Central system -----	262	—	22	31	98	38	7	40	26	—	—	37 700	43 700
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level -----</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>29</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	<b>18 700</b>	<b>19 100</b>
Percent below poverty level -----	16.3	31.5	15.0	17.8	10.9	—	41.7	—	—	—	—	...	...

Table B—59. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Abilene city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	1 266	38	193	435	299	110	64	14	37	—	76	190
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families.....	804	13	107	259	205	77	60	9	31	—	43	200
15 to 24 years.....	269	8	35	109	73	37	3	—	—	—	4	190
25 to 34 years.....	387	—	51	86	126	29	32	6	25	—	32	213
35 to 44 years.....	98	—	14	38	—	11	25	3	—	—	7	193
45 to 64 years.....	43	5	—	26	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	181
65 years and over.....	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135
Male householder, no wife present.....	251	9	45	86	60	22	4	—	6	—	19	178
15 to 24 years.....	73	4	10	36	5	14	4	—	—	—	—	177
25 to 34 years.....	85	5	16	12	22	5	—	—	6	—	19	190
35 to 44 years.....	45	—	19	8	15	3	—	—	—	—	—	164
45 to 64 years.....	31	—	—	13	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	210
65 years and over.....	17	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	171
Female householder, no husband present.....	211	16	41	90	34	11	—	5	—	—	14	169
15 to 24 years.....	74	10	4	45	12	—	—	—	—	—	3	166
25 to 34 years.....	20	—	—	9	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	256
35 to 44 years.....	33	—	11	13	4	—	—	5	—	—	—	179
45 to 64 years.....	74	6	21	23	18	—	—	—	—	—	6	172
65 years and over.....	10	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	135
Median age.....	29.0	24.2	32.1	27.1	28.7	25.7	29.8	36.0	31.7	—	30.8	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	818	13	106	292	208	88	53	11	20	—	27	197
1975 to 1978.....	327	19	51	114	78	15	6	—	17	—	27	185
1970 to 1974.....	38	—	14	7	5	7	—	—	—	—	5	174
1960 to 1969.....	53	—	12	22	—	—	5	3	—	—	11	174
1959 or earlier.....	30	6	10	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	6	133
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	49	21	6	13	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	136
2 rooms.....	122	—	27	53	18	4	12	—	—	—	8	184
3 rooms.....	311	—	92	132	66	11	—	—	—	—	10	170
4 rooms.....	364	5	57	124	109	31	4	—	12	—	22	191
5 rooms.....	283	6	7	85	74	40	18	9	11	—	33	218
6 rooms.....	110	6	—	28	21	24	14	—	14	—	3	247
7 or more rooms.....	27	—	4	—	11	—	7	5	—	—	—	244
Median.....	3.9	1.4	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.1	—	4.4	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979.....	1 266	38	193	435	299	110	64	14	37	—	76	190
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 236	34	184	435	299	110	58	14	37	—	65	190
0.50 or less.....	318	17	49	107	64	34	7	—	13	—	27	191
0.51 to 1.00.....	608	9	64	222	159	59	42	11	24	—	18	200
1.01 to 1.50.....	166	—	39	64	32	13	—	3	—	—	15	181
1.51 or more.....	144	8	32	42	44	4	9	—	—	—	5	192
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	30	4	9	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	11	106
0.50 or less.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	13	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	103
1.01 to 1.50.....	11	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	5	325
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	391	15	85	149	89	7	4	5	—	—	37	179
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	376	11	85	149	89	7	4	5	—	—	26	180
1.01 or more persons per room.....	139	—	43	42	39	3	—	—	—	—	12	180
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	15	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	55
1.01 or more persons per room.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	61	21	10	21	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	139
1.....	414	—	122	173	69	15	12	—	—	—	23	168
2.....	543	17	49	218	156	47	5	6	6	—	39	193
3.....	233	—	12	19	68	48	38	3	31	—	14	264
4.....	15	—	—	4	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	240
5 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	812	12	121	261	232	38	43	8	31	—	66	196
2.....	136	—	20	78	29	4	—	—	—	—	5	176
3 and 4.....	63	—	16	22	8	—	—	6	6	—	5	176
5 to 9.....	82	9	25	38	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	161
10 to 49.....	57	17	6	15	13	—	6	—	—	—	—	167
50 or more.....	76	—	—	13	12	36	15	—	—	—	—	262
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	40	—	5	8	5	22	—	—	—	—	—	254
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	98	—	5	—	18	25	21	—	19	—	10	286
1970 to 1974.....	46	5	—	4	14	11	—	6	6	—	—	250
1960 to 1969.....	301	21	15	90	89	41	21	3	12	—	9	213
1950 to 1959.....	304	—	64	128	61	18	11	5	—	—	17	177
1940 to 1949.....	289	6	62	83	96	8	11	—	—	—	23	188
1939 or earlier.....	228	6	47	130	21	7	—	—	—	—	17	167
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	1 259	38	193	428	299	110	64	14	37	—	76	190
4 or more.....	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	155
With elevator.....	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	155
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	150	17	44	65	15	9	—	—	—	—	...	156
15 to 19 percent.....	218	—	59	55	66	10	6	3	19	—	...	194
20 to 24 percent.....	185	—	6	75	64	18	17	—	5	—	...	208
25 to 29 percent.....	175	12	3	65	42	32	9	6	6	—	...	219
30 to 34 percent.....	112	5	4	31	23	23	19	—	7	—	...	224
35 to 49 percent.....	136	—	26	60	33	11	6	—	—	—	...	177
50 percent or more.....	196	4	44	78	56	7	7	—	—	—	...	191
Not computed.....	94	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	173
Median.....	25.9	25.8	19.2	26.5	25.5	27.8	30.0	26.3	19.9	—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	1 260	38	193	435	299	110	64	14	37	—	70	190
Central heating system.....	643	14	38	158	194	103	64	14	37	—	21	227
Air conditioning.....	999	32	146	347	226	88	59	11	37	—	53	189
Central system.....	278	9	11	47	72	49	31	6	37	—	16	245



Table B—60. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Abilene city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 676	160	321	176	171	319	248	249	23	9	15 147	15 932	261
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	1 354	70	226	150	154	268	220	234	23	9	16 310	17 232	157
15 to 24 years -----	98	10	31	20	23	8	6	—	—	—	11 000	11 122	16
25 to 34 years -----	394	21	69	28	31	121	76	41	7	—	16 739	16 352	58
35 to 44 years -----	385	10	24	49	51	65	77	104	5	—	19 536	19 665	36
45 to 64 years -----	415	19	69	53	35	74	61	84	11	9	16 969	18 334	47
65 years and over -----	62	10	33	—	14	—	—	5	—	—	8 421	10 005	—
Male householder, no wife present -----	126	18	23	14	6	34	23	8	—	—	15 357	14 312	23
15 to 24 years -----	24	4	7	—	—	5	8	—	—	—	18 000	13 868	—
25 to 34 years -----	50	—	—	5	6	16	15	8	—	—	19 286	19 597	—
35 to 44 years -----	18	9	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 746	14
45 to 64 years -----	19	—	6	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	16 750	14 846	—
65 years and over -----	15	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	8 210	5
Female householder, no husband present -----	196	72	72	12	11	17	5	7	—	—	6 354	7 993	81
15 to 24 years -----	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 255	—
25 to 34 years -----	42	12	25	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 777	17
35 to 44 years -----	35	9	13	6	—	—	—	7	—	—	7 361	12 193	18
45 to 64 years -----	83	29	20	6	6	17	5	—	—	—	8 558	9 114	29
65 years and over -----	28	22	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 824	3 529	17
Median age -----	39.5	50.0	38.1	42.4	37.9	36.2	37.3	40.4	44.5	57.5	...	...	40.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	310	27	46	14	34	89	50	43	7	—	17 746	17 037	39
1975 to 1978 -----	435	49	44	62	58	80	63	74	5	—	15 313	16 148	69
1970 to 1974 -----	343	32	84	27	38	81	42	26	6	7	14 375	15 084	75
1960 to 1969 -----	436	28	119	66	13	65	73	65	5	2	13 462	15 748	51
1959 or earlier -----	152	24	28	7	28	4	20	41	—	—	14 018	15 506	27
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 657	146	321	176	171	314	248	249	23	9	15 213	16 025	247
1.01 or more persons per room -----	385	9	69	55	49	96	43	50	5	9	15 469	17 382	84
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	19	14	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	4 196	7 880	14
1.01 or more persons per room -----	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	18 750	19 010	—
Heating equipment -----	1 671	160	321	176	166	319	248	249	23	9	15 184	15 943	261
Central heating system -----	947	66	154	89	92	186	165	172	23	—	17 324	17 367	89
Air conditioning -----	1 356	105	268	147	136	234	215	219	23	9	15 447	16 491	195
Central system -----	283	21	6	14	46	27	70	86	13	—	21 964	21 039	27
Vehicles available -----	1 623	119	309	176	171	319	248	249	23	9	15 537	16 329	225
1 -----	390	58	139	24	40	67	34	28	—	—	9 933	12 082	94
2 or more -----	1 233	61	170	152	131	252	214	221	23	9	17 067	17 672	131
House heating fuel -----	1 671	160	321	176	166	319	248	249	23	9	15 184	15 943	261
Utility gas -----	1 498	146	301	160	144	303	200	212	23	9	14 965	15 710	247
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	10	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	25 000	25 375	—
Electricity -----	119	—	20	16	15	11	30	27	—	—	18 958	18 533	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	44	14	—	—	7	—	18	5	—	—	20 139	14 693	14
Median rooms -----	5.1	4.8	4.5	5.0	5.0	4.8	5.5	5.8	5.5	6.0	...	...	4.7
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 513	141	292	151	154	285	218	242	23	7	15 310	16 122	246
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage -----	1 142	75	188	127	111	263	185	170	23	—	16 250	16 697	129
Less than \$200 -----	455	27	110	59	30	126	69	29	5	—	15 050	14 737	39
\$200 to \$249 -----	211	34	9	48	25	63	18	9	5	—	13 950	14 164	51
\$250 to \$299 -----	133	—	45	12	19	19	6	32	—	—	13 750	15 772	16
\$300 to \$349 -----	144	9	24	8	8	21	32	36	6	—	20 217	19 574	18
\$350 to \$399 -----	45	—	—	—	9	23	6	—	7	—	17 411	20 190	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	90	5	—	—	20	11	22	32	—	—	23 194	21 306	5
\$500 to \$599 -----	30	—	—	—	—	—	24	6	—	—	22 500	24 835	—
\$600 to \$749 -----	21	—	—	—	—	—	8	13	—	—	25 893	26 211	—
\$750 or more -----	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	26 250	25 894	—
Median -----	\$227	\$215	\$180	\$205	\$251	\$204	\$296	\$321	\$313	—	...	...	\$225
Not mortgaged -----	371	66	104	24	43	22	33	72	—	7	11 615	14 350	117
Less than \$50 -----	40	28	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	3 947	4 895	23
\$50 to \$74 -----	116	19	52	14	6	8	5	12	—	—	8 917	10 601	48
\$75 to \$99 -----	111	13	40	—	7	14	20	17	—	—	13 393	13 777	32
\$100 to \$124 -----	62	2	—	10	13	—	8	29	—	—	21 875	21 595	10
\$125 to \$149 -----	25	4	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	7	28 281	32 900	4
\$150 to \$199 -----	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	9 005	—
\$200 to \$249 -----	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	13 553	—
\$250 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$82	\$57	\$72	\$71	\$107	\$80	\$89	\$106	—	\$138	...	...	\$68
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	1 142	75	188	127	111	263	185	170	23	—	16 250	16 697	129
Less than 15 percent -----	395	—	—	24	25	138	87	98	23	—	20 380	21 990	—
15 to 19 percent -----	203	—	37	28	11	64	38	25	—	—	16 635	16 595	5
20 to 24 percent -----	198	—	35	50	37	31	24	21	—	—	13 446	15 412	20
25 to 29 percent -----	115	—	32	17	9	23	28	6	—	—	14 861	15 394	—
30 to 34 percent -----	45	—	6	8	9	7	8	7	—	—	14 861	17 403	—
35 percent or more -----	181	70	78	—	20	—	—	13	—	—	6 139	7 781	99
Not computed -----	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	5
Median -----	19.3	50+	28.4	21.1	22.6	14.6	15.7	13.9	10.6	—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged -----	371	66	104	24	43	22	33	72	—	7	11 615	14 350	117
Less than 10 percent -----	188	—	17	14	23	22	33	72	—	7	21 607	22 045	10
10 to 14 percent -----	89	5	66	10	8	—	—	—	—	—	8 494	8 182	46
15 to 19 percent -----	42	14	16	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	6 094	7 758	14
20 to 24 percent -----	8	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 000	6 665	3
25 to 29 percent -----	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 857	2 840	12
30 to 34 percent -----	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 205	9
35 percent or more -----	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 182	23
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	10—	29.6	12.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	10—	...	...	15.9

Table B—61. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**Abilene city**

Renter-occupied housing units -----

**HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER**

<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>825</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10 821</b>	<b>11 783</b>	<b>204</b>
15 to 24 years -----	269	39	85	68	28	29	16	—	4	—	10 386	10 970	53
25 to 34 years -----	396	39	130	58	56	64	25	13	11	—	11 250	12 413	104
35 to 44 years -----	103	11	13	36	7	21	12	3	—	—	11 910	12 850	16
45 to 64 years -----	43	5	26	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	9 087	10 170	24
65 years and over -----	14	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 500	6 713	7
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>257</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>9 837</b>	<b>10 115</b>	<b>54</b>
15 to 24 years -----	73	21	17	22	13	—	—	—	—	—	9 464	7 987	21
25 to 34 years -----	91	19	28	—	10	28	—	—	6	—	9 250	11 584	19
35 to 44 years -----	45	8	14	—	6	13	4	—	—	—	12 708	11 636	8
45 to 64 years -----	31	6	—	12	—	13	—	—	—	—	11 979	12 097	6
65 years and over -----	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 746	—
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>217</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4 191</b>	<b>4 997</b>	<b>139</b>
15 to 24 years -----	74	33	35	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 345	4 921	36
25 to 34 years -----	26	—	20	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 906	9 510	4
35 to 44 years -----	33	29	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 419	29
45 to 64 years -----	74	53	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	3 889	5 000	60
65 years and over -----	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 500	2 318	10
<b>Median age</b> -----	<b>29.0</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>32.1</b>

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980 -----	830	168	245	182	92	115	11	7	10	—	10 027	9 919	241
1975 to 1978 -----	336	64	104	38	24	47	42	6	11	—	10 000	12 248	101
1970 to 1974 -----	50	10	14	12	4	—	10	—	—	—	10 208	10 692	10
1960 to 1969 -----	53	39	6	—	—	5	—	3	—	—	3 884	5 820	35
1959 or earlier -----	30	16	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	4 750	7 142	10

**PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM**

<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> -----	<b>1 269</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>9 754</b>	<b>10 419</b>	<b>382</b>
0.50 or less -----	331	112	86	44	32	46	5	—	6	—	8 153	9 210	86
0.51 to 1.00 -----	628	127	194	98	63	82	51	7	6	—	9 873	10 488	157
1.01 to 1.50 -----	166	36	38	32	16	28	7	9	—	—	10 703	10 905	62
1.51 or more -----	144	7	57	43	9	19	—	—	9	—	10 465	12 335	77
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> -----	<b>30</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7 500</b>	<b>6 115</b>	<b>15</b>
0.50 or less -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	75	6
0.51 to 1.00 -----	13	4	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 694	7 345	4
1.01 to 1.50 -----	11	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 208	7 955	5
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>1 293</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>9 787</b>	<b>10 367</b>	<b>391</b>
Central heating system -----	663	84	198	114	79	108	47	16	17	—	11 086	12 060	131
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>1 019</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10 197</b>	<b>10 674</b>	<b>286</b>
Central system -----	292	32	67	53	37	49	30	7	17	—	12 217	13 851	37
<b>Vehicles available</b> -----	<b>1 159</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10 352</b>	<b>10 937</b>	<b>319</b>
1 -----	687	171	240	150	41	74	11	—	—	—	8 983	8 744	208
2 or more -----	472	57	80	74	71	101	52	16	21	—	13 380	14 129	111
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>1 293</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>9 787</b>	<b>10 367</b>	<b>391</b>
Utility gas -----	1 101	285	324	188	91	135	54	9	15	—	9 230	9 806	371
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	19	6	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 173	6 063	11
Electricity -----	173	—	38	44	29	40	9	7	6	—	12 888	14 412	9
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Median rooms</b> -----	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>3.6</b>

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----

**CONTRACT RENT**

Less than \$100 -----	169	68	50	31	8	7	—	—	5	—	7 957	8 196	78
\$100 to \$149 -----	282	69	119	51	4	32	7	—	—	—	8 135	8 312	95
\$150 to \$199 -----	441	97	131	83	41	59	20	6	4	—	9 716	10 149	136
\$200 to \$249 -----	184	16	55	24	40	43	6	—	—	—	12 188	11 922	32
\$250 to \$299 -----	77	9	7	25	14	14	5	3	—	—	12 250	12 834	13
\$300 to \$349 -----	12	—	—	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	19 643	19 758	—
\$350 to \$399 -----	19	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	6	—	26 250	27 753	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	35 472	36 010	—
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	76	32	13	—	13	13	5	—	—	—	6 667	8 557	37
<b>Median</b> -----	<b>\$161</b>	<b>\$137</b>	<b>\$159</b>	<b>\$157</b>	<b>\$201</b>	<b>\$186</b>	<b>\$185</b>	<b>\$292</b>	<b>\$363</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$151</b>

**GROSS RENT**

Less than \$100 -----	38	21	9	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 706	5 578	15
\$100 to \$149 -----	193	81	53	40	4	10	—	—	5	—	7 713	7 705	85
\$150 to \$199 -----	435	103	183	52	31	48	12	6	—	—	8 369	8 872	149
\$200 to \$249 -----	299	42	75	76	33	58	15	—	—	—	11 069	10 870	89
\$250 to \$299 -----	110	3	33	26	23	16	5	—	4	—	11 827	13 811	7
\$300 to \$349 -----	64	4	9	12	16	17	6	—	—	—	13 594	13 826	4
\$350 to \$399 -----	14	5	—	—	—	6	—	3	—	—	15 833	12 463	5
\$400 to \$499 -----	37	—	—	—	—	7	11	7	12	—	25 179	26 499	—
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	76	32	13	—	13	13	5	—	—	—	6 667	8 557	37
<b>Median</b> -----	<b>\$190</b>	<b>\$167</b>	<b>\$180</b>	<b>\$206</b>	<b>\$221</b>	<b>\$227</b>	<b>\$221</b>	<b>\$383</b>	<b>\$413</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$179</b>

**GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

Less than 15 percent -----	150	—	9	33	11	50	32	6	9	—	16 719	18 135	5
15 to 19 percent -----	218	—	44	38	32	76	6	10	12	—	14 609	15 193	5
20 to 24 percent -----	185	—	52	68	37	23	5	—	—	—	11 489	11 934	14
25 to 29 percent -----	175	12	73	58	20	6	—	—	—	—	10 108	10 347	43
30 to 34 percent -----	112	9	72	17	7	7	—	—	—	—	8 476	9 033	26
35 to 49 percent -----	136	45	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 991	6 031	67
50 percent or more -----	196	175	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 472	176
Not computed -----	94	50	13	—	13	13	5	—	—	—	4 531	6 919	55
<b>Median</b> -----	<b>25.9</b>	<b>50+</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>50+</b>



Table B — 62. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Abilene city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 142</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>227</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person .....	38	23	—	6	—	—	9	—	—	—	183
2 persons .....	130	68	28	14	5	—	—	—	7	8	195
3 persons .....	242	94	31	38	23	8	31	9	8	—	244
4 persons .....	250	67	37	50	65	—	19	12	—	—	271
5 persons .....	248	93	69	10	34	31	11	—	—	—	222
6 persons .....	113	64	25	—	—	6	13	—	—	5	184
7 persons .....	77	19	16	10	17	—	—	9	6	—	267
8 or more persons .....	44	27	5	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	177
Median .....	4.14	4.13	4.64	3.67	4.18	4.97	3.76	4.00	2.94	2.31	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>969</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>233</b>
15 to 24 years .....	78	14	25	17	—	8	14	—	—	—	250
25 to 34 years .....	342	114	69	51	43	22	37	6	—	—	241
35 to 44 years .....	294	70	68	18	59	15	23	15	21	5	275
45 to 64 years .....	239	148	22	30	23	—	7	9	—	—	182
65 years and over .....	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	140
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>62</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7</b>	—	<b>9</b>	—	—	<b>8</b>	<b>268</b>
15 to 24 years .....	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
25 to 34 years .....	38	5	9	—	7	—	9	—	—	8	336
35 to 44 years .....	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
45 to 64 years .....	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
65 years and over .....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>111</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12</b>	—	—	—	—	—	<b>165</b>
15 to 24 years .....	8	2	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	267
25 to 34 years .....	34	30	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	166
35 to 44 years .....	31	10	14	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	220
45 to 64 years .....	28	23	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	120
65 years and over .....	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150
Median age .....	36.5	39.5	34.8	32.7	38.1	32.1	31.3	41.7	37.5	29.1	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	255	22	35	44	40	30	55	—	21	8	333
1975 to 1978 .....	353	81	125	41	36	9	35	21	—	5	238
1970 to 1974 .....	248	160	29	20	33	6	—	—	—	—	176
1960 to 1969 .....	257	171	22	28	27	—	—	9	—	—	161
1959 or earlier .....	29	21	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	185
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms .....	52	30	—	8	5	9	—	—	—	—	188
4 rooms .....	208	121	54	15	12	6	—	—	—	—	167
5 rooms .....	436	229	51	63	41	24	22	6	—	—	196
6 rooms .....	277	56	91	23	45	6	35	—	13	8	245
7 rooms .....	119	13	9	18	27	—	33	6	8	5	336
8 or more rooms .....	50	6	6	6	14	—	—	18	—	—	325
Median .....	5.2	4.8	5.5	5.2	5.8	4.8	6.2	7.8	6.3	6.3	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 .....	62	—	5	5	—	—	14	12	21	5	558
1970 to 1974 .....	49	14	15	—	12	—	—	—	—	8	235
1960 to 1969 .....	261	77	42	36	41	9	56	—	—	—	266
1950 to 1959 .....	513	251	99	54	72	15	13	9	—	—	203
1940 to 1949 .....	121	64	5	12	19	12	—	9	—	—	190
1939 or earlier .....	136	49	45	26	—	9	7	—	—	—	221
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 .....	90	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	295	179	73	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	186
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	367	112	96	50	67	23	19	—	—	—	237
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	234	63	39	28	56	22	17	9	—	—	277
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	78	6	3	12	11	—	46	—	—	—	412
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	621
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	40	—	—	—	4	—	8	6	14	8	621
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	26	—	—	—	6	—	—	15	—	5	547
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$24 600	\$18 100	\$22 300	\$25 500	\$30 900	\$29 800	\$41 500	\$77 500	\$62 200	\$69 100	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent .....	395	265	57	32	34	7	—	—	—	—	176
15 to 19 percent .....	203	83	44	14	45	—	17	—	—	—	221
20 to 24 percent .....	198	42	62	21	19	15	33	6	—	—	246
25 to 29 percent .....	115	32	5	21	5	14	8	24	6	—	299
30 to 34 percent .....	45	—	—	6	8	9	7	—	15	—	397
35 percent or more .....	181	33	43	39	28	—	25	—	—	13	269
Not computed .....	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	325
Median .....	19.3	13.7	20.4	24.9	18.9	25.2	24.2	26.9	31.5	37.5	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>1 137</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>228</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	465	100	76	51	92	30	52	30	21	13	303
Other built-in electric units .....	23	10	5	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	215
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	249	128	51	35	14	—	21	—	—	—	197
Other means .....	393	217	67	47	38	15	9	—	—	—	189
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>922</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>234</b>
Central system .....	235	18	19	21	47	22	53	21	21	13	378
1 or more individual room units .....	687	344	128	107	69	—	30	9	—	—	200
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>1 137</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>228</b>
Utility gas .....	1 055	435	198	117	135	45	70	21	21	13	223
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150
Electricity .....	58	10	8	11	—	—	20	9	—	—	350
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	14	—	—	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	311

Table B—63. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Abilene city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>371</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>82</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person .....	49	14	26	5	4	—	—	—	—	60
2 persons .....	28	7	12	7	2	—	—	—	—	65
3 persons .....	65	14	12	24	8	—	—	7	—	82
4 persons .....	67	—	23	5	27	12	—	—	—	105
5 persons .....	41	5	20	11	—	—	5	—	—	69
6 persons .....	54	—	13	35	—	6	—	—	—	85
7 persons .....	10	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	137
8 or more persons .....	57	—	5	24	21	7	—	—	—	99
Median .....	4.15	2.36	3.85	5.60	4.13	5.58	5.00	3.36	—	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>266</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>86</b>
15 to 24 years .....	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
25 to 34 years .....	39	—	20	19	—	—	—	—	—	74
35 to 44 years .....	58	—	9	15	26	8	—	—	—	105
45 to 64 years .....	126	26	29	24	24	13	5	5	—	83
65 years and over .....	38	—	10	21	—	—	—	7	—	86
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>41</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>67</b>
15 to 24 years .....	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
25 to 34 years .....	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	88
35 to 44 years .....	13	9	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	50—
45 to 64 years .....	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
65 years and over .....	10	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	75
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>64</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>76</b>
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years .....	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	138
45 to 64 years .....	49	—	20	21	8	—	—	—	—	80
65 years and over .....	11	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	52
Median age .....	51.7	57.1	50.0	49.3	50.5	50.4	57.5	70.7	—	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 .....	22	—	14	8	—	—	—	—	—	70
1975 to 1978 .....	41	14	16	6	5	—	—	—	—	60
1970 to 1974 .....	66	5	20	16	8	7	5	5	—	88
1960 to 1969 .....	135	—	35	63	19	18	—	—	—	88
1959 or earlier .....	107	21	31	18	30	—	—	7	—	77
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms .....	20	—	—	12	8	—	—	—	—	96
4 rooms .....	130	30	61	31	8	—	—	—	—	64
5 rooms .....	106	10	40	29	10	12	—	5	—	78
6 rooms .....	77	—	15	14	28	13	—	7	—	108
7 rooms .....	16	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	88
8 or more rooms .....	22	—	—	9	8	—	5	—	—	106
Median .....	4.8	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.7	5.5	8.5+	5.6	—	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 .....	13	—	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	80
1970 to 1974 .....	11	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	73
1960 to 1969 .....	49	5	30	9	—	—	5	—	—	66
1950 to 1959 .....	152	14	50	41	24	18	—	5	—	82
1940 to 1949 .....	107	16	11	48	25	—	—	7	—	89
1939 or earlier .....	39	5	14	5	8	7	—	—	—	77
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 .....	132	23	46	42	21	—	—	—	—	73
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	118	12	54	37	10	—	—	5	—	72
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	82	5	10	15	26	21	5	—	—	111
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	32	—	6	17	5	4	—	—	—	90
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	225
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$14 400	\$10000—	\$11 800	\$13 200	\$18 800	\$23 600	\$26 300	\$75 700	—	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent .....	188	12	55	58	42	21	—	—	—	87
10 to 14 percent .....	89	5	42	24	18	—	—	—	—	74
15 to 19 percent .....	42	14	—	16	—	—	—	12	—	86
20 to 24 percent .....	8	—	3	—	—	—	5	—	—	160
25 to 29 percent .....	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
30 to 34 percent .....	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
35 percent or more .....	23	—	4	13	2	4	—	—	—	89
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	10—	16.1	10.4	10—	10—	10—	22.5	17.5	—	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>371</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>82</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	88
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	53	—	7	—	28	18	—	—	—	117
Other built-in electric units .....	19	5	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	72
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	29	—	16	5	8	—	—	—	—	73
Other means .....	265	35	88	92	26	7	5	12	—	78
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>285</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>87</b>
Central system .....	27	—	6	—	11	10	—	—	—	117
1 or more individual room units .....	258	12	79	97	43	15	—	12	—	85
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>371</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>82</b>
Utility gas .....	296	21	111	86	51	17	5	5	—	80
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity .....	45	5	5	16	11	8	—	—	—	95
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	30	14	—	9	—	—	—	7	—	78



Table B — 64. **Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Abilene city**

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 676</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>1 299</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>240</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	1 354	70	52	256	803	173	825	86	24	241	346	128
15 to 24 years .....	98	5	10	25	45	13	269	18	4	101	108	38
25 to 34 years .....	394	19	14	113	203	45	396	50	11	112	172	51
35 to 44 years .....	385	46	22	62	227	28	103	6	—	22	59	16
45 to 64 years .....	415	—	6	56	281	72	43	12	9	6	7	9
65 years and over .....	62	—	—	—	47	15	14	—	—	—	—	14
Male householder, no wife present .....	126	18	8	26	60	14	257	6	6	50	150	45
15 to 24 years .....	24	7	—	4	13	—	73	—	—	16	50	7
25 to 34 years .....	50	6	8	9	18	9	91	—	6	21	48	16
35 to 44 years .....	18	—	—	5	13	—	45	6	—	5	12	22
45 to 64 years .....	19	5	—	8	6	—	31	—	—	8	23	—
65 years and over .....	15	—	—	—	10	5	17	—	—	—	17	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	196	17	—	48	114	17	217	6	22	14	108	67
15 to 24 years .....	8	—	—	2	—	6	74	6	—	10	18	40
25 to 34 years .....	42	—	—	24	18	—	26	—	13	4	9	—
35 to 44 years .....	35	5	—	7	23	—	33	—	—	—	26	7
45 to 64 years .....	83	5	—	10	62	6	74	—	9	—	45	20
65 years and over .....	28	7	—	5	11	5	10	—	—	—	10	—
Median age .....	39.5	37.3	33.3	34.2	42.6	45.2	29.0	30.8	32.6	26.3	30.2	29.6
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	310	60	18	79	118	35	830	77	20	215	386	132
1975 to 1978 .....	435	45	36	78	224	52	336	21	25	81	144	65
1970 to 1974 .....	343	—	6	97	200	40	50	—	7	—	29	14
1960 to 1969 .....	436	—	—	76	306	54	53	—	—	9	31	13
1959 or earlier .....	152	—	—	—	129	23	30	—	—	—	14	16
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	9	—	21	13	6
2 rooms .....	41	—	8	10	23	—	122	12	—	33	44	33
3 rooms .....	51	12	6	—	20	13	317	23	9	36	165	84
4 rooms .....	398	12	11	61	261	53	381	17	21	80	208	55
5 rooms .....	576	30	8	140	344	54	283	24	6	99	112	42
6 rooms .....	399	24	27	80	191	77	120	7	16	36	45	16
7 or more rooms .....	211	27	—	39	138	7	27	6	—	—	17	4
Median .....	5.1	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.2	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.3	3.9	3.5
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 657	105	60	330	958	204	1 269	87	52	301	589	240
0.50 or less .....	429	37	12	80	250	50	331	17	24	64	150	76
0.51 to 1.00 .....	843	52	23	189	483	96	628	45	23	172	295	93
1.01 to 1.50 .....	274	16	11	49	155	43	166	6	—	28	86	46
1.51 or more .....	111	—	14	12	70	15	144	19	5	37	58	25
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	19	—	—	—	19	—	30	11	—	4	15	—
0.50 or less .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
0.51 to 1.00 .....	14	—	—	—	14	—	13	—	—	4	9	—
1.01 to 1.50 .....	5	—	—	—	5	—	11	11	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	101	14	—	22	60	5	164	12	—	29	86	37
2 persons .....	194	12	8	26	132	16	278	27	17	43	116	75
3 persons .....	349	29	4	75	180	61	332	25	17	83	151	56
4 persons .....	346	23	21	66	196	40	230	6	13	89	110	12
5 persons .....	312	6	27	82	165	32	132	12	—	43	65	12
6 or more persons .....	374	21	—	59	244	50	163	16	5	18	76	48
Median .....	4.06	3.41	4.36	4.14	4.09	4.00	3.13	2.90	3.03	3.47	3.16	2.64
Total persons .....	6 850	331	233	1 376	4 048	862	4 761	367	211	1 129	2 268	786
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	1 563	75	60	313	927	188	845	30	19	205	429	162
2 .....	24	—	—	5	9	10	136	—	—	22	87	27
3 and 4 .....	19	—	—	—	13	6	63	5	12	10	28	8
5 to 9 .....	26	5	—	4	17	—	82	—	9	21	12	40
10 to 49 .....	11	—	—	—	11	—	57	6	—	33	18	—
50 or more .....	8	—	—	8	—	—	76	47	—	11	15	3
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	25	25	—	—	—	—	40	10	12	3	15	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	1 671	105	60	330	977	199	1 293	98	52	305	598	240
Steam or hot water system .....	16	—	—	—	16	—	70	—	—	22	37	11
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	563	82	36	131	294	20	404	61	24	148	146	25
Other built-in electric units .....	53	10	—	18	25	—	74	21	10	13	30	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	315	—	6	86	169	54	115	5	4	41	47	18
Other means .....	724	13	18	95	473	125	630	11	14	81	338	186
Air conditioning .....	1 356	105	42	248	830	131	1 019	93	35	249	467	175
Central system .....	283	69	17	88	98	11	292	77	21	98	91	5
1 or more individual room units .....	1 073	36	25	160	732	120	727	16	14	151	376	170
House heating fuel .....	1 671	105	60	330	977	199	1 293	98	52	305	598	240
Utility gas .....	1 498	77	55	293	874	199	1 101	33	30	254	544	240
Battled, tank, or LP gas .....	10	—	—	—	10	—	19	—	—	5	14	—
Electricity .....	119	28	5	28	58	—	173	65	22	46	40	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	44	—	—	9	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	261	20	10	63	158	10	397	16	19	87	180	95
Percent below poverty level .....	15.6	19.0	16.7	19.1	16.2	4.9	30.6	16.3	36.5	28.5	29.8	39.6
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	160	20	10	40	85	5	297	5	14	53	153	72
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	321	7	—	50	229	35	375	11	16	110	170	68
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	176	5	13	31	114	13	232	26	6	37	126	37
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	171	17	11	58	55	30	120	27	—	33	36	24
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	319	5	10	38	198	68	175	5	10	49	89	22
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	248	19	—	70	144	15	63	6	—	20	30	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	249	32	16	37	133	31	16	7	—	3	—	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	23	—	—	6	17	—	21	11	6	—	—	4
\$50,000 or more .....	9	—	—	—	2	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$15 147	\$16 750	\$14 091	\$14 397	\$15 133	\$16 187	\$9 754	\$13 148	\$9 375	\$9 608	\$9 480	\$8 718
Mean .....	\$15 932	\$17 659	\$15 324	\$15 465	\$15 583	\$17 654	\$10 319	\$16 403	\$12 521	\$10 450	\$9 428	\$9 435

Table B — 65. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Abilene city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units .....	1 676	1 563	88	25	1 299	845	136	63	82	57	76	40
Condominium housing units .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	1 354	1 279	75	—	825	551	100	30	38	41	47	18
15 to 24 years .....	98	83	15	—	269	176	13	11	21	27	13	8
25 to 34 years .....	394	390	4	—	396	263	56	19	6	8	34	10
35 to 44 years .....	385	368	17	—	103	69	22	—	6	6	—	—
45 to 64 years .....	415	380	35	—	43	29	9	—	5	—	—	—
65 years and over .....	62	58	4	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male householder, no wife present .....	126	103	5	18	257	175	4	16	19	9	19	15
15 to 24 years .....	24	12	5	7	73	47	4	—	—	4	3	15
25 to 34 years .....	50	44	—	6	91	59	—	11	16	5	—	—
35 to 44 years .....	18	18	—	—	45	28	—	5	3	—	9	—
45 to 64 years .....	19	14	—	5	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over .....	15	15	—	—	17	10	—	—	—	—	7	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	196	181	8	7	217	119	32	17	25	7	10	7
15 to 24 years .....	8	8	—	—	74	22	14	—	25	7	6	—
25 to 34 years .....	42	34	8	—	26	15	—	—	—	—	4	7
35 to 44 years .....	35	35	—	—	33	21	6	6	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years .....	83	83	—	—	74	51	12	11	—	—	—	—
65 years and over .....	28	21	—	7	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median age .....	39.5	39.4	42.9	29.6	29.0	29.5	29.7	33.1	24.1	23.1	28.8	24.2
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	310	277	15	18	830	512	92	40	59	41	71	15
1975 to 1978 .....	435	411	17	7	336	214	37	23	23	16	5	18
1970 to 1974 .....	343	327	16	—	50	36	7	—	—	—	—	7
1960 to 1969 .....	436	399	37	—	53	53	—	—	—	—	—	—
1959 or earlier .....	152	149	3	—	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	—	—	—	—	49	6	—	6	4	17	16	—
2 rooms .....	41	37	4	—	122	64	10	11	13	14	10	—
3 rooms .....	51	35	9	7	317	141	61	14	46	18	19	18
4 rooms .....	398	356	30	12	381	292	39	16	13	—	9	12
5 rooms .....	576	546	24	6	283	202	26	16	6	8	22	3
6 rooms .....	399	382	17	—	120	113	—	—	—	—	—	7
7 or more rooms .....	211	207	4	—	27	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	5.1	5.1	4.5	4.0	3.9	4.2	3.5	3.5	3.0	2.3	3.1	3.7
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 657	1 544	88	25	1 269	839	127	58	78	57	70	40
0.50 or less .....	429	388	27	14	331	235	34	20	5	—	15	22
0.51 to 1.00 .....	843	788	49	6	628	388	59	22	67	41	43	8
1.01 to 1.50 .....	274	269	—	5	166	141	16	6	—	—	3	—
1.51 or more .....	111	99	12	—	144	75	18	10	6	16	9	10
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	19	19	—	—	30	6	9	5	4	—	6	—
0.50 or less .....	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00 .....	14	14	—	—	13	—	9	—	4	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50 .....	5	5	—	—	11	—	—	5	—	—	6	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None .....	—	—	—	—	61	18	—	6	4	17	16	—
1 .....	84	60	17	7	420	205	60	30	59	32	29	5
2 .....	602	553	42	7	556	390	68	27	13	8	25	25
3 .....	853	813	29	11	247	217	8	—	6	—	6	10
4 .....	119	119	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more .....	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	160	145	8	7	297	198	32	22	35	—	10	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	321	306	8	7	375	212	51	14	37	32	10	19
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	176	151	25	—	232	140	31	—	6	20	27	8
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	171	160	5	6	120	77	8	5	—	—	22	8
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	319	293	21	5	175	134	14	11	4	5	7	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	248	229	19	—	63	58	—	5	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	249	249	—	—	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	23	23	—	—	21	10	—	6	—	—	—	5
\$50,000 or more .....	9	7	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$15 147	\$15 327	\$14 000	\$9 464	\$9 754	\$10 223	\$8 214	\$8 594	\$5 600	\$9 453	\$11 667	\$10 313
Mean .....	\$15 932	\$16 104	\$14 489	\$10 267	\$10 319	\$10 797	\$8 094	\$11 700	\$5 585	\$9 569	\$11 451	\$14 248
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	1 671	1 558	88	25	1 293	839	136	63	82	57	76	40
Steam or hot water system .....	16	12	4	—	70	37	22	5	—	—	6	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	563	529	14	20	404	233	30	22	28	29	47	15
Other built-in electric units .....	53	42	6	5	74	35	3	5	4	—	20	7
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	315	300	15	—	115	96	—	3	6	5	—	5
Other means .....	724	675	49	—	630	438	81	28	44	23	3	13
Air conditioning .....	1 356	1 257	74	25	1 019	623	92	63	82	52	74	33
Central system .....	283	262	14	7	292	139	27	17	19	21	61	8
Vehicles available .....	1 623	1 510	88	25	1 159	784	127	54	56	48	65	25
1 .....	390	354	16	20	687	482	46	34	32	42	34	17
2 or more .....	1 233	1 156	72	5	472	302	81	20	24	6	31	8
House heating fuel .....	1 671	1 558	88	25	1 293	839	136	63	82	57	76	40
Utility gas .....	1 498	1 401	77	20	1 101	761	127	41	78	43	18	33
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	10	—	—	19	13	6	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity .....	119	103	11	5	173	65	3	22	4	14	58	7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	44	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel .....	1 671	1 558	88	25	1 293	839	136	63	82	57	76	40
Utility gas .....	1 603	1 497	88	18	1 174	804	136	45	78	45	26	40
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity .....	68	61	—	7	108	24	—	18	4	12	50	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder .....	1 562	1 463	88	11	1 042	696	115	37	63	48	50	33
With own children under 18 years .....	1 181	1 132	38	11	818	551	85	37	52	42	34	17
With own children under 6 years .....	570	534	25	11	614	398	74	37	28	42	25	10
Female householder, no husband present .....	143	135	8	—	131	86	11	7	13	7	—	7
With own children under 18 years .....	87	79	8	—	116	71	11	7	13	7	—	7
With own children under 6 years .....	24	16	8	—	52	25	—	7	13	7	—	—
Nonfamily householder .....	114	100	—	14	257	149	21	26	19	9	26	7
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	261	246	8	7	397	251	41	31	54	8	7	5
Percent below poverty level .....	15.6	15.7	9.1	28.0	30.6	29.7	30.1	49.2	65.9	14.0	9.2	12.5



Table B — 66. **Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household:**  
1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Abilene city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 676</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>4.06</b>	<b>6 850</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	19	—	13	—	—	6	—	—	—	2.23	57
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms .....	92	13	14	15	25	20	5	—	—	3.66	351
4 rooms .....	398	31	60	100	52	63	45	—	47	3.65	1 596
5 rooms .....	576	32	68	113	127	115	54	47	20	4.09	2 398
6 rooms .....	399	10	46	64	88	95	47	23	26	4.40	1 663
7 rooms .....	139	9	—	48	32	14	21	8	7	3.89	537
8 or more rooms .....	72	6	—	9	22	5	6	9	9	4.18	305
Median .....	5.1	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.4	4.9	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	<b>1 657</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>4.07</b>	<b>6 789</b>
1.00 or less .....	1 272	101	194	327	321	229	74	17	9	3.54	4 503
1.01 to 1.50 .....	274	—	—	8	8	63	94	70	31	6.12	1 517
1.51 or more .....	111	—	—	—	17	20	5	—	69	8.06	769
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	<b>19</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3.18</b>	<b>61</b>
1.00 or less .....	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	25
1.01 to 1.50 .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	6.00	36
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached .....	<b>1 563</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>4.12</b>	<b>6 347</b>
2 or more .....	88	—	32	24	13	5	6	—	8	3.00	422
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	25	14	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	1.39	81
<b>VALUE</b>											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	<b>1 513</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>4.15</b>	<b>6 114</b>
Less than \$10,000 .....	222	34	4	66	25	10	44	9	30	3.78	685
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	413	30	59	77	60	114	30	14	29	4.17	1 786
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	449	9	66	93	77	116	32	33	23	4.23	1 899
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	266	5	8	19	111	38	48	25	12	4.41	1 196
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	78	9	6	16	26	11	3	—	7	3.81	331
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	12	—	7	—	—	—	5	—	—	2.36	45
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	47	—	8	27	6	—	—	6	—	3.07	106
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	26	—	—	9	12	—	5	—	—	3.83	66
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$22 400	\$13 700	\$25 000	\$21 300	\$29 700	\$21 200	\$21 600	\$27 600	\$13 500	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
All income levels in 1979 .....	<b>1 676</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>4.06</b>	<b>6 850</b>
Median income .....	\$15 147	\$5 481	\$14 000	\$12 972	\$19 250	\$14 745	\$19 259	\$12 841	\$17 981	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	16.7	26.4	17.4	19.7	13.7	18.5	10.4	21.4	10—	...	...
With a mortgage .....	19.3	27.9	17.5	22.3	15.2	20.2	13.2	23.0	11.9	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	10—	25.6	16.4	15.9	10—	10—	10—	12.0	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	<b>261</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>4.66</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income .....	\$4 675	\$2500—	\$3 036	\$3 036	\$4 250	\$4 948	\$8 056	\$7 250	\$10 179	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	35.4	31.9	42.5	39.2	50+	50+	13.5	41.0	12.8	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	37.5	50+	50+	50+	37.0	41.0	22.5	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	15.9	30.6	47.5	18.9	14.2	12.5	11.5	—	11.8	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 299</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>3.13</b>	<b>4 761</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	153	—	75	42	24	—	5	—	7	2.54	421
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room .....	49	32	9	—	8	—	—	—	—	1.27	61
2 rooms .....	122	15	28	40	8	8	—	23	—	2.95	384
3 rooms .....	317	41	85	90	41	30	15	5	10	2.86	1 005
4 rooms .....	381	44	126	62	87	26	25	—	11	2.83	1 450
5 rooms .....	283	32	21	96	58	31	27	5	13	3.42	1 142
6 rooms .....	120	—	9	40	23	37	—	—	11	3.98	544
7 or more rooms .....	27	—	—	4	5	—	5	—	13	6.40	175
Median .....	3.9	3.4	3.6	4.1	4.2	4.6	4.3	2.2	5.1	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	<b>1 269</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>3.15</b>	<b>4 671</b>
1.00 or less .....	959	154	260	292	173	68	5	—	7	2.72	2 885
1.01 to 1.50 .....	166	—	—	34	41	26	52	—	13	4.81	889
1.51 or more .....	144	—	9	—	16	38	15	28	38	6.10	897
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	<b>30</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2.06</b>	<b>90</b>
1.00 or less .....	19	10	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.45	24
1.01 to 1.50 .....	11	—	—	6	—	—	—	5	—	3.42	66
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached .....	<b>845</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>3.40</b>	<b>3 268</b>
2 .....	136	17	30	44	23	11	—	5	6	2.98	455
3 and 4 .....	63	20	6	17	5	—	10	5	—	2.82	277
5 to 9 .....	82	4	35	28	9	—	—	6	—	2.57	230
10 to 49 .....	57	9	13	11	16	8	—	—	—	3.09	156
50 or more .....	76	22	20	27	4	—	3	—	—	2.30	217
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	40	7	8	15	—	5	—	—	5	2.83	158
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>1 266</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>3.13</b>	<b>4 637</b>
Less than \$100 .....	38	19	11	—	8	—	—	—	—	1.50	77
\$100 to \$149 .....	193	44	32	27	46	10	14	10	10	3.26	706
\$150 to \$199 .....	435	49	105	139	62	42	25	6	7	2.96	1 382
\$200 to \$249 .....	299	17	58	75	62	38	7	12	30	3.49	1 261
\$250 to \$299 .....	110	14	19	34	14	12	13	—	4	3.15	472
\$300 to \$349 .....	64	4	18	11	18	6	—	—	7	3.41	268
\$350 to \$399 .....	14	—	—	6	—	—	8	—	—	5.63	80
\$400 to \$499 .....	37	—	6	13	11	7	—	—	—	3.46	147
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	76	17	16	21	5	7	5	5	—	2.74	244
Median .....	\$190	\$158	\$183	\$190	\$197	\$220	\$189	\$167	\$226	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
All income levels in 1979 .....	<b>1 299</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>3.13</b>	<b>4 761</b>
Median income .....	\$9 754	\$5 278	\$9 643	\$10 952	\$10 500	\$8 779	\$9 750	\$10 074	\$12 500	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	25.9	32.9	25.5	24.7	24.9	29.7	27.3	21.7	21.7	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	<b>397</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>3.44</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income .....	\$3 576	\$2500—	\$2 813	\$2 679	\$2 500	\$6 481	\$4 485	\$8 182	\$10 990	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	36.9	37.5	25.4	26.0	...	...

Table B—67. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Abilene city	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>																
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																
1 person	101	—	—	—	—	7	9	13	14	5	—	7	—	23	23	55.1
2 persons	194	20	39	36	15	17	13	—	—	—	8	—	6	21	—	41.7
3 persons	349	86	25	101	33	—	7	—	—	—	—	25	7	6	—	34.8
4 persons	101	105	87	14	5	—	9	5	—	—	—	—	9	11	—	40.0
5 persons	312	118	81	64	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	5	13	—	5	35.4
6 or more persons	374	69	135	127	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.7
Median	3.01	4.40	4.79	4.31	2.98	1.79	2.93	1.19	1.18	4.00	2.00	3.06	4.00	2.38	1.11	...
Total persons	294	1 720	1 779	1 865	213	32	184	34	50	59	24	138	142	271	45	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 657	394	385	396	62	24	50	18	19	15	8	42	35	83	28	39.4
1.01 or more persons per room	385	98	113	108	9	—	6	—	5	5	—	5	—	13	5	39.7
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	19	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56.6
1.01 or more persons per room	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52.5
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																
<b>With a mortgage</b>																
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 513	83	381	365	54	12	44	18	14	15	8	34	35	77	21	39.2
Less than 15 percent	1 142	78	342	239	16	8	38	5	6	5	8	34	31	28	10	36.5
15 to 19 percent	203	—	84	58	10	—	5	—	—	—	—	11	6	8	—	38.6
20 to 24 percent	198	15	60	29	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	35.3
25 to 29 percent	115	16	33	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	14	—	13	—	35.4
30 to 34 percent	45	—	9	23	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	34.1
35 percent or more	181	47	39	21	6	—	8	5	—	5	6	4	14	2	10	37.9
Not computed	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	32.2
Median	19.3	36.4	18.2	13.3	19.0	12.5	21.6	50+	32.5	45.0	50+	25.4	23.1	21.3	50+	47.5
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	371	5	39	58	38	4	6	13	8	10	—	—	4	49	11	...
Less than 10 percent	188	5	17	45	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	51.7
10 to 14 percent	89	—	14	26	10	—	—	4	8	5	—	—	—	6	—	48.9
15 to 19 percent	42	—	—	19	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	49.2
20 to 24 percent	8	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	58.8
25 to 29 percent	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	56.0
30 to 34 percent	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	57.5
35 percent or more	23	—	8	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	7	—	42.5
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34.7
Median	10—	10—	10.9	10—	13.5	50+	10—	31.4	10—	10.0	—	—	50+	18.2	12.5	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>																
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																
1 person	164	—	—	—	—	39	28	22	—	7	30	—	6	22	10	32.3
2 persons	278	59	48	14	14	16	41	—	11	10	25	15	7	12	—	28.2
3 persons	332	151	103	6	—	18	14	4	8	—	13	7	—	7	—	24.5
4 persons	230	34	104	4	—	—	3	16	—	—	6	—	6	14	—	30.7
5 persons	132	21	80	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	5	—	—	29.5
6 or more persons	163	4	61	13	—	—	5	3	12	—	—	—	9	19	—	36.3
Median	3.13	3.00	3.95	3.88	2.00	1.44	1.93	2.63	4.06	1.65	1.78	2.37	4.08	2.93	1.00	...
Total persons	4 761	905	1 747	215	20	135	211	154	111	20	140	88	161	245	11	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 269	269	376	103	14	73	91	45	31	17	70	26	33	68	10	29.0
1.01 or more persons per room	310	64	124	37	—	—	5	11	20	—	—	—	15	21	—	32.6
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	30	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	6	—	28.7
1.01 or more persons per room	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29.6
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 266	269	387	98	43	73	85	45	31	17	74	20	33	74	10	29.0
Less than 15 percent	150	39	43	21	—	8	12	17	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	28.9
15 to 19 percent	218	65	81	8	—	11	34	5	8	—	4	—	—	2	—	27.7
20 to 24 percent	185	41	63	21	13	13	3	12	12	—	2	5	—	4	—	28.9
25 to 29 percent	175	43	45	14	25	7	5	3	—	—	12	2	4	13	—	29.6
30 to 34 percent	112	27	38	22	5	—	—	—	—	—	13	7	—	—	—	26.6
35 to 49 percent	136	13	53	5	—	12	5	—	—	7	20	7	—	14	—	29.0
50 percent or more	196	37	32	—	—	15	—	8	6	10	20	4	24	28	5	32.2
Not computed	94	4	32	7	—	—	26	—	—	—	3	—	5	12	—	31.3
Median	25.9	23.5	24.2	23.9	26.7	28.2	17.6	20.2	21.0	50+	40.9	35.7	50+	45.7	50+	...



Table B — 68. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
<b>Abilene city</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	101	48	7	9	13	14	5	53	—	7	—	23	23
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	101	48	7	9	13	14	5	53	—	7	—	23	23
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	87	41	—	9	13	14	5	46	—	7	—	23	16
2 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	14	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	48	14	—	—	9	—	5	34	—	—	—	17	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	32	13	7	—	—	6	—	19	—	7	—	6	6
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	8	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	9	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$5 481	\$9 423	\$8 750	\$23 750	\$2500—	\$17 813	\$3 750	\$4 013	—	\$6 250	—	\$3 036	\$3 854
Mean .....	\$7 752	\$11 761	\$9 885	\$24 310	\$3 933	\$14 341	\$4 925	\$4 122	—	\$7 005	—	\$3 735	\$3 632
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	87	41	—	9	13	14	5	46	—	7	—	23	16
With a mortgage .....	38	20	—	9	—	6	5	18	—	7	—	6	5
Less than \$200 .....	23	5	—	—	—	—	5	18	—	7	—	6	5
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	9	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$183	\$292	—	\$425	—	\$275	\$175	\$141	—	\$175	—	\$125	\$125
Not mortgaged .....	49	21	—	—	13	8	—	28	—	—	—	17	11
Less than \$50 .....	14	9	—	—	9	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$50 to \$74 .....	26	8	—	—	—	8	—	18	—	—	—	12	6
\$75 to \$99 .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$100 to \$124 .....	4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$125 to \$149 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$60	\$55	—	—	\$50—	\$63	—	\$63	—	—	—	\$68	\$52
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	26.4	24.7	—	22.5	31.4	10—	45.0	26.6	—	27.5	—	27.3	13.6
With a mortgage .....	27.9	30.8	—	22.5	—	32.5	45.0	27.1	—	27.5	—	22.5	50+
Not mortgaged .....	25.6	13.1	—	—	31.4	10—	—	26.3	—	—	—	28.5	12.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	38	9	—	—	9	—	—	29	—	—	—	17	12
Percent below poverty level .....	37.6	18.8	—	—	69.2	—	—	54.7	—	—	—	73.9	52.2
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	164	96	39	28	22	—	7	68	30	—	6	22	10
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	154	96	39	28	22	—	7	58	26	—	6	16	10
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	4	—	—	6	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	85	54	25	18	11	—	—	31	10	—	—	11	10
2 .....	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	10	—	—	7	—
3 and 4 .....	20	10	—	5	5	—	—	10	—	—	6	4	—
5 to 9 .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
10 to 49 .....	9	9	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 or more .....	22	16	3	—	6	—	7	6	6	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	79	30	17	6	—	—	7	49	18	—	6	15	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	56	37	11	15	11	—	—	19	12	—	—	7	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	21	21	8	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	5	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$5 278	\$7 935	\$6 563	\$7 000	\$11 250	—	\$3 750	\$3 026	\$4 250	—	\$2500—	\$2 500	\$2 500
Mean .....	\$6 245	\$8 103	\$6 880	\$7 688	\$12 098	—	\$4 025	\$3 622	\$4 987	—	\$1 430	\$2 952	\$2 318
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	164	96	39	28	22	—	7	68	30	—	6	22	10
Less than \$100 .....	19	9	4	5	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	44	26	10	—	16	—	—	18	4	—	—	9	5
\$150 to \$199 .....	49	26	7	12	—	—	7	23	10	—	6	7	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	17	11	—	5	6	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	14	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	17	6	—	6	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	6	5
Median .....	\$158	\$157	\$198	\$159	\$140	—	\$155	\$160	\$161	—	\$175	\$128	\$135
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	32.9	26.3	33.2	14.3	20.4	—	45.0	48.8	32.5	—	50+	50+	50+
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	56	17	11	6	—	—	—	39	8	—	6	15	10
Percent below poverty level .....	34.1	17.7	28.2	21.4	—	—	—	57.4	26.7	—	100.0	68.2	100.0

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP's). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN  
STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for "Central Cities of SMSA's" are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's,



with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

### New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

### BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

### AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

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### GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal

determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

### LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

**Housing Units**—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from



any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data**—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

**Group Quarters**—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data**—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

**Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.**—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

**Staff Living Quarters**—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

**Year-Round Housing Units**—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

### OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

**Occupied Housing Units**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

**Householder**—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

**Child**—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.



**Nonrelative**—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

**Age of Householder**—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

**Household Type**—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

*Married-couple families.* For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

*Male householder, no wife present.* This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

*Female householder, no husband present.* This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

**Year Householder Moved Into Unit**—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

**Vacant Housing Units**—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

**Vacancy Status**—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

*For sale only.* Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

*For rent.* Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

**Duration of Vacancy**—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

**Tenure**—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

**Condominium Housing Units**—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data**—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

**Race of the Householder**—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according



to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

### **Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder**

Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

### **Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder**

Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race



category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

**Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder**—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

**Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."

**Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage**—The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the



category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

### UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

**Persons**—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

**Rooms**—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

**Persons Per Room**—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

**Bedrooms**—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

### STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

**Year Structure Built**—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

**Units in Structure**—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

**Stories in Structure**—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

**Passenger Elevator**—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

### PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

**Plumbing Facilities**—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data**—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

### EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

**Heating Equipment**—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data**—In 1970, central



heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

**Air Conditioning**—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

**Vehicles Available**—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data**—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

**Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating**—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

### FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

**Value**—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

**Price Asked**—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

**Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs**—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

**Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979**—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

**Rent**—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

**Contract Rent.** "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

**Gross Rent.** The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are



paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

**Rent Asked.** For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

### **Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979**

—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

**Household Income in 1979**—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

**Median Income**—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

### **Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data**

—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

**Poverty Status in 1979**—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

## Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024





Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . . C-1  
  Armed Forces. . . . . C-1  
  Crews of Merchant Vessels . . . . C-1  
  Persons Away at School . . . . . C-1  
  Persons in Institutions . . . . . C-1  
  Persons Away From Their  
    Residence on Census Day . . . . C-1  
  Americans Abroad. . . . . C-2  
  Citizens of Foreign Countries. . . C-2

DATA COLLECTION  
  PROCEDURES. . . . . C-2  
PROCESSING PROCEDURES. . . . C-2

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be



away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

### Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

### Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

### DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

### PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.



Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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SAMPLE DESIGN . . . . . D-1

ERRORS IN THE DATA . . . . . D-1

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CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING

    ERROR . . . . . D-5

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex



operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

## Calculation of Standard Errors

**Totals and Percentages**—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

**Differences**—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors  $Se_x$  and  $Se_y$  of estimates  $x$  and  $y$ :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

**Means**—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

**Medians**—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as  $N/2$ ). Treat  $N/2$  as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about  $N/2$ . Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about  $N/2$ . By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from



the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about  $N/2$ . Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

### Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

### Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

### ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

### PERSONS

#### Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters



### Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

### Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	White Race
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Black Race</i>
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

### OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

#### Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

#### Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>



9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Black Race</i>
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Renter</i>
	<i>White Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Rent Categories</i>
81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent
	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
	<i>Black Race</i>
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group	
1	Vacant for Rent
2	Vacant for Sale
3	Other Vacant

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

**Undercoverage**—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

**Respondent and Enumerator Error**—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for



households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

**Processing Error**—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

**Nonresponse**—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

### EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

### ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total <sup>1/</sup>	Size of publication area <sup>2/</sup>													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

<sup>1/</sup> For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$  = Estimate of characteristic total

<sup>2/</sup> The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage <sup>1/</sup>												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

<sup>1/</sup> For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$  = Estimated percentage



Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.0	0.9	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Stories in structure.....	1.0	0.7	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Persons in unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.2	0.9	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample
<b>The SMSA</b> <b>Places of 50,000 or More and</b> <b>Central Cities of SMSA's</b>		
The SMSA -----	53 928	19.6
<b>PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL</b> <b>CITIES OF SMSA's</b>		
Abilene city -----	36 497	16.5





## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.  
  
A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked Son/daughter. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked Roomer, boarder.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the Indian (American) or Other circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark *Never married*.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for *Nursery school*.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade *ever* attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark *Finished this grade (or year)* only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.  
  
Mark *Yes, but also used by another household* if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark *Owned or being bought* if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark *Owned or being bought* if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.  
  
Mark *Rented for cash rent* if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.  
  
*Occupied without payment of cash rent* includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.
- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the



land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12.** Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid: Multiply rent by:

By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid: Divide rent by:

4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13.** Mark only one circle.

*Detached* means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a.** Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a.** A city or suburban lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16.** If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

*Drilled wells*, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17.** A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank* or *cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19.** The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20.** This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21.** *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22.** If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ( { ) the two utilities.

- H23.** The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26.** Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27.** Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29.** Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32.** Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30.** Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a.** The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.



- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

*For persons born outside the United States:*

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English at home; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English at home. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken at home. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages at home and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

- (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.



## INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, **already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, **temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No**, **other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.



Please fill out this  
official Census Form  
and mail it back on  
Census Day,  
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

# 1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,  
please write the correct apartment number or location here:


DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

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## Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

## Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):  
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL  
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en  
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario  
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,  
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.





Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1	PERSON in column 2
		Last name First name Middle initial	Last name First name Middle initial
<b>2. How is this person related to the person in column 1?</b>  Fill one circle.  If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	<b>START</b> in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
<b>3. Sex</b> Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
<b>4. Is this person —</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
<b>5. Age, and month and year of birth</b>  a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 2 1 1 3 2 2 4 3 3 5 4 4 6 5 5 7 6 6 8 7 7 9 8 8 0 9 9 Jan.—Mar. Apr.—June July—Sept. Oct.—Dec.	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 2 1 1 3 2 2 4 3 3 5 4 4 6 5 5 7 6 6 8 7 7 9 8 8 0 9 9 Jan.—Mar. Apr.—June July—Sept. Oct.—Dec.	
<b>6. Marital status</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<b>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent?</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<b>8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time?</b> Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
<b>9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended?</b>  Fill one circle.  If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
<b>10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended?</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
	CENSUS USE ONLY    A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	CENSUS USE ONLY    A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	



**NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12  
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD**

**PERSON in column 7**

Last name \_\_\_\_\_ First name \_\_\_\_\_ Middle initial \_\_\_\_\_

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother  
☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative  
☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative  
☐ Partner, roommate  
☐ Paid employee

☐ Male ☐ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian  
☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian  
☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian  
☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan  
☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo  
☐ Korean ☐ Aleut  
☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify \_\_\_\_\_  
☐ Indian (Amer.)  
 Print tribe → \_\_\_\_\_

a. Age at last birthday \_\_\_\_\_ c. Year of birth \_\_\_\_\_

b. Month of birth \_\_\_\_\_

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ Apr.—June ☐ July—Sept. ☐ Oct.—Dec.

☐ Now married ☐ Separated  
☐ Widowed ☐ Never married  
☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)  
☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano  
☐ Yes, Puerto Rican  
☐ Yes, Cuban  
☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1  
☐ Yes, public school, public college  
☐ Yes, private, church-related  
☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten  
 Elementary through high school (grade or year)  
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12  
☐ College (academic year)  
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more  
☐ Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)  
☐ Finished this grade (or year)  
☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY A. ☐ I ☐ N ☐ O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

**H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?**

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.  
☐ No

**H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?**

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.  
☐ No

**H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?**

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.  
☐ No

**H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?**

- ☐ One  
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters  
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

**H5. Do you enter your living quarters —**

- ☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?  
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

**H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?**

- ☐ Yes, for this household only  
☐ Yes, but also used by another household  
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities  
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

**H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?**

Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

- ☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms  
☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms  
☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

**H8. Are your living quarters —**

- ☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?  
☐ Rented for cash rent?  
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

**H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?**

- ☐ No  
☐ Yes, a condominium

**H10. If this is a one-family house —**

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

**H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —**

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- ☐ A mobile home or trailer  
☐ A house on 10 or more acres  
☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- ☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999  
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999  
☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999  
☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999  
☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999  
☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999  
☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999  
☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999  
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999  
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999  
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999  
☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

**H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —**

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

- ☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169  
☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179  
☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189  
☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199  
☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224  
☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249  
☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274  
☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299  
☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349  
☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399  
☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499  
☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

**FOR CENSUS USE ONLY**

A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	For vacant units	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
		<b>Occupied</b>	<b>C1. Is this unit for —</b>		
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Year round use	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month	
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.	<input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months	
		<b>Vacant</b>	<b>C2. Vacancy status</b>	<input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Regular	<input type="radio"/> For rent	<input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere	<input type="radio"/> For sale only	<input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years	
		<b>Group quarters</b>	<input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied	<input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use		
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Other vacant	<b>E. Indicators</b>	
			<b>C3. Is this unit boarded up?</b>	1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return	
			<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	



<b>H13. Which best describes this building?</b> <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc.</li> </ul>	<b>H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul> <b>b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul> <b>c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul>	<b>CENSUS USE</b> <b>H22a.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9														
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<b>H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building?</b> <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 4 to 6</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 7 to 12</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories</li> </ul>	<b>H22b.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9			<table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
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<b>b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?</b> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	<b>H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?</b> <b>a. Electricity</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used	<table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9														
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<b>H15a. Is this building —</b> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres?	<b>b. Gas</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used	<b>H22c.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9														
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<b>b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —</b> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more	<b>c. Water</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	<table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9														
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<b>H16. Do you get water from —</b> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?	<b>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	<table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9														
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<b>H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?</b> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means	<b>H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.</b> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	<b>H22d.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9														
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<b>H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.</b> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier	<b>H24. How many bedrooms do you have?</b> <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms	<table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9														
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<b>H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?</b> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here	<b>H25. How many bathrooms do you have?</b> <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms	<table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9														
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<b>H20. How are your living quarters heated?</b> <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No heating equipment</li> </ul>	<b>H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?</b> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	<table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9														
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	<b>H27. Do you have air conditioning?</b> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No	<table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9														
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	<b>H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles	<table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9														
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	<b>H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks	<table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>7</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9														
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FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer . . . . .
- A house on 10 or more acres . . . . .
- A condominium unit . . . . .
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property . . . . .

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt

☐ Yes, contract to purchase

☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender? Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

☐ Yes, taxes included in payment

☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

☐ Yes, insurance included in payment

☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

	1	2.	4.	2	2.	4.	3	2.	4.
	S.S.	1	1	1	1	1	S.S.	1	1
	Yes	3	3	3	3	3	Yes	3	3
	No	5	5	5	5	5	No	5	5
	4	2.	4.	5	2.	4.	6	2.	4.
	S.S.	1	1	1	1	1	S.S.	1	1
	Yes	3	3	3	3	3	Yes	3	3
	No	5	5	5	5	5	No	5	5
	7	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
	S.S.	1	1	1	1	1	1		



<p><b>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Last name      First name      Middle initial</p> <hr/> <p><b>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born?</b>  <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p>_____  <i>Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</i></p> <p><b>12. If this person was born in a foreign country —</b>  <b>a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen  <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen  <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <p><b>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</b>  <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980    <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969    <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959  <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974    <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964    <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <p><b>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <p><b>b. What is this language?</b>      _____  <i>(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</i></p> <p><b>c. How well does this person speak English?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Very well    <input type="radio"/> Not well  <input type="radio"/> Well    <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <p><b>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</b>      _____  <i>(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</i></p> <p><b>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</b>  <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i>  <input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i>  <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i>  <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p><b>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</b>  <b>(1) State, foreign country,</b>      Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____  <b>(2) County:</b> _____  <b>(3) City, town, village, etc.:</b> _____  <b>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p><b>16. When was this person born?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 —  <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i>  <input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later —  <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <p><b>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person —</b>  <b>a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No  <b>b. Attending college?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No  <b>c. Working at a job or business?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Yes, full time    <input type="radio"/> No  <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <p><b>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States?</b>  <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i>  <input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <p><b>b. Was active-duty military service during —</b>  <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i>  <input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later  <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975)  <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964  <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955)  <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947)  <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918)  <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <p><b>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</b>  <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 80%;"></td> <td style="text-align: center;">Yes</td> <td style="text-align: center;">No</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . . .</b></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</b></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . . . .</b></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table></p> <p><b>20. If this person is a female —</b>  <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 20%;">None</td> <td style="width: 5%;">1</td> <td style="width: 5%;">2</td> <td style="width: 5%;">3</td> <td style="width: 5%;">4</td> <td style="width: 5%;">5</td> <td style="width: 5%;">6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table></p> <p><b>21. If this person has ever been married —</b>  <b>a. Has this person been married more than once?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Once    <input type="radio"/> More than once  <b>b. Month and year of marriage?</b>  <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; text-align: center;">(Month)    (Year)</td> <td style="width: 50%; text-align: center;">(Month)    (Year)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">____/____</td> <td style="text-align: center;">____/____</td> </tr> </table> <b>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No</p>		Yes	No	<b>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . . .</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<b>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<b>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . . . .</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	None	1	2	3	4	5	6	How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	(Month)    (Year)	(Month)    (Year)	____/____	____/____	<p><b>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i>  <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i>  <div style="text-align: center;">↓ <i>Skip to 25</i></div></p> <p><b>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)?</b>  <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i>      _____ Hours</p> <p><b>23. At what location did this person work last week?</b>  <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i>  <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i>  <b>a. Address (Number and street)</b> _____  <i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i>  <b>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.</b> _____  <b>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area  <b>d. County</b> _____  <b>e. State</b> _____ <b>f. ZIP Code</b> _____</p> <p><b>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</b>      _____ Minutes</p> <p><b>b. How did this person usually get to work last week?</b>  <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i>  <input type="radio"/> Car    <input type="radio"/> Taxicab  <input type="radio"/> Truck    <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle  <input type="radio"/> Van    <input type="radio"/> Bicycle  <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar    <input type="radio"/> Walked only  <input type="radio"/> Railroad    <input type="radio"/> Worked at home  <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated    <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> _____  <i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>
	Yes	No																																					
<b>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . . .</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																					
<b>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																					
<b>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . . . .</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																					
None	1	2	3	4	5	6																																	
How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																	
Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																	
(Month)    (Year)	(Month)    (Year)																																						
____/____	____/____																																						

**FOR CENSUS USE ONLY**

Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.
1	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
2	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
3	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
4	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
5	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
6	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
7	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

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<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i>      <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving      <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2      <input type="radio"/> 4      <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3      <input type="radio"/> 5      <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p> <p>25. Was this person <u>temporarily</u> absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during <u>the last 4 weeks</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes      <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (<i>in school, etc.</i>)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p> <p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980      <input type="radio"/> 1978      <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979      <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977      <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>28—30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</i></p> <p><i>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p> <p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? <i>If now an active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</i></p> <p><i>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</i></p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p><i>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</i></p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (<i>Fill one circle</i>)</p> <p>Manufacturing      Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade      Other — (<i>agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.</i>)</p> <p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p><i>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</i></p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p><i>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</i></p> <p>30. Was this person — (<i>Fill one circle</i>)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions</p> <p>Federal government employee</p> <p>State government employee</p> <p>Local government employee (<i>city, county, etc.</i>)</p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated</p> <p>Own business incorporated</p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm</p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I 0 0 0</p> <p>0 1 1</p> <p>0 2 2</p> <p>II 3 3</p> <p>0 4 4</p> <p>0 5 5</p> <p>III 6 6</p> <p>0 7 7</p> <p>IV 8 8</p> <p>0 9 9</p> <p>22b.</p> <p>0 0</p> <p>1 1</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p> <p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>K L M</p> <p>AF</p> <p>NW</p> <p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>X Y Z</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes      <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks <u>worked</u> in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p> <p>d. Of the weeks <u>not worked</u> in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i></p> <p><i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i></p> <p><i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p><i>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</i></p> <p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (<i>Annual amount — Dollars</i>)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report <u>net</u> income after business expenses.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (<i>Annual amount — Dollars</i>)</p> <p>c. Own farm . . . Report <u>net</u> income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (<i>Annual amount — Dollars</i>)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (<i>Annual amount — Dollars</i>)</p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (<i>Annual amount — Dollars</i>)</p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (<i>Annual amount — Dollars</i>)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (<i>Annual amount — Dollars</i>)</p> <p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p><i>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</i></p> <p>\$ .00</p> <p><i>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</i></p> <p>OR None</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b.</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p> <p>31c.</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p> <p>31d.</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p> <p>32a.</p> <p>0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p> <p>A 0 0 A 0</p> <p>32b.</p> <p>0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p> <p>A 0 0 A 0</p> <p>32c.</p> <p>0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p> <p>A 0 0 A 0</p> <p>32d.</p> <p>0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p> <p>A 0 0 A 0</p> <p>32e.</p> <p>0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p> <p>A 0 0 A 0</p> <p>32f.</p> <p>0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p> <p>A 0 0 A 0</p> <p>32g.</p> <p>0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p> <p>A 0 0 A 0</p> <p>33.</p> <p>0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p> <p>A 0 0 A 0</p>
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→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2





Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL . . . . .	F-1
PUBLICATIONS. . . . .	F-1
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PHC80-2, Census Tracts . . . .	F-2
PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas . . .	F-2
PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress . . . . .	F-2
PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics. . . . .	F-2
PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics .	F-2
Population Census Reports . . . .	F-2
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PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants . . . . .	F-2
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STF 1 Microfiche . . . . .	F-5
STF 3 Microfiche . . . . .	F-5
P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche. .	F-5

GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather



than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

**PHC80-2, Census Tracts**—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

**PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

**PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress**—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

**PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

**PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

### Population Census Reports

**PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population**—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

**PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants**—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

**PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics**—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,



SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics**—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics**—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

**PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

**PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports**—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

### Housing Census Reports

**HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units**—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

**HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

**HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

**HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics**—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

**HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

**HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change**—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)



with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

**HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—**This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

**HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—**These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

### Evaluation and Reference Reports

**PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—**These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**PHC80-R, Reference Reports—**These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

**PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—**This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

**PHC80-R2, History—**This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

**PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—**This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

**PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—**This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

**PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—**This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

### COMPUTER TAPES

#### Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

**STF 1—**This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

**STF 2—**This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

**STF 3—**This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.



**STF 4**—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

**STF 5**—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

### Other Computer Tape Files

**P.L. 94-171, Population Counts**—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

### Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

**MARF 1**—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

**MARF 2**—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

**Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)**—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

**Public-Use Microdata Samples**—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

**Census/EEO Special File**—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

### MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

### MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

**STF 1 Microfiche**—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

**STF 3 Microfiche**—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

**P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche**—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.





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# 1980 Census of Population and Housing

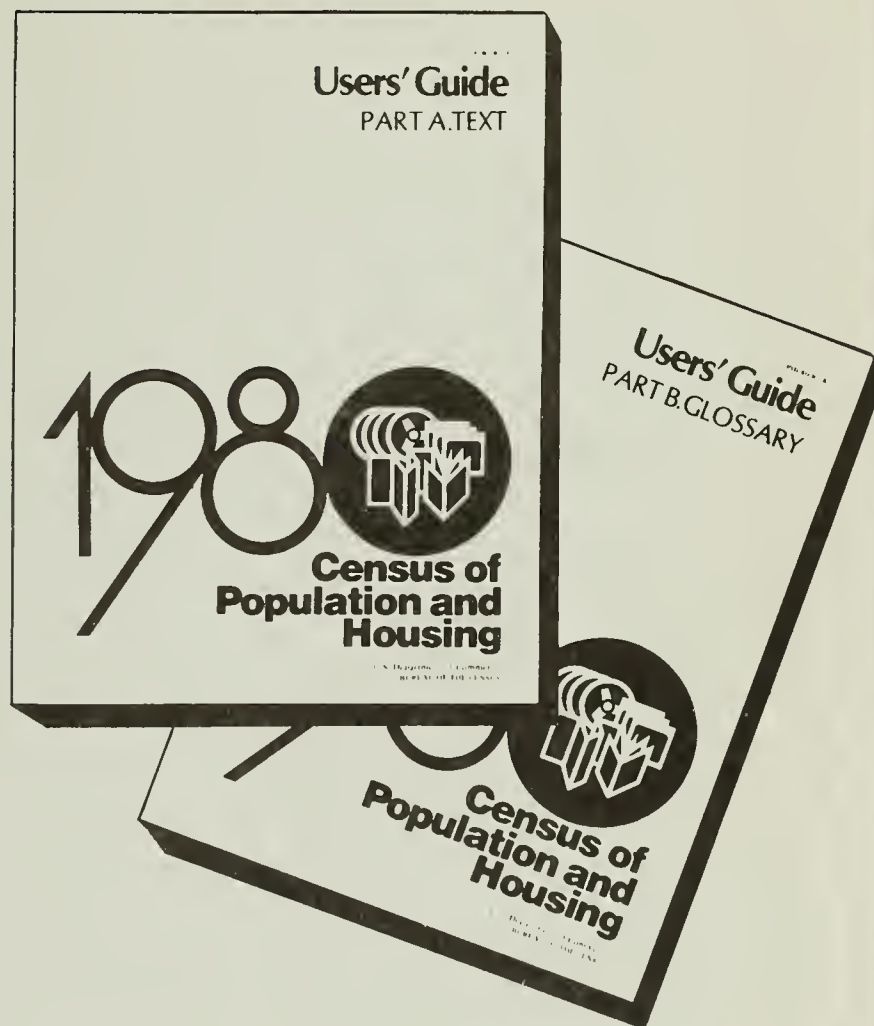
## Users' Guide

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The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)

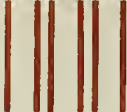








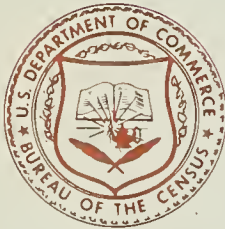
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